

# Database Management System Lab

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## **PROBLEM :- 1**

- **Problem statement :-** Develop an application as follows. User will enter two numbers . Provide button to add or to find the difference. Depending on the option result will be shown in result box . Add a suitable title to the screen . When ever the form is loaded , also display current date in the title bar.
- **Software Used :-** The software used in this project is a React application. Additionally, it seems like it's built using Vite, a fast build tool for modern web development that enhances the development experience for React applications.
- **GUI :-** The GUI consists of a single component, Card, which represents a calculation card with inputs, buttons, and a result display. The card has a title, date, two input fields, buttons for addition and finding the difference, and an area to display the result.

- **Component Properties :-**

The “Card” component has the following state properties :

- input1: Holds the value of the first input field.
- input2: Holds the value of the second input field.
- result: Holds the result of the calculation.
- date: Holds the formatted date string.

- **EVENT-HANDLER (PSEUDO CODE) :-**

- ```
const handleAddition = () =>
{
  // Convert inputs to numbers
  const val1 = Number(input1);
  const val2 = Number(input2);
  // Add values
  const sum = val1 + val2;
  // Set result
  setResult(sum);
}
```
- ```
const handleDifference = () =>
{
  // Convert inputs to numbers
  const val1 = Number(input1);
  const val2 = Number(input2);
  // Find the absolute difference
  const difference = Math.abs(val1 - val2);
  // Set result
```

```

        setResult(difference);
    }
    ➤ useEffect(() => {
        // Get the current date
        const currentDate = new Date();
        // Format the date
        const formattedDate = currentDate.toLocaleString("en-GB", {
            day: "numeric",
            month: "short",
            year: "numeric",
            hour: "numeric",
            minute: "2-digit" });
        // Set the formatted date in the state
        setDate(formattedDate);
    },[])

```

- **INTERFACE LAYOUT :-**

The interface layout can be described as follows:

- A titlebar displaying the title "Calculation" and the date.
- Two input fields for user input (labeled as 'input 1' and 'input 2').
- Buttons for addition and finding the difference.
- A section to display the result or a waiting message.
- The interface is structured using Flexbox and has a responsive design.

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### **PROBLEM :- 2**

- **Problem statement :-** Consider list of departments(deptcode and name) , list of students ( roll , dept code , name , address and phone ) preloaded in array . Now develop an application for the following. User may add / search / edit / delete / display all student record . While adding , ensure roll must be unique , a list of dept name to be shown from which user selects one and corresponding dept code to be stored . On collecting the data user may choose CANCEL/ SAVE button to decide course of action . For searching user provides roll . If it exists details are shown else suitable message to be displayed. To delete user provides roll . If it doesnot exist then suitable message is to be displayed . To edit also user provides roll . If it exists user may be allowed to edit any field except roll . User may select CANCEL/ SAVE to decide course of action. To display all records , at a time five records are to be shown . IT will also have PREV / NEXT

button to display previous set and next set respectively . When first set is displayed PREV button must be disabled and atlast set NEXT button must be disabled .

- **Software Used :-** The software used in this project is a React application. Additionally, it seems like it's built using Vite, a fast build tool for modern web development that enhances the development experience for React applications.
- **GUI :-** The GUI is a web-based user interface built using React components. It consists of a navigation bar at the top with buttons for Display, Add, Edit, Delete, and Search pages. The main content area changes dynamically based on the selected page.
- **Component Properties :-**
  - The components (DisplayPage, AddPage, EditPage, DeletePage, and SearchPage) are functional components in React.
  - They utilize state hooks (useState) for managing local component state. The components use Recoil for state management (useRecoilState).
  - Tailwind CSS classes are applied for styling.

- **EVENT-HANDLER (PSEUDO CODE) :-**

- App Component:  
setPage: Sets the current page when a navigation button is clicked.

Event-handler :-

```
`function setPageHandler(page) {  
  setPage(page);  
}`
```

- DisplayPage Component:  
next: Increases the index n to display the next set of students.

Event-handler :-

```
`function nextHandler() {  
  setCurWindow(students.slice(n, n + 5));  
  n = n + 5;  
}`
```

prev: Decreases the index n to display the previous set of students.

Event-handler :-

```
`function prevHandler() {  
  n -= 10;  
  setCurWindow(students.slice(n, n + 5));  
  n += 5;  
}`
```

getDepartmentName: Retrieves the department name based on the department code.

➤ AddPage Component:

changeHandler: Updates the local state (data) as the user inputs data.

Event-handler :-

```
` function changeHandler(e) {  
  setData({ ...data, [e.target.name]: e.target.value });  
}`
```

clickHandler: Adds a new student to the list with a unique roll and updates the roll value.

Event-handler :-

```
function clickHandler() {  
  setStudents([...students, { ...data, roll: roll }]);  
  setRoll(roll + 1);  
  alert("Student added");  
}
```

➤ EditPage Component:

clickHandler: Searches for a student based on the roll number.

Event-handler :-

```
` function clickHandler() {  
  const s = students.find((x) => x.roll == data);  
  if (!s) {  
    alert("No student found");  
    return;  
  }  
  setStudent({ ...s });  
  setEditedData({ ...s });  
}`
```

changeHandler: Updates the local state (editedData) as the user edits data.

Event-handler :-

```
` function changeHandler(e) {  
  setEditedData({ ...editedData, [e.target.name]: e.target.value });  
}`
```

clickHandler2: Edits the student details and updates the state.

Event-handler :-

```
`function clickHandler2() {  
  const updatedStudents = students.map((s) => s.roll === editedData.roll ? {  
    ...editedData } : s );  
  setStudents([...updatedStudents]); alert("Edited");  
}`
```

- SearchPage Component: clickHandler: Searches for a student based on the roll number.

Event-handler :-

```
`function clickHandler() {  
  const s = students.find((x) => x.roll == data); if (!s) {  
    alert("No student found");  
    return;  
  }  
  setStudent({ ...s }); }`
```

- DeletePage Component :

Event-handler :-

```
`function clickHandler() {  
  const s=students.find(x=>x.roll==data);if(!s){  
    alert("No student found");  
    return ;  
  }  
  let l=students.filter(s=>s.roll!=data);  
  setStudents([...l]);  
  alert("Deleted");  
}`
```

- **INTERFACE LAYOUT :-**

- Display Page: Displays a list of students with pagination controls (Prev and Next buttons).
- Add Page: Form to input student details (name, address, phone, and department). Add button to add a new student.
- Edit Page: Search input for roll number. Displays student details with editable fields. Edit button to save changes.
- Delete Page: search for roll number . delete the student for that particular roll no. If not roll number is not valid then display the alert message .
- Search Page: Search input for roll number. Displays student details.