$H(X) = \sum_{k=1}^{K} p_k (1-p_k), 292 p_k = \sum_{i \in X} \frac{1}{|X|} = \frac{1}{|X|}$ Cuy catherin killiculgaratof y(x) = j x guenperno Jem-e. P(oureroxu) = P(y = y) = \( \frac{z}{k} = 1 \) P(y=h)  $g(y) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} p(y=k) \cdot p(g\neq k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} p_k(1-p_k),$ T.K. M. Oyenmen P(y=b) KARPZ. A COODYE HAM HE GASIO P(y=b), rax EFO (1/2) the state of the s => == == (F.K. napa dones - cproco

Congrued = I min). Torga c = Y -> > H(x) = to zex (4-3)2 b) f = 1/y;  $-c/ \rightarrow min$  f=> C = med gy, ..., Jng. Koncol znarenne Buere? T. K. znarenne 6 MICTE - MONOR-TO KONCTANTA, MONEN XOVETCLE миниминувать его другисьию патры рисью, которой есть H(X) => оптиманьные значение Bivectorax: a) g= 1xml = xvexmy: 6) y = med { y, .., ym 9 1.10 el3  $H(X) = \min_{\substack{P_i - P_k \in Co; i \\ i=1}} \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{h} L(Y_i, \{p_k\})$ Jeen -e: a)  $L(y, \{p_{k}3\} = \sum_{k=1}^{K} (p_{k} - I\{y = k3\})^{2}$ Torga f I L(30, 8pc3) = # = (pr2 - 2 III = 6 Jp  $+ I_{2y_{1}=h_{2}}^{2} = \sum_{k=1}^{K} (p_{k}^{2} - 2.p_{k}^{2} + p_{k}^{2}) = \sum_{k=1}^{K} (p_{k}^{2} - 2.p_{k}^{2} + p_{k}^{2}) = \sum_{k=1}^{K} I_{25}^{2} = k_{3}^{2}$ 

 $= \frac{1}{2} p_{k}^{2} - 2 \int_{a}^{b} p_{k} + 1 - \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k}^{2} dx + 1 - \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k}^{2} dx + 1 + 2 \left( \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k} - 1 \right)$   $= \frac{1}{2} \left( \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k}^{2} - 2 \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k} p_{k} + 1 + 2 \left( \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k} - 1 \right) - \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k}^{2} p_{k}^{2} - 2 \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k} p_{k}^{2} + 1 + 2 \left( \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k} - 1 \right) + 2 \left( \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k} - 1 \right) + 2 \left( \sum_{k=1}^{b} p_{k} - 1 \right)$ Messon you e KKT/you-e og-e - aggrunae g-g: 3/2 = 2/2 - 2 · ph + 2 = 0 (ph - 2 + 1 = 0) /k 3 cuer - 4, 40 orchogo chegyet: \$\frac{1}{5pb} = 2-2+b2=0 => 2 = 0 => Ph = Ph + th, noween ph & Co. 1]. Barer-er, 400 H(X) Corrykula stak eyunua Configuration C Kesop- MM >0 => Resort year e abd.

georgia renorm =>  $H(X) = \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} L(X_i, Spa_3) =$ Toiga i beneroux oygy vanue on runaubuse  $\begin{array}{lll} b(p-1) & p_{h} = p_{h}. \\ \hline \delta) L(y, p_{b}) & = -\sum_{k=1}^{K} I \underbrace{\xi}_{y} = h \underbrace{3} \log p_{k} & \Rightarrow \\ \\ \Rightarrow \underbrace{1}_{h} \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{K} L(y_{i}, p_{h})} & = -\underbrace{1}_{h} \underbrace{\sum_{i=1}^{K} I} \underbrace{\sum_{k=1}^{K} I \underbrace{3}_{y_{i}} - h \underbrace{3} \log p_{k}} = \\ \\ \end{array}$  $= -\frac{z}{2} \hat{p}_{k} \log p_{k} - \frac{min}{k}$   $L(\vec{p}, 2) = -\frac{z}{k} \hat{p}_{k} \log p_{k} + 2(\frac{z}{k}, p_{k}) - 1$ The ph = 0, 40 - 2 ph 109 ph Corryella, orpanical willing => nector yel-a abil. goer asornochus:

26=一片十2=0 一种 -> 2 ph = Ph = 2 ph = = = Ph => 2 =/-1 => Ph = Ph & Lo; 1] => H(x) = - 5 Ph / 99 ph Moureil onfluenterese zuaresul bep-vert 1.1 cv 4 # Βοιδορνα: n, ryuguenu: d, regounce: D. T(H(x)) = O(1)Jeu-e. Ha rangon more no general oneg. geticibela: que kamgoio us d'ynignarob me repetigeant bee bosnoment (Xm) znavenni u centaen H(X), rueno etterrob 6 repunine nortin Q(X, j, t). T. x. rea xomegoin us ynobness boerga n oð cektob, to eynnapno ngreðefre tæ n.d.D Torga 6 mone: O(nd.D)