A black text on a white background

Description automatically generated

A close up of a text

Description automatically generatedA close up of a text

Description automatically generated

A black text on a white background

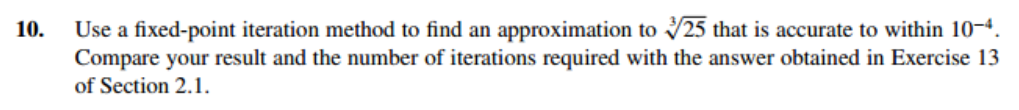
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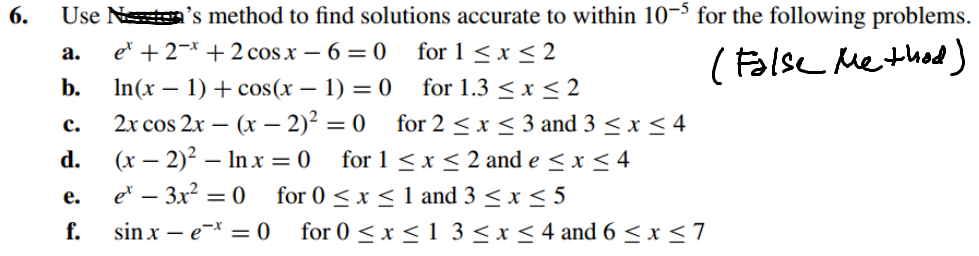
A math problem with a triangle and a line

Description automatically generated with medium confidence



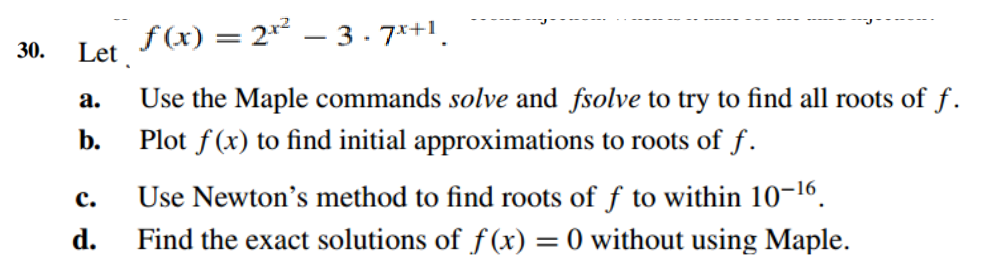
A math problem with numbers

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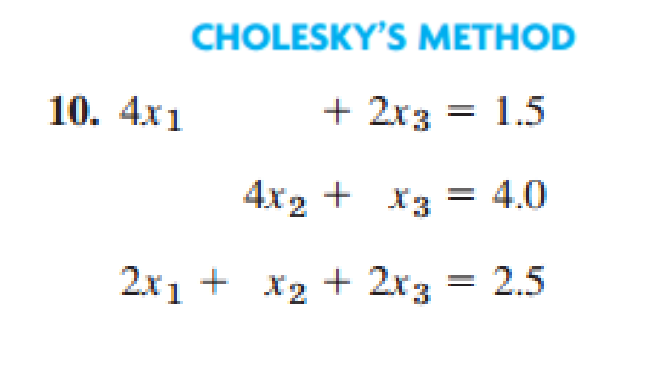
A math equations and numbers

Description automatically generated with medium confidence



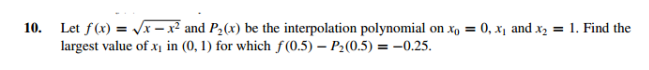
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Description automatically generated with medium confidence



A math problem with numbers and symbols

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

A math problem with black text

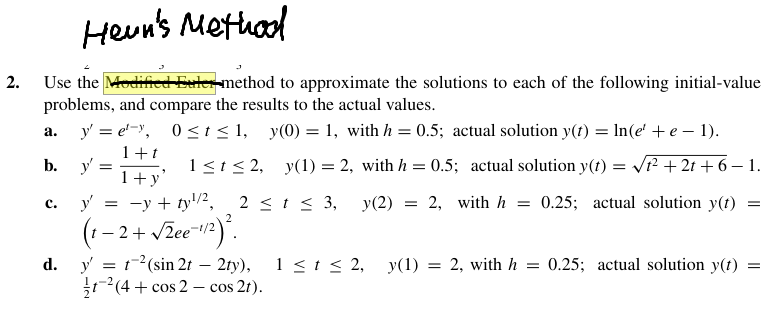
Description automatically generated

A screenshot of a paper

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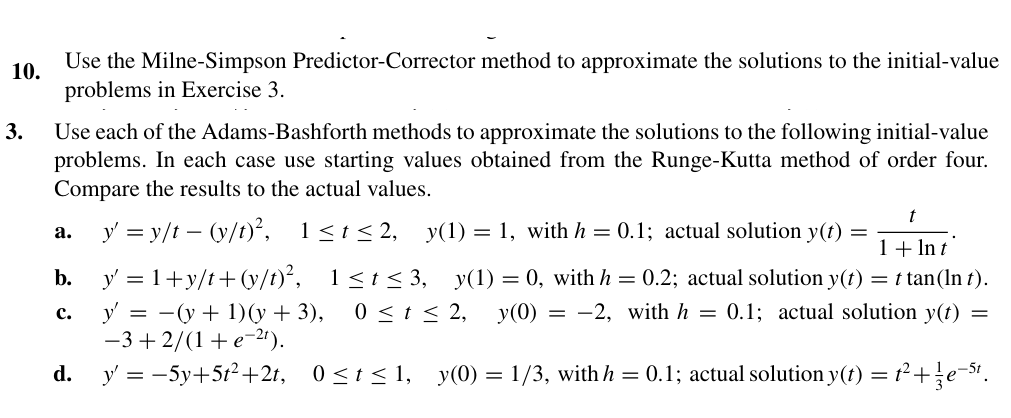
A math equations on a white background

Description automatically generated



A math problem with black text

Description automatically generated with medium confidence



A paper with text and numbers

Description automatically generated