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Let's talk about gradle

GRADLE

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内容

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GRADLE介绍

- Gradle是什么？

  □ Gradle是在Java(JVM)中提供构建技术的构建系统（Build System）

  □ Gradle是一个类似Ant构建工具

  □ Gradle提供类似Maven的框架，以及Maven的Repo

  □ Gradle提供依赖管理（Dependancy Management）

  □ Gradle支持Groovy/Java/Scala等语言，是一种DSL（Domain Special Language）

- Installing Gradle

  □ $ brew install gradle

- Gradlew VS Gradle

  □ Gradlew == Gradle Wrapper

  □ 这是一个特定版本的wrapper，当你第一次运行时会自动下载特定版本的gradle

GROOVY FUNDAMENTALS

- Write Java in gradle

```
class Hello {

  public static void sayHello() {

    System.out.println("Hello, Gradle!");
  }

}

Hello hello = new Hello()

hello.sayHello()
```

- Groovy dynamically type(Check in runtime)

```
def foo = 6.5

def foo = 'Hello'
```

- Groovy function

```
def doubleIt(n) {

  n+n

}
```

GRADLE TASK定义

■ Task basic elements

   ☐ Task definition

   ☐ Task group

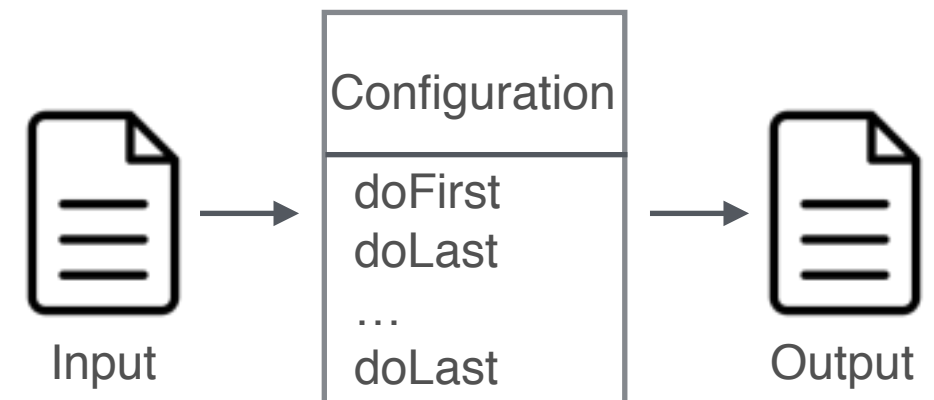   ☐ Task description

■ Task different write ways

   ☐ doFirst

   ☐ doLast

   ☐ leftShift

■ Task configuration VS task execution

   ☐ Initialization

   ☐ Configuration(Run every time when task changed)

   ☐ Execution

     Task state: updated

     doFirst before doLast

Input → Configuration [doFirst doLast … doLast] → Output

* task sample life cycle

GRADLE TASK DEPENDENCIES

- **Task dependence**

  - ☐ Dependence on one task

  `dependsOn drink`

  - ☐ Dependence on multiple tasks： these task do not have sequence

  `dependsOn = ['drink', 'addSweetener']`

  - ☐ Must run after

  `mustRunAfter pour`

- **Task enable**

  - ☐ Only if

  - ☐ Enabled

- **Task params**

  - ☐ Add in gradle.properties

  - ☐ Add in task `ext`

  - ☐ Add in commandLine

GRADLE TASK TYPE

- Gradle default type

  - Copy, Delete

  - Reporting

  - Exec

- Gradle plugin type

  - Java plugin

  - com.android.application plugin

- Custom type

  - Custom type define

  - Action method

REFERENCE

- **Gradle office doc:**
  https://docs.gradle.org/current/dsl/

- **Udacity course(ud867):** 强烈推荐
  https://www.udacity.com/course/viewer#!/c-ud867
  https://github.com/udacity/ud867

- **Gradle Tutorial(dermetfan):**
  https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7alCuE7cNVQ

谢谢

有问题请联系

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