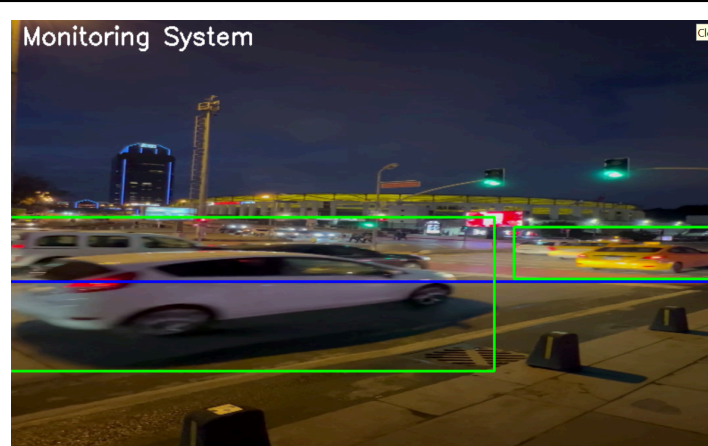


**Original Image**



**Processed Image**