#### Question 1 - write Agile Manifesto - 8 Marks

Agile manifesto is a software guide that explain agile development principles and insure iterative product solutions.

It consists of 4 values and 12 principles

#### Four main principles

- 1. Individual and interaction over process tools
- 2. Working software over comprehensive documents
- 3. Customer collaboration over contract negotiation
- 4. Responding change over following plan

#### Twelve principles are as follows:

- 1. Satisfy the customers through early and continuous delivery of valuable software.
- 2. Welcome changing requirements, even late development. Agile processes harness change for customers for competitive advantage
- 3. Deliver working software frequently from couple of weeks to months with preference to shorter time scale.
- 4. Business people and developers must work together daily throughout the project.
- 5. Build project around motivated individuals. Give them environment and support they need trust them to get job done.
- 6. The most efficient and effective method of conveying information to and within a development team is face to face interactions.
- 7. Working software is primary measure of progress.
- 8. Agile processes promote sustainable development, the sponsor developers and users should be able to maintain constant pace indefinitely.
- 9. Continuous attention technical excellence and good design enhances agility.
- 10. Simplicity the art of max amount of work not done is essential
- 11. The best architectures, requirements and design emerge from self-organizing teams.
- 12. At regular intervals the team reflects on how to become more effective then tunes and adjust behavior accordingly.

Question 2 – User Stories- Acceptance Criteria-BV-CP – 40 Marks

Sprint 01:

User Story No:01	Tasks:02		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A CUSTOMER			
I WANT TO REGISTER IN SCRUM FOODS			
SO THAT I CAN MAKE ORDERS			
BV:500		CP:3	

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

- 1. Registration Page
- 2. Text boxes for name, email, new password, registered, mobile no.
- 3. Click on Register& Submit button
- 4. Send SMS or email notification to user

User S	tory No:02	Tasks:02		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A C	USTOMER			
I WAN	T TO LOGIN IN SCRUM	FOODS		
SO THA	AT I VIEW AND SEARCH	H MENU		
BV:500	)		CP:3	
ACCEP	TANCE CRITERIA:			
1.	Login Page			
2.	Text boxes for email,	mobile Number	and passwor	d

User Story No: 03	Tasks:02	Priority: HIGHEST	
AS A CUSTOMER			
I WANT TO SELECT THE PAYMENT MODE			
SO THAT I CAN MAKE A PAYMENT OF MY CHOICE			
BV: 500 CP:3			

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

3. Click on Login button4. Land on home page

- 1. Display payments modes and radio buttons to select Payment mode, make payment button
- 2. Business Rule: can select one payment mode at a time.

User Story No:04	Tasks:02		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A DELIVERY BOY			
I WANT TO REGISTER IN SCRUM FOODS			
SO THAT I CAN TAKE AND DELIVER ORDERS			
BV:500		CP:2	

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

1. Registration Page

4. Land on home page

- 2. Text boxes for name, email, new password, registered, mobile no., Aadhar card number, DOB
- 3. Click on Register& Submit button
- 4. Send SMS or email notification to user
- 5. Business Rule: Only above 18yo persons can register

User Story N	lo:05	Tasks:02		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A DELIVE	RY BOY			
I WANT TO L	OGIN IN SCRUM	FOODS		
SO THAT I D	ELIVER ORDERS			
BV:500			CP:3	
ACCEPTANC	E CRITERIA:			
<ol> <li>Logir</li> </ol>	Page			
2. Text	boxes for email,	/mobile Numbe	er and passwo	ord
3. Click	on Login button			

User Story No: 06 Tas	ks:03	Priority: HIGHEST
AS A DELIVERY BOY		
I WANT TO VIEW ORDERS		
SO THAT I CAN VIEW LIST OF DELI	VERY ORDERS	
BV:500	CP:3	
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:		
1. View Orders		
2. Show order list in tabular	form	

4. Click & confirm button to accept order

User Story No: 07	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A DELIVERY BOY			
I WANT TO SELECT AND ACC	EPT ORDERS		
SO THAT I CAN CONFIRM OR	SO THAT I CAN CONFIRM ORDERS AND DELIVER TO CUSTOMER		
BV:500		CP:3	
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:			
1. View Orders			
<ol><li>Show order list in tab</li></ol>	ular form		
3. Select orders from lis	t		

User Story No: 08	Tasks:02	Priority: HIGHEST	
AS A DELIVERY BOY			
I WANT TO ACCEPT COD PAYMENT			
SO THAT I CAN ACCEPT A CA	SH PAYMENT FROM	M CUSTOMERS	
BV: 500	CP	:3	

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

- for cash payments Tick on COD option. Text boxes for amount and change money
- 2. Confirm Payment button
- 3. Business Rule: can select one payment mode at a time.

