12VOD ODZIVA NEPOBUĐENOG SUSTAVA II REDA ZA SUSTAV OPISAN MODELOM SA VARIJABLAMA STANJA

(PREDAVANIE 13, SLIDE 5-10) SLIDE 17-20)

nepobraenos Odziv V sistava I reda za model sa varya slama stanja

Sustant je opisom: / za slučaj Siso/

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} X \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} D \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} U \end{bmatrix}$$
 $\begin{bmatrix} X \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} C \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} D \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} U \end{bmatrix}$

IXN

IXN

Nelia je N=2

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} \\ b_{21} \end{bmatrix} \cdot u$$

 $y = \left[C_{11} \quad C_{12} \right] \cdot \left[\begin{array}{c} \times_1 \\ \times_2 \end{array} \right] + \left[\begin{array}{c} d_{11} \right] \cdot \mathcal{U} \\ y_0(\tau) \end{array}$ Odredomo odedo neposodenoj sustanctia pocetna starge varjasi) starga X1(t) | t=0, X2(t) | t=0,

huja (amo oracité en X1(0-), X2(0-)

Obstrom da je u(t)= y +t matrice BiD me utje cu ua odziv sustava yolt), pa imamo:

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{x} \end{bmatrix}$$

Prije surs pohatali da se odriv stamje uposvotenoj Sustava mose odledit kvilstenjem fundamentalne matile et, dalle o obline:

veller Le fradementalue matrica

$$y_o(t) = \begin{bmatrix} c \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x(t) \end{bmatrix}$$

Pokusajmo odziv stanja X(t) odrediti i piavanjem sustava od dvije diferencijalne jednadiše prvot teda u vardjaslama X(t), X2(t).

$$\dot{X}_{1} = \dot{a}_{11} \times_{1} + \dot{a}_{12} \times_{2}$$

$$\dot{X}_{2} = a_{21} \times_{1} + a_{22} \times_{2}$$

Oblih $x_1(t)$ i $x_2(t)$ hopi vandorohare are pedradise jest $x_1(t) = K_1 e^{st}$ i $x_2 = K_2 e^{st}$. Urritaranje m dobirano:

$$K_1 \cdot s \cdot e^{st} = a_{11} k_1 e^{st} + a_{12} k_2 e^{st}$$

 $K_2 s e^{st} = a_{21} k_1 e^{st} + a_{22} k_2 e^{st}$

Odyosus

$$e^{st}(k_1s) = e^{st}(a_{11}k_1 + a_{12}k_2)$$

 $e^{st}(k_2s) = e^{st}(a_{21}k_1 + a_{22}k_2)$

Za netrivipalo relenje pretpostavljano da je esto, po se osje jornje jednadise moja podrjetit sa esto

$$K_1 S = a_{11} K_1 + a_{12} K_2$$

 $K_2 S = q_{21} K_1 + a_{22} K_2$

le one duje jeduadise, moj! 51 odledit hoeficijente k, i kz sto vodi na slijederi matricino osloh: 3

$$\begin{bmatrix} (a_{11} = 5) & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & (a_{22} - 5) \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} k_1 \\ k_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \emptyset \\ \emptyset \end{bmatrix}$$

Aus želimo rjeienje Ki, Kr unje mije jednaho trivijalnom rjeienju ki=sr, Kr=sr tade je očito 12 joinje matrične pederadite da determinant matrice mora siti jednaha uni

$$\det \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} - s & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} - s \end{bmatrix} = 6$$

sto vodi ua haranteristicu je duadisu:

And se spellmo de matrica A plas) $\dot{A} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{bmatrix}$, tada prepozucijemo da je član vz s pednah trajo matrice A (suma dijajonalnih elemenata), dok je član vz s⁽⁰⁾ tj houstantui član pednah determinanti matrice A

$$T = ti(A) = a_{11} + a_{22}$$

 $\Delta = det(A) = a_{11} a_{22} - a_{21} a_{12}$

Dalle dus hamo jedera dibu;

