anem-	wind	Greek	ἄνεμος *anemos*	anemometer
anim-	breath	Latin	*anima* "breath"	animal, animation
ann-, -enn-	year, yearly	Latin	*annus* "year"	anniversary, annual, biannual, millennium
ant-, anti-	against, opposed to, preventive	Greek	ἀντί *anti* "against"	antagonist, antibiotic, antipodes
ante-, anti-	before, in front of, prior to	Latin	*ante* "before", "against"	antebellum, antediluvian, anticipate, antiquarian
anth-	flower	Greek	ἄνθος (*anthos*) "flower"	anther, anthology
anthrop-	human	Greek	ἄνθρωπος (*anthropos*) "man"	anthropology, anthropomorphic
ap-, apo-	away from, separate, at the farthest point	Greek	ἀπό (*apo*) "from, away, un-, quite"	apocrine, apogee, apostasy
aqu-	water	Latin	*aqua*	aquamarine, aquarium, aqueduct, aquifer
ar-	plow, till	Latin	*ărāre*	arable
ar-	be dry	Latin	*ārēre* "be dry or parched"	arid
arche-, archi-	ruler	Greek	ἀρχή (*archē*) "rule" (in compounds: ἀρχε-, ἀρχι-)	archangel, archetype
archae-, arche-	ancient	Greek	ἀρχαῖος *arkhaios* "ancient" from *arkhē* "beginning"	archaeology or archeology, archaic
arct-	Relating to the North Pole or the region near it; relating to cold; used as the scientific name of some bear species, e.g. *Ursus arctos horribilis*	Greek	ἄρκτος *arktos* "bear"	Arctic Ocean
argent-	silver	Latin	*argentum*	argent, Argentina
arist-	excellence	Greek	ἀρετή, ἄριστος *aretē*, *aristos*	aristocracy
arthr-	joint	Greek	ἄρθρον (*arthron*)	arthritis, arthropod
astr-	star, star-shaped	Greek	ἄστρον (*astron*) "star"	asterisk, astrology, astronomy, disaster
athl-	prize	Greek	ἄθλος (*athlos*) "contest, feat"	athlete, pentathlon
audi-	hearing, listening, sound	Latin	*audire* "to hear"	audible, auditorium, auditory
aug-, auct-	grow, increase	Latin	*augēre*, *auctus* "to increase"	augend, augmentation
aur-	relating to gold, or gold-colored	Latin	*aurum* "gold"	aureate, aureole
auri-	relating to the ear	Latin	*auris* "ear"	auricle
aut-, auto-	self; directed from within	Greek	αὐτός (*autos*) "self", "same"	autograph, automobile, autonomy
avi-	bird	Latin	*avis*	aviary, aviation
axi-	axis	Latin	*axis*	axisymmetry
axio-	merit	Greek	ἄξιος (*axios*) "worth"	axiology