

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 41 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 41 课。

今天我们需要搞清楚的知识点是 try 这个动词，后面添加不同形式的内容时会有不同的理解方式。

比如第一个例句，She decided to try to master English. 在这里，try 后面是一个不定式 to master，因此我们可以把这个不定式里的 to 理解为“去”，尝试去掌握英语，也就是说把“掌握英语”作为一个目标，尝试去达成这个目标。

因此“to try”除了翻译为“尝试”之外，还可以理解为“尽力”或者“尽量”，整个句子就可以理解为她（过去）决定尽力掌握英语。这就是 try 后面连接不定式时的含义，把这个不定式当作是一个目的，一个需要付出努力才能达成的结果。

如果我们在 try 后面不用 to do 的不定式形式，比如，She decided to try the new restaurant. 在这里 try 后面就是一个名词组合 the new restaurant，这里的 try 简单地理解为尝试即可，这句话整体就理解为她（过去）决定尝试这家新餐厅。

尝试的内容不需要付出努力即可达成, 在这里就没有“尽力”或者“尽量”的含义。如果我们把 the new restaurant 这个名词组合换成动词的 ing 形式也会是类似的效果, 因为 ing 会把动词进行名词化。

比如 She tried reading English books.这句话里面 try 后面的内容就是由 ing 形式的动词构成的一个类似名词的组合 reading English books。因此在这里 try 的理解方式也仅仅是“尝试”, 没有“尽力”的意思。

下面, 我们在连词成句的练习中来体会它们的详细区别。

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公众号: Hi 要大声说出来



中文	英文	K.K.音标
掌握	to master	/tə/ 'mæstə/
英语	English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
掌握英语	to master English	/tə/ 'mæstə/ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
尝试	to try	/tə/ /traɪ/
尝试掌握英语	to try to master English	/tə/ /traɪ/ /tə/ 'mæstə/ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
决定	to decide	/tə/ /dɪ'saɪd/
(过去)决定	decided	/dɪ'saɪdɪd/
她(过去)决定	she decided	/ʃi/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/
尝试掌握英语	to try to master English	/tə/ /traɪ/ /tə/ 'mæstə/ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
她(过去)决定尝试掌握英语	she decided to try to master English	/ʃi/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/ /tə/ /traɪ/ /tə/ 'mæstə/ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
餐厅	restaurant	/'rɛstrənt/
新的	new	/nu/
新餐厅	new restaurant	/nu/ 'rɛstrənt/
那个新餐厅	the new restaurant	/ðə/ /nu/ 'rɛstrənt/
她(过去)决定尝试	she decided to try	/ʃi/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/ /tə/ /traɪ/
她(过去)决定尝试那个新餐厅	she decided to try the new restaurant	/ʃi/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/ /tə/ /traɪ/ /ðə/ /nu/ 'rɛstrənt/
阅读	to read	/tə/ /rɪd/
书	books	/bʊks/
读书	to read books	/tə/ /rɪd/ /bʊks/
英文	English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
读英文书	to read English books	/tə/ /rɪd/ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /bʊks/
读英文书(ing 形式)	reading English books	/'rɪdɪŋ/ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /bʊks/
尝试	to try	/tə/ /traɪ/
(过去)尝试	tried	/traɪd/
她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃi/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试读英文书	she tried reading English books	/ʃi/ /traɪd/ 'rɪdɪŋ/ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /bʊks/
线	line	/laɪn/
在线	online	/ən'laɪn/
课程	course	/kɔ:sɪz/
在线课程	online courses	/ən'laɪn/ /kɔ:sɪz/
使用	to use	/tə/ /ju:z/
使用在线课程	to use online courses	/tə/ /ju:z/ ən'laɪn/ /kɔ:sɪz/
使用在线课程(ing 形式)	using online courses	/ju:zɪŋ/ ən'laɪn/ /kɔ:sɪz/
她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃi/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试使用在线课程	she tried using online courses	/ʃi/ /traɪd/ /ju:zɪŋ/ ən'laɪn/ /kɔ:sɪz/
歌曲	song	/sɒŋ/
英文歌曲	English songs	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /sɒŋz/
听	to listen	/tə/ 'lɪsn/
听英文歌曲	to listen to English songs	/tə/ 'lɪsn/ /tə/ 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /sɒŋz/

听英文歌曲(ing 形式)	listening to English songs	/'lɪsnɪŋ/ /tə/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /sɔŋz/
她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃi/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试听英文歌曲	she tried listening to English songs	/ʃi/ /traɪd/ /'lɪsnɪŋ/ /tə/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /sɔŋz/
说话	to speak	/tə/ /spɪk/
说话的人	speaker	/'spɪkə/
当地的	native	/'netɪv/
母语使用者	native speakers	/'netɪv/ /'spɪkəz/
说话	to speak	/tə/ /spɪk/
和	with	/wɪð/
和母语使用者说话	to speak with native speakers	/tə/ /spɪk/ /wɪð/ /'netɪv/ /'spɪkəz/
和母语使用者说话(ing 形式)	speaking with native speakers	/'spɪkɪŋ/ /wɪð/ /'netɪv/ /'spɪkəz/
练习	to practice	/tə/ /'præktɪs/
练习和母语使用者说话	to practice speaking with native speakers	/tə/ /'præktɪs/ /'spɪkɪŋ/ /wɪð/ /'netɪv/ /'spɪkəz/
练习和母语使用者说话(ing 形式)	practicing speaking with native speakers	/'præktɪsɪŋ/ /'spɪkɪŋ/ /wɪð/ /'netɪv/ /'spɪkəz/
她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃi/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试练习和母语使用者说话	she tried practicing speaking with native speakers.	/ʃi/ /traɪd/ /'præktɪsɪŋ/ /'spɪkɪŋ/ /wɪð/ /'netɪv/ /'spɪkəz/
说话(ing 形式)	speaking	/'spɪkɪŋ/
英语	English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
说英语的	English-speaking	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /'spɪkɪŋ/
环境	environment	/ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
说英语的环境	English-speaking environment	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /'spɪkɪŋ/ /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
一个说英语的环境	an English-speaking environment	/ən/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /'spɪkɪŋ/ /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
在……里	in	/ɪn/
在一个说英语的环境里	in an English-speaking environment	/ɪn