Odarde dosivamo Karahteristiche frervencije sistana opisamog meticom A:

$$S_{12} = \frac{T \pm \sqrt{T^2 - 4\Delta}}{Z}$$

Sada i sa peden i drugu vargaslu stanje moramo pretpostavito da titra sa obje karanteristiche frecuencije si i SZ:

$$X_1 = K_1 e^{S_1 t} + K_{12} e^{S_2 t}$$

$$X_2 = K_{21} e^{S_1 t} + K_{22} e^{S_2 t}$$

X1 = Kusnesit Kusszeszt = auxn + auxz

= an (knesit knzeszt) + anz (kzne + kznet)

Audupes 2 Xz

Ove drije jednadise rijede za Kt, pa dahle viljede i za t=x, sto vristenjem daje;

- (I) KM Sn + KN2S2 = am (KM+ KN2) + anz (K2n+K22), adrosus
- (II) $K_{21} S_1 + K_{22} S_2 = Q_{21} (K_{11} + K_{12}) + Q_{22} (K_{21} + K_{22})$

Varigable ×1 i ×2 revien la tost biti pedralea X1(0) oderosuo X2(0) $\times_{1} (0^{-}) = \left(K_{11} \cdot C_{1}^{S_{1}^{T}} + K_{12} C_{2}^{S_{2}^{T}} \right) = \left(K_{11} + K_{12} \right)$ X2(0-) = (K21 e + K22 e 52+) | = = (K21 + K22) Korditegen III i IV jederadise I i I se moju napisate u osuces: I 1 KM S1 + K12 S2 = a11 X1(0) + 912 ×2(0) I $K_{21}S_1 + K_{22}S_2 = \alpha_{21} \times (0) + \alpha_{22} \times 2(0)$ Je I i II moiseno odiediti km i K_{12} : $K_{11} = X_{1}(\bar{0}) - K_{12}$ $(x_1(\bar{0}) - k_{12}) s_1 + k_2 s_2 = a_{11} x_1(\bar{0}) + a_{12} x_2(\bar{0})$ $K_{AZ}\left(S_{Z}-S_{A}\right) = a_{AA} \times_{A}(o^{-}) - S_{A}^{\times}(o^{-}) + a_{AZ} \times_{Z}(o^{-})$ $K_{12} = \frac{\left(\alpha_{11} - S_1\right) \times_1 \left(\overline{o}\right) + \alpha_{12} \times_2 \left(\overline{o}\right)}{\overline{a}}$ $= \frac{(S_1 - a_{11}) \times_1 (0^{-}) - a_{12} \times_2 (0^{-})}{(S_1 - a_{11}) \times_1 (0^{-}) - a_{12} \times_2 (0^{-})}$ Odew sus: $K_{AA} = X_{1}(\bar{0}) - K_{12} = \frac{((s_{1} - s_{2}) - (s_{1} - a_{AA})) \times_{1}(\bar{0}) + \alpha_{12} \times_{2}(\bar{0})}{c_{1} - c_{2}}$

 $= \frac{(a_{11} - s_2) \times_1 (o^-) + a_{12} \times_2 (o^-)}{s_1 - s_2}$

Analoguo, resinero 12 I i IV Kzn i kzz 400:

$$K_{Z1} = \frac{a_{Z1} \times_1(0) + (a_{ZZ} - S_Z) \times_2(0)}{S_1 - S_Z}$$

$$K_{22} = \frac{-\alpha_{21} \times_{1}(0^{-}) + (s_{1} - \alpha_{22}) \times_{2}(0^{-})}{s_{1} - s_{2}}$$

Uvrstavanjon odsetsein wefseljensk u izrase Za ×1 d ×2 dosivaens:

$$X_{1}(t) = \frac{(a_{11} - S_{2}) \times_{1}(\overline{o}) + a_{12} \times_{2}(\overline{o})}{S_{1} - S_{2}} \cdot e^{S_{1}t} + \frac{(a_{11} - S_{1}) \times_{1}(\overline{o}) - a_{12} \times_{2}(\overline{o})}{S_{1} - S_{2}} \cdot e^{S_{2}t}$$

$$x_2(t) = \frac{\alpha_{21} \times 1(0) + (\alpha_{22} - S_2) \times 2(0)}{S_1 - S_2} e^{S_1 t} + \frac{-\alpha_{21} \times 1(0) + (S_1 - \alpha_{22}) \times 2(0)}{S_1 - S_2} e^{S_2 t}$$