User Story No:09	Tasks:02	Priority: HIGHEST	
AS A RESTAURANT OWNER			
I WANT TO REGISTER IN SC	I WANT TO REGISTER IN SCRUM FOODS		
SO THAT I CAN ACCEPT ORDERS			
BV:500 CP:4			
	·		

- 1. Registration Page
- 2. Text boxes for name of restaurant, name of owner, email, new password, registered, mobile no., address of restaurant.
- 3. Click on Register& Submit button
- 4. Send SMS or email notification to user

User Story No:10	Tasks:02		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A RESTAURANT OWNER			
I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRUM	1 FOODS		
SO THAT I CAN ACCEPT ORDERS, VERIFY DELIVERY BOYS ETC			ГС
BV:500	(	CP:3	
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:			
1. Login Page			
2. Text boxes for email /mobile Number and password			
3. Click on Login button			

	<b>—</b> 1 00		2 1 11 111011505
User Story No: 11	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A RESTAURANT OWN	ER		
I WANT TO VIEW ORDERS	5		
SO THAT I CAN VIEW LIST	OF ORDERS		
BV:500		CP:3	
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:			
1. View Orders			
2. Show order list in	tabular form		

User Story No: 12	Tasks:03	Priority: HIGHEST	
AS A RESTAURANT OWNER			
I WANT TO DO DELIVERY BO	I WANT TO DO DELIVERY BOY VERIFICATION		
SO THAT I CAN VERIFY IDENTITY OF DELIVERY BOY			
BV:500 CP:3			

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

- 1. **Get identification request:** a notification sent in RMS when delivery boy arrives
- 2. Verification Method: Delivery Boy name, Photo and verification ID
- 3. Match Confirmation

4. Land on home page

4. Record keeping

User Story No: 13	Tasks:02		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A RESTAURANT OWNER			
I WANT TO ACCEPT VARIOUS PAYMENTS FROM CUSTOMERS			
SO THAT I CAN PROVIDE A SEAMLESS AND CONVENIENT PAYMENT EXPERIENCE,			
BV: 500		CP:4	

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

- 1. System should support multiple payment options
- 2. Keep transaction records
- 3. Generate receipt
- 4. Business Rules: Should comply with government rules and regulations

User Story No:14	Tasks:02	Priority: HIGHEST		
AS A REGIONAL ADMIN				
I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRU	I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRUM FOODS' ADMIN PANEL			
SO THAT I CAN MANAGE SYSTEM SETTINGS, USER ACCOUNTS AND CONTENT				
BV:500 CP:3				
A CCEDTA NICE CDITEDIA				

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

- 1. Login Page
- 2. Text boxes for email /mobile Number and password
- 3. Click on Login button
- 4. system verifies the credentials and, if valid, redirects the admin to the dashboard. If invalid, an error message is displayed.

User Story No:15	Tasks:02	Priority: HIGHEST			
AS A REGIONAL ADMIN					
I WANT TO TRACK THE STATE	I WANT TO TRACK THE STATUS OF ALL ORDERS WITHIN MY REGION				
SO THAT I CAN ENSURE TIMELY DELIVERIES AND ADDRESS ANY ISSUES PROMPTLY					
BV:500 CP:3					

- 1. Order overview page
- 2. Order status indicators Pending, delivered and out for deliver
- 3. Filter and search functionality
- 4. Detailed Order view
- 5. Reports issue

User Story No:16	Tasks:02		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A REGIONAL ADMIN			
I WANT TO REFUND CUSTOMERS ORDERS			
SO THAT CUSTOMERS RECEIVED REFUNDS PROMPTLY			
BV:500	BV:500 CP:3		

