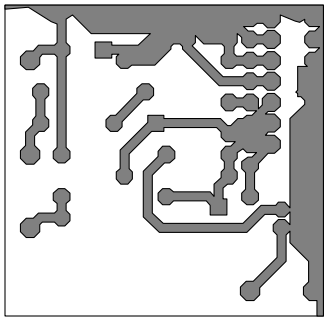

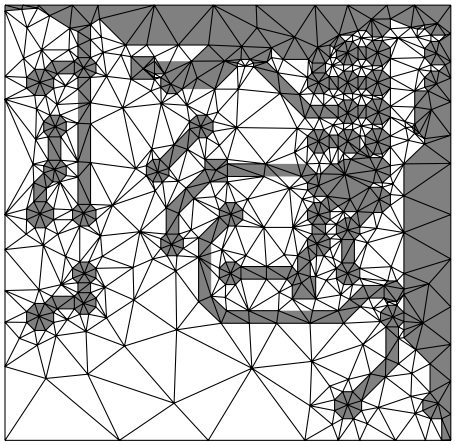

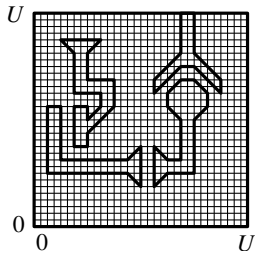
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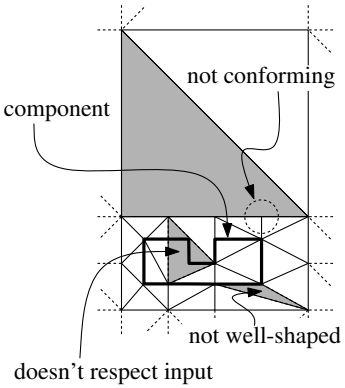
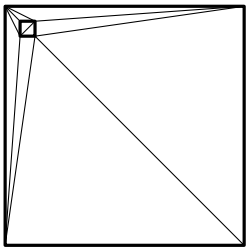
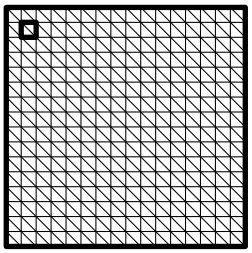
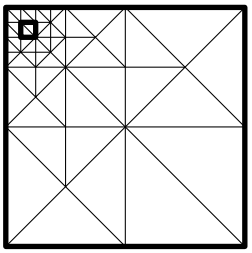
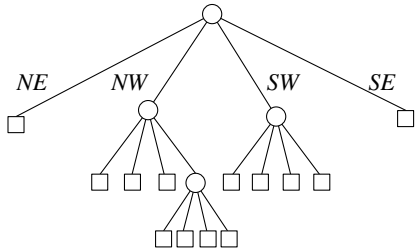
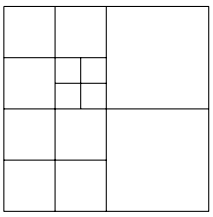

not conforming
component
not well-shaped
doesn’t respect input

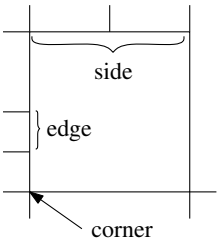


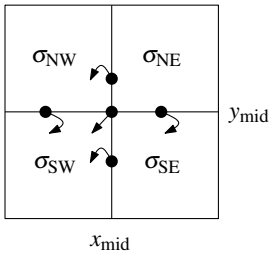


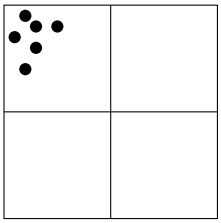


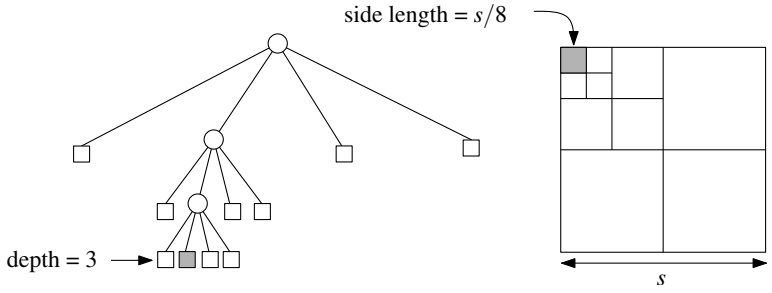

NE
NW
SW
SE

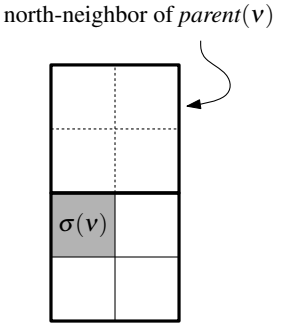


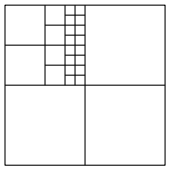

side
edge
corner

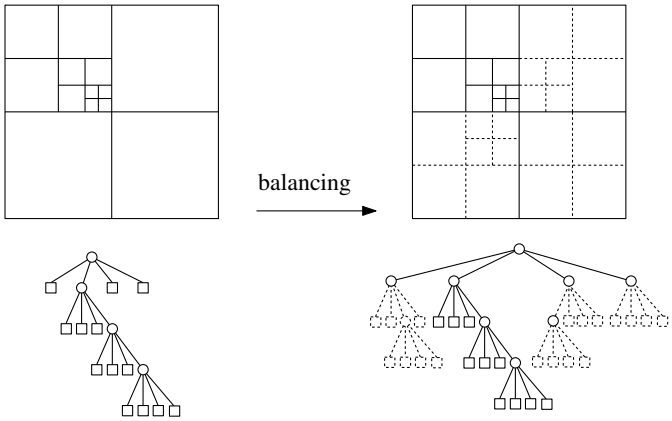

$\sigma_{NW}$
$\sigma_{NE}$
$y_{mid}$
$\sigma_{SW}$
$\sigma_{SE}$
$x_{mid}$

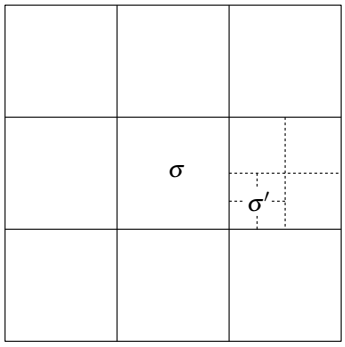


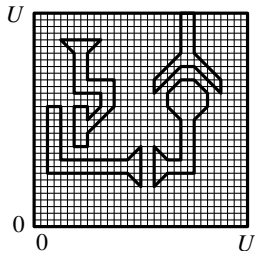
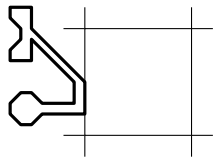
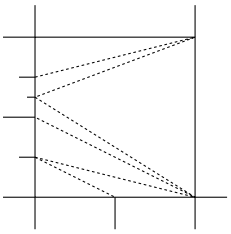
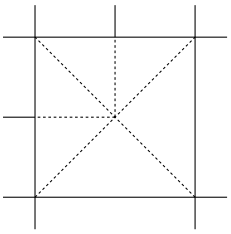
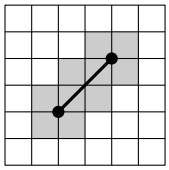

side length = $s/8$
depth = 3
$s$


north-neighbor of *parent*(*v*)
σ(*v*)




balancing


σ
σ′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