

4.4 C, A, e

Dersom vi skal regne ut uttrykket

$$(a+b)^5$$

hvilke type ledd har vi?

Finn deretter koeffisientene foran leddene.

$$(a+b)^5 = (a+b)^2 (a+b)^3$$

$$= (a^2 + 2ab + b^2)(a+b)^3$$

$$= (a^2 + 2ab + b^2)(a+b)^2 (a+b)$$

$$= (a^2 + 2ab + b^2)(a^2 + 2ab + b^2)(a+b)$$

$$= (a^2 a^2 + a^2 2ab + a^2 b^2 + 2ab a^2 + 2ab 2ab + 2ab b^2 + b^2 a^2 + b^2 2ab + b^2 b^2)(a+b)$$

$$= (a^4 + 2a^3b + a^2b^2 + 2a^3b + 4a^2b^2 + 2ab^3 + b^4a^2 + 2b^3a + b^4)(a+b)$$

$$= (a^4 + 4a^3b + 6a^2b^2 + 4ab^3 + b^4)(a+b)$$

$$= a^5 + a^4b + 4a^3b + 4a^3b^2 + 6a^2b^2 + 6a^2b^3 + 4a^2b^3 + 4ab^4 + b^4a + b^5$$

$$= a^5 + a^4b + 4a^3b + 4a^3b^2 + 6a^2b^2 + 6a^2b^3 + 4a^2b^3 + 4ab^4 + b^4a + b^5$$

$$= a^5 + 5a^4b + 10a^3b^2 + 10a^2b^3 + 5ab^4 + b^5$$



Vi har disse leddene: a^5 , a^4b , a^3b^2 , a^2b^3 , ab^4 , b^5

med disse koeffisientene: 1, 5, 10, 10, 5, 1

$$(a+b)^n = ?$$

$\text{sum } p = n$ = summen av potens for a og b i hvert ledd skal være = n for $(a+b)^n$

$$n=0$$

$$(a+b)^0 = 1$$

sum p=0



= summerer begge koeffisientene over $K_0 + K_1$ for å få koeffisient under = K_2

$$n=1$$

$$(a+b)^1 = 1a + 1b$$

sum p=1

$$n=2$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 1a^2 + 2ab + 1b^2$$

sum p=2

$$n=3$$

$$(a+b)^3 = 1a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + 1b^3$$

sum p=3

$$n=4$$

$$(a+b)^4 = 1a^4 + 4a^3b + 6a^2b^2 + 4ab^3 + 1b^4$$

sum p=4

$$n=5$$

$$(a+b)^5 = 1a^5 + 5a^4b + 10a^3b^2 + 10a^2b^3 + 5ab^4 + 1b^5$$

sum p=5

$$n=6$$

$$(a+b)^6 = 1a^6 + 6a^5b + 15a^4b^2 + 20a^3b^3 + 15a^2b^4 + 6ab^5 + 1b^6$$

sum p=6

$$n=7$$

$$(a+b)^7 = 1a^7 + 7a^6b + 21a^5b^2 + 35a^4b^3 + 35a^3b^4 + 21a^2b^5 + 7ab^6 + 1b^7$$

sum p=7