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

- 1. View refund requests
- 2. Check Refund eligibility
- 3. Refund amount calculation
- 4. Approve / Denied buttons
- 5. Send SMS or notification to customer

User Story No:17	Tasks:02	Priority: HIGHEST		
AS A REGIONAL ADMIN	AS A REGIONAL ADMIN			
I WANT TO VIEW PAYMENT MADE TO REGIONAL RESTAURANTS				
SO THAT I CAN TRACK FINANCIAL TRANSACTION WITHIN MY REGION				
BV:500		CP:3		

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

- 1. View payment done to regional restaurants
- 2. Click on view payment show payment list
- 3. Each entry shows payment details include name transaction ID amount date and method
- 4. Filter option to make easier
- 5. After viewing payments, the admin should have the option to logout securely from the system.

User Story No:18	Tasks:02	Priority: HIGHEST		
AS AN ADMIN				
I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRUM	I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRUM FOODS' ADMIN PANEL			
SO THAT I CAN MANAGE SYSTEM SETTINGS, USER ACCOUNTS AND CONTENT				
BV:500 CP:3				

- 1. Login Page
- 2. Text boxes for email /mobile Number and password
- 3. Click on Login button
- 4. system verifies the credentials and, if valid, redirects the admin to the dashboard. If invalid, an error message is displayed.

User Story No:19	Tasks:02	Priority: LOWEST		
AS AN ADMIN				
I WANT TO MANAGE REGION	I WANT TO MANAGE REGIONAL ADMINS			
SO THAT ENSURE STREAMLINE OPRATION IN DIFFERENT GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS				
BV:100 CP:2				
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:				

- 1. Navigate Regional admin management section
- 2. See list and regional admin details
- 3. Add or remove options for regional admins

User Story No:20	Tasks:04	Priority: HIGHEST			
AS A BUSINESS OWNER	AS A BUSINESS OWNER				
I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRUM	I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRUM FOODS' ADMIN PANEL				
SO THAT I CAN MANAGE PAYMENTS TO RESTAURANTS AND DELIVERY BOYS AND					
GENERATE REPORTS					
BV:500	CP:	3			
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA					

- 1. Login Page
- 2. Text boxes for email /mobile Number and password
- 3. Click on Login button
- 4. system verifies the credentials and, if valid, redirects the admin to the dashboard. If invalid, an error message is displayed.

User Story No:21	Tasks:04	Priority: HIGHEST			
AS A BUSINESS OWNER					
I WANT TO MAKE PAYMENT	I WANT TO MAKE PAYMENT TO RESTAURANTS AND DELIVERY BOYS				
SO THAT RESTAURANT OWNERS AND DELIVERY BOYS CAN GET PAYMENT ON TIME					
BV:500 CP:3					
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:					

- 1. Get restaurant payment updates, delivery personnel payment updates
- 2. Resolve payment dispute and get feedback

### Sprint 02:

User S	Story No:21	Tasks:04		Priority: HIGH	EST
AS A C	CUSTOMER				
I WAN	IT TO SEARCH AND VIE	W RESTAURAN	ITS		
SO TH	AT I CAN OPT WHERE	TO ORDER			
BV:10	BV:100 CP:3				
ACCEP	PTANCE CRITERIA:				
1.	1. Test box to input restaurants name				
2.	2. Search functionality				
3.	3. Filter and sort functionality				
4.	4. View restaurant details				
5.	Show message for no	restaurant for	und		

User S	tory No:22	Tasks:04	Priority: HIGHEST
AS A C	USTOMER		
I WAN	T TO VIEW RESTAURA	NTS MENU	
SO TH	AT I CAN SELECT DISHE	S AND PLACE ORD	DER
BV:10	0	СР	P:3
ACCEP	TANCE CRITERIA:		
1.	Display food categori	es	
2.	Show food lists, item	details price	
3.	Show vegetarian non	-vegetarian icons	
4.	Filter and sorting fun	ctionality	

User Sto	ry No:23	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A CUS	STOMER			
I WANT 1	TO ORDER FOOD			
SO THAT	I CAN GET MY FOOI	DELIVER AT N	/IY PLACE	
BV:100			CP:3	
ACCEPTA	ANCE CRITERIA:			
1. A	dd to cart functiona	lity		
2. Ir	nput quantity, view o	art		
3. P	lace order button			