Zellous oue drife jedraditse prilazate u oblite

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1(t) \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} e^{At} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} x_1(0) \\ x_2(0) \end{bmatrix}$$

Preporuajeuro de su claron (elements) matrice ett.

$$\vec{Q} = e^{At} = \frac{1}{S_A - S_Z} \left[\begin{array}{ccc} (a_{A1} - S_Z) e^{S_A t} - (a_{A1} - S_A) e^{S_Z t} & a_{AZ} e^{S_A t} - a_{AZ} e^{S_Z t} \\ a_{ZA} e^{S_A t} - a_{ZA} e^{S_Z t} & (a_{ZZ} - S_Z) e^{S_Z t} + (s_A - a_{ZZ}) e^{S_Z t} \end{array} \right]$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} \oint_{A1} & \oint_{A2} \\ \\ \oint_{Z1} & \oint_{Z2} \\ \end{bmatrix}$$

Element fundamentalie motidee su fundaje viennema obliha () est () est

dante sui sadire titranje sa sum vlastitum fremencipame sustave, si d sz

Konaino oder sustana yo(t) nalazimos

has

$$y_0(t) = \begin{bmatrix} C_{11} & C_{12} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} \Phi_{11} & \Phi_{12} \\ \Phi_{21} & \Phi_{22} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} X_1(\sigma) \\ X_2(\sigma) \end{bmatrix}$$

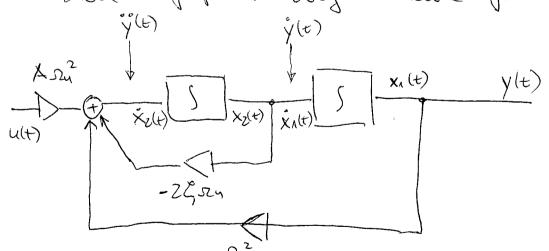
Musterjem proa doa élaha:

$$y_o(t) = \left[c_{11} \overline{\varphi}_{11} + c_{12} \overline{\varphi}_{21} \right] c_{11} \cdot \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{12} + c_{12} \cdot \overline{\varphi}_{22} \right) \right] \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(c_{11} \cdot \overline{$$

Odnosno u shalasmon pilharen:

Polugerimo ou opiente verage na sustan drujes rede opssan diferencipation pedradisones;

$$\ddot{y}(t) + 2 \zeta \Omega n \dot{y}(t) + \Omega \Omega y(t) = (A \Omega n) \cdot u(t)$$



- sur

X1(t) | varjable stanja ... islavi integratora

X2(t)

$$y(t) = \chi_{\Lambda}(t)$$

$$\chi_{2}(t) = \mathring{\chi}_{\Lambda}(t)$$

$$\dot{\chi}_{2}(t) = \Lambda \mathfrak{I}_{4}^{2} u(t) - 2 \mathfrak{I}_{5} \mathfrak{I}_{4} \cdot \chi_{2}(t) - \mathfrak{I}_{4}^{2} \cdot \chi_{\Lambda}(t)$$

Jeduaditse prevodines u oblin A, B, C, D ta sustain option pouroù varifabl stourje $\begin{bmatrix}
\dot{x}_1(t) \\
\dot{x}_2(t)
\end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}
0 & 1 \\
-2\dot{y} & 2u
\end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix}
x_1(t) \\
x_2(t)
\end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix}
0 \\
A & 2u
\end{bmatrix} \cdot u(t)$ A

Odnosus izlazua jednadossa:

$$y(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(t) \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot u(t)$$

Konstino revedence Prate te brancheristiques jednadiss sustava 2. reda:

$$5^2$$
 - $Ts + \Delta = \emptyset$

 $T = t(A) = a_{11} + a_{22} = \emptyset - 2G_{2}u_{1} = -2G_{2}u_{1}$ $\delta = \det(A) = a_{11}a_{22} - a_{21}a_{12} = \emptyset - (-x_{1}^{2}) = x_{1}^{2}$ $Darle \quad u_{1}a_{11} + erl_{1} + erl_{2} + erl_{2}$

= Nn

