

# 308 notes 4.1-4.5

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## 1 Energy for Linear One-Dimensional Systems

### 1.1 Graphs of the potential energy

The roller coaster analogy is really old school lol.

### 1.2 Complete solution of the motion

Equation (4.58) can be confusing to someone who hasn't study physics for a time lol. The substitution of  $x'$  reminds me of my old miserable days with real analysis.

## 2 Curvilinear One-Dimensional Systems

Real roller coaster involving lol.

I feel like to any non-physics students, the concept of normal force being the force of constraint is really unintuitive.

### 2.1 Further generalizations

I don't like pulleys...

I wonder in the future, if we will be dealing with the rotational energy and/or momentum of the pulley. That would be interesting in a way that we can no longer neglect the friction anymore?

### **3 Central Forces**

Here comes the polar coordinates...

#### **3.1 Spherical polar coordinates**

Never know that  $\phi$  had a name...azimuth.

#### **3.2 Conservative and spherically symmetric, central force**

Taylor's proof was indeed, not insightful...

### **4 Energy of Interaction of Two Particles**

### **5 The Energy of Multiparticle system**

How is this different from previous sections except this time is potential energy instead of force...