User Story No:24	Tasks:03		Priority: LOWEST
AS A CUSTOMER			
I WANT TO TRACK THE S	TATUS OF MY FOC	D ORDER	
SO THAT I CAN ESTIMAT	E TIME TO GET FO	OD DELIVERY	
BV:50		CP:3	
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:			
<ol> <li>Order Tracking P</li> </ol>	age		
<ol><li>Estimated delive</li></ol>	ry time		
<ol><li>Real time update</li></ol>	es		
4. Delivery partner	location		
5. Delivery Boy nun	nber		

User S	tory No:25	Tasks:03	Priority: LOWEST	
AS A D	ELIVERY BOY			
I WAN	T TO VIEW DELIVERY F	REPORTS AND REVE	ENUE GENERATED	
SO THA	AT I CAN TRACK MY PE	RFORMANCE AND	EARNINGS	
BV:50		CP:	P:3	
ACCEP	TANCE CRITERIA:			
1.	Delivery generation r	eports (daily, week	kly monthly and yearly)	
2.	Revenue calculation	, \		
3.	Export in PDF or CSV	format		

User Story No:26	Tasks:03	Priority: HIGHEST				
AS A RESTAURANT OWNER						
I WANT TO VIEW REVENUE O	GENERATED THROUGH SCRUN	1 FOOD DELIVERY APP				
SO THAT I CAN TRACK MY PERFORMANCE AND EARNINGS						
BV:50 CP:3						
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:						

- 1. Delivery generation reports (daily, weekly monthly and yearly)
- 2. Revenue calculation

6. Customer supports

- 3. Export in PDF or CSV format
- 4. Download button to save reports

4. Download button to save reports

User S	tory No:27	Tasks:03		Priority: LOWEST	
AS A R	EGIONAL ADMIN				
I WAN	T TO VIEW REVENUE G	SENRATED IN MY	REGION		
SO THA	AT I CAN MONITOR TH	E FINANCIAL PER	FORMANCE	AND MAKE INFORMED	
DECISI	ONS				
BV:100	)	C	P:3		
ACCEP	ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:				
1.	Display revenue				
2.	Display date range, ca	ategories			
3.	Graphical representa	tion			

User Story No:28 Tasks:03 Priority: LOWEST

AS AN ADMIN OF THE ONLINE FOOD DELIVERY SYSTEM,
I WANT TO RESOLVE CUSTOMER ISSUES AND LOG OUT OF THE SYSTEM,
SO THAT I CAN ENSURE CUSTOMER SATISFACTION AND MAINTAIN SYSTEM SECURITY.

BV:100 CP:2

- 1. Display issues resolution
- 2. Notification
- 3. Logout button to exist app

### Sprint 03:

User Story No:29	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST		
AS CUSTOMER					
I WANT CANCEL ORDER					
SO THAT I CAN STOP MY OR	DER				
BV:100		CP:3			
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:					
1. Display cancel butto	n				

User S	tory No:30	Tasks:03	Priority: LOWEST	
AS A D	ELIVEY BOY			
I WAN	T TO PICK UP ORDER F	ROM RESTAURAI	NT	
SO TH	AT CUSTOMER CAN GE	T PARCEL IN GO	OD CONDITON AND ON TIME	
BV:10	0	C	P:3	
ACCEP	TANCE CRITERIA:			
1.	Should get order not	fication		
2.	Order pickup button			
3.	Fetch delivery details			
4.	Order delivery status			
5	Report in case any iss	THE SHE		

User S	tory No:31	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A D	ELIVEY BOY			
TWAN	T TO UPDATE STATUS			
SO TH	AT CUSTOMER NOTIFY	ON TIME		
BV:100		CP:4		
ACCEP	TANCE CRITERIA:			
1.	Should get order not	ification		
2.	Order delivery status			
3.	Report in case any iss	sue		

User Story No:32	Tasks:03	Priority: HIGHEST
AS A DELIVEY BOY		
I WANT TO RAISE ISSUES		
SO THAT I CAN RAISE ISSUES	F CUSTOMER IS NO	T AVAILABLE OR INVALID ADDRESS
BV:100	CP:4	

#### **ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:**

- 1. Report issues button
- 2. Drop down list if issue is in available options
- 3. Text box to write other issue
- 4. Submit issue button
- 5. Track issues

User S	tory No:33	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A R	ESTAURANT OWNER			
I WAN	T TO RAISE ISSUES			
SO TH	AT I CAN GET SUPPORT	Γ AND RESOLVE	PROBLEMS (	QUICKLY.
BV:10	0		CP:4	
ACCEP	TANCE CRITERIA:			
1.	Report issues button			
2.	Drop down list if issue	e is in available	options	
3.	Text box to write oth	er issue		
4.	Get Issue submission	form		
5.	Issue fields			
6.	Submit issue			
7.	Get confirmation em	ail		
8.	Track issues			

User Story No:34	Tasks:03	Priority: HIGHEST
AS A REGIONAL ADMIN		
I WANT TO RAISE ISSUES		
SO THAT I CAN GET SUPPORT	Γ AND RESOLVE PRO	BLEMS QUICKLY.
BV:100	CP:4	1

- 1. Report issues button
- 2. Drop down list if issue is in available options
- 3. Text box to write other issue
- 4. Get Issue submission form
- 5. Issue fields
- 6. Submit issue
- 7. Get confirmation email
- 8. Track issues

User Story No:35	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST		
AS AN ADMIN					
I WANT TO RAISE ISSUES	I WANT TO RAISE ISSUES				
SO THAT I CAN GET SUPPORT AND RESOLVE PROBLEMS QUICKLY.					
BV:100 CP:4					

- 1. Report issues button
- 2. Drop down list if issue is in available options
- 3. Text box to write other issue
- 4. Get Issue submission form
- 5. Issue fields
- 6. Submit issue
- 7. Get confirmation email
- 8. Track issues

### Sprint 04:

User Story No:36	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST		
AS AN CUSTOMER					
I WANT TO WRITE FEEDBAC	K, RATINGS AND	LOGOUT			
SO THAT I CAN GIVE HONES	Γ OPONION.				
BV:100		CP:4			
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:	ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:				
<ol> <li>Text box for writing</li> </ol>	comments and	comment butte	on		
2. 5-point star scale for rating					
3. LOGOUT BUTTON					

User Story No:37	Tasks:03	Priority: HIGHEST
AS AN DELIVER BOY		
I WANT TO VIEW FEEDBAG	CK GIVEN BY CUSTOM	ERS
SO THAT I CAN IMPROVE		
BV:100	CP:	4
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:		
<ol> <li>View Feedback Fur</li> </ol>	nctionality	
2. LOGOUT BUTTON		

<b>User Sto</b>	ory No:38	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST
AS A RES	AS A RESTAURANT OWNER			
I WANT	I WANT TO VIEW FEEDBACK			
SO THAT	SO THAT I CAN IMPROVE PROCESS AND QUALITY			
BV:100			CP:4	
ACCEPTA	ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:			
1. V	iew Feedback Funct	ionality		
2. L	OGOUT BUTTON			

User Story No:39	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST	
AS A REGIONAL ADMIN				
I WANT TO VIEW CUSTOM	ERS FEEDBACK			
SO THAT I CAN TAKE NECES	SSARY MEASURE	S IN MY REGIO	N	
BV:100	BV:100 CP:4			
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:				
1. View Feedback Functionality				
<ol><li>Sort by ratings</li></ol>				
3. View comments				
4. Take actions on restaurant				
5. LOGOUT BUTTON				

User S	tory No:40	Tasks:03	Priority: HIGHEST
AS AN	ADMIN		
I WAN	T TO VIEW CUSTOME	RS FEEDBACK	
SO TH	AT I CAN TAKE NECESS	SARY MEASURES	
BV:10	0	CP:4	
ACCEP	TANCE CRITERIA:		
1.	View Feedback Funct	tionality	
2.	Sort by ratings		
3.	View comments		
4.	Take actions on resta	aurant	
5.	LOGOUT BUTTON		

User Story No:41	Tasks:03		Priority: HIGHEST	
AS AN ADMIN	AS AN ADMIN			
I WANT TO MAKE APPORVAL	LS AND REJECTI	ON ON RESTAU	JRANT AND DELIVERY BOYS	
SO THAT I CAN TAKE NECESS	ARY MEASURE	S, MAINTAIN TI	RASNPERANCY	
BV:100		CP:4		
ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA:				
<ol> <li>View restaurant deta</li> </ol>	ils			
<ol><li>Take actions on resta</li></ol>	2. Take actions on restaurant			
<ol><li>Approval / reject but</li></ol>	ton			
4. View Delivery boy de	tails			
5. Take actions on Deliv	5. Take actions on Delivery boy			
6. Approval / reject but	ton			

### Question 3— What is epic? Write 2 epics — 5 Marks

Epic: an agile epic is a large body of work that will be delivered over multiple sprints supported by business case and strategically adds value, Epic is collection of similar user stories.

EPIC 1: LOGIN	AS A CUSTOMER I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRUM FOODS SO THAT I VIEW AND SEARCH MENU  AS A DELIVERY BOY I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRUM FOODS SO THAT I DELIVER ORDERS  AS A RESTAURANT OWNER I WANT TO LOGIN IN SCRUM FOODS SO THAT I CAN ACCEPT ORDERS, VERIFY DELIVERY BOYS ETC
	AS A RESTAURANT OWNER I WANT TO ACCEPT VARIOUS PAYMENTS FROM CUSTOMERS SO THAT I CAN PROVIDE A SEAMLESS AND CONVENIENT PAYMENT EXPERIENCE,
EPIC 2: PAYMENT	AS A REGIONAL ADMIN
	I WANT TO VIEW PAYMENT MADE TO
	REGIONAL RESTAURANTS
	SO THAT I CAN TRACK FINANCIAL
	TRANSACTION WITHIN MY REGION

#### Question 4 – What is the difference between BV and CP – 2 Marks

Aspects	Business value	Complexity Point
Definition	BV represents overall value that user story or features brings to organization	CP represent importance and urgency of user story or features from perspective of users Efforts required by developers to develop the feature by using technology. Efforts that include time taken to solve complexity and write a code.
Purpose	To prioritize work based on the value it delivers to the business.	To estimate the resources, time, and effort required for implementation
Stakeholders	Business stakeholders, Business sponsors and executives.	Development team, PM and tech team
Tools used	MOSCOW	Planning Poker

#### Question 5 – Explain about Sprint – 5 Marks

A sprint is a scrum based agile methodology concept similar to an iteration. Sprint is subset of product backlog. Sprint period 2 weeks to 4 weeks. scrum team size 1 PO 1 scrum master 7-8 scrum team members

Sprints are small iterations of developed software delivered to client.

A sprint is a time boxed to deliver specific set of user stories and produce working features within stipulated time. During sprint planning business customer and PO specifies user story priority development teams commits to scope of given sprint. During sprint we can remove user stories but cannot add new user stories in on going sprint.

Sprint ceremony consists

Sprint planning: One day time boxed meeting to craft spring goal and plan to achieve it.

Sprint daily standups: To review team progress and impediments.

Sprint review: BA and stakeholder participate to review work completed and get clear.

Sprint retrospective: to review product development process identify areas for continuous improvement, answers three questions what went well? what did not go well areas of improvements for future sprints?

#### Question 6 – Explain Product backlog and sprint back log – 5 Marks

The **product backlog** is a comprehensive list of all the features, enhancements, bug fixes, and other requirements needed for a product. It serves as the single source of truth for everything that is known to be needed in the product. Items in the product backlog are typically written as user stories and are prioritized by the product owner based on factors such as business value, risk, and dependencies.

The **sprint backlog** is a subset of the product backlog items selected for implementation in a specific sprint, along with a plan for delivering the product increment and achieving the sprint goal. The sprint backlog is created during the sprint planning meeting and is owned by the development team.

#### Question 7 – What is impediments log? write 2 impediments – 5 Marks:

Definition: Impediments are any obstacles or issues that slow down or block the progress of a team, preventing them from achieving their objectives or completing their work as planned.

#### **Impediment Logs**

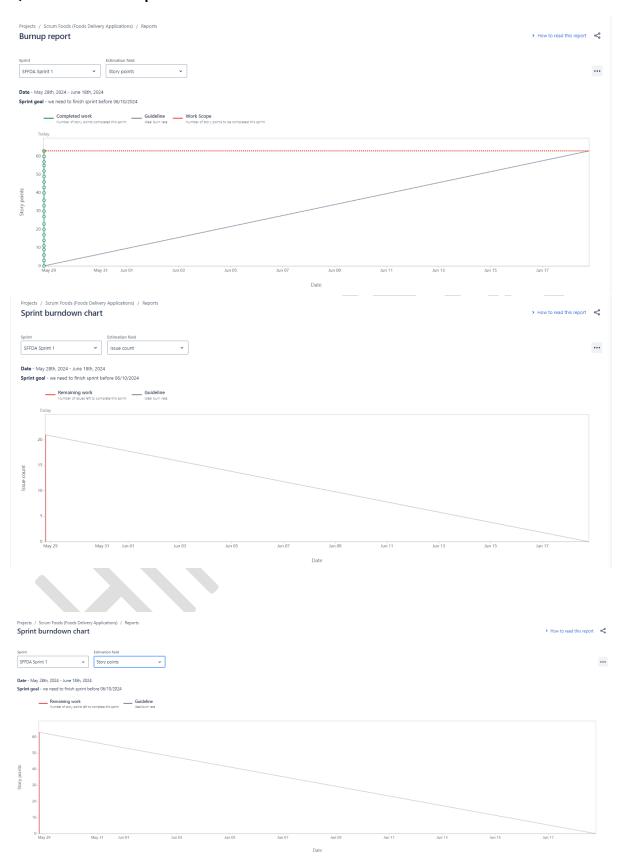
- 1. Lack of clear requirements: ambiguous requirement creates chaos for development team to understand what need to build results miscommunication, delays and rework.
- 2. Limited access or resources caused to delays in sprints obstruct team progress.

#### Question 8 - Explain Velocity of the Team - 1 Marks

Velocity refers to measure amount of work development team can complete during sprint calculated by development team criteria for calculation include story point estimation, tracking completed work, summing story points and Avg velocity.

Velocity of team = user story point / No. of working hours

#### Question 9 - Draw Sprint Burn Charts and Product Burn Down Charts - 3 Marks



#### Question 10 – Explain about Product Grooming – 2 Marks

Product grooming also called as backlog grooming or refinement is an imp activity in agile that involves reviewing, prioritizing, refining items in product backlog. PO, scrum master and scrum team write user stories.

PO is responsible to review prioritize and validate the user stories based on their urgency, risk, importance and business value. After that scrum team gives Complexity point on user stories or feature based on how many efforts are required to developed the feature.

#### Question 11 – Explain the roles of Scrum Master and Product Owner – 3 Marks

Scrum Master: He will monitor performance to team within sprint all issues raised by team are addressed by scrum master. Normally BA plays the role of scrums master or any person in team

Product Owner: PO will decide what needs in product and responsible how the product has to be. he will regular interact with customer and BA. BA will play the role of PO or any person who worked for end users for long time or customer himself.

#### Question 12 – Explain all Meetings Conducted in Scrum Project – 8 Marks

Sprint ceremony consists

**Sprint planning**: One day time boxed meeting to craft sprint goal and plan to achieve it. PO, scrum master scrum team BA and sometimes potential stakeholders are participant of sprint meeting. Reviewing backlog, selecting backlog items and setting sprint goal are key activities of this meeting.

**daily scrum**: To review team progress and impediments. Scrum master and scrum team are participant where team take 15-20 min discussion and answer question like what we will do today? what will going to do tomorrow? Any impediment challenges and constraints we are facing.

**Sprint review:** PO, Scrum master, scrum team, BA and stakeholder participate to review work completed and get clear. Team demonstrate overall work completed during sprints. gather feedback 1-2 hours meeting

All above meetings talks only about current sprint.

**Sprint retrospective:** to review product development process identify areas for continuous improvement, answers three questions

what went well?

what did not go well areas of improvements for future sprints?

This meeting is takes place when all sprints are completed.

Sprint retrospective meeting talks about future or forthcoming sprint 1-2 hours meeting duration.

#### Question 13 – Explain Sprint Size and Scrum Size– 2 Marks

Scrum team size 1 PO, 1 scrum master and scrum team size for small team 5 industry standard is 7 and big size team 10.

Sprint size between 2 weeks to 4 weeks

#### Question 14 – Explain DOR and DOD – 2 Marks

Definitions of Ready (DoR) and Definitions of Done (DoD) are critical for ensuring clarity and quality in the workflow.

DOR (Definition of ready): Ensures work items are ready for development. PO takes decision that user stories are good to go or move ahead to sprint backlog

It focuses on entry criteria of work

PO is responsible for DOR checklist

DOD (Definition of Done): Ensures work items are fully completed and releasable

When user stories meet user acceptance criteria, we deliver a software in small iteration

It focuses on exit criteria of work

Scrum master, developer and tester is responsible for DOD checklist.

Question 15 – Explain Prioritization Techniques and MVP – 3 Marks

Moscow

Must: Mandatory

Should: high Priority

Could: preferred but not necessary

Would: can be suggested in future

Ranking: can rank the requirements on ordinal scale based on importance risk urgency

Kano analysis: based on stakeholders' satisfaction Basic factors, Performance factors and excitement factors

Requirements	MOSCOW	Ranking	Kano
Register	Must	1	basic
Make payment	Should	2	performance
Buy refreshment	could	3	excitement

Minimum Viable Product (MVP)

**Definition**: A Minimum Viable Product (MVP) is the most basic version of a product that includes only the essential features necessary to satisfy early customers and provide feedback for future development.

Question 16 – Difference between Business Analyst n Product Owner – 3 Marks

Aspect	Business Analyst (BA)	Product Owner (PO)
<b>Role Definition</b>	Focuses on identifying business	Manages the product backlog
	needs and determining	and represents the
	solutions.	stakeholders.
Primary	Requirements gathering,	Defining and prioritizing
Responsibility	analysis, and documentation.	product features and
		requirements.
Stakeholder	Engages with various	Acts as the main liaison
Interaction	stakeholders to understand and	between stakeholders and the
	document their needs.	development team.
Product Vision	Contributes to understanding	Owns the product vision and
	business goals but doesn't	ensures it aligns with
	usually define product vision.	stakeholder needs and
		business goals.
Backlog	May help in refining backlog	Responsible for creating,
Management	items but doesn't own the	prioritizing, and maintaining
	backlog.	the product backlog.
Decision-Making	Provides recommendations	Has authority to make
	based on analysis; decision-	decisions on feature
	making often lies with	prioritization and acceptance
	management or PO.	criteria.
Focus Area	Detailed analysis and	Broad focus on product
	documentation of requirements	strategy, market needs, and
	and processes.	prioritization of work.
Skills Required	Strong analytical,	Strategic thinking, stakeholder
	documentation, and	management, and decision-
	communication skills.	making skills.

#### Question 17 – Prepare a sample Resume of 3yrs exp Product Owner – 3 Marks

Contact details: Name Designation Email Mobile no.

#### **PROFILE:**

Highly motivated Product Owner with 3 years of experience in managing product development processes. Proven ability to bridge the gap between technical teams and business stakeholders to deliver high-quality software products.

#### **PROFESSIONAL SUMMARY**

Designation | Company Name | Tenure

- Worked closely with development teams to remove impediments, clarify requirements, and ensure a clear understanding of user needs
- Participated in Agile ceremonies, including sprint planning, daily stand-ups, and retrospectives, to support the development process.
- Collaborated with stakeholders to define product vision and roadmap, ensuring alignment with business objectives
- Managed and prioritized the product backlog, translating high-level requirements into detailed user stories and acceptance criteria.
- Conducted sprint planning, backlog grooming, and review sessions to ensure timely delivery of high-quality product increments.

#### **SKILLS**

Agile & Scrum Methodologies

**Backlog Management** 

**User Story Creation** 

Stakeholder Communication

Market Research

**Sprint Planning & Facilitation** 

Technical Skills: Jira, Confluence, Trello, SQL, Basic HTML/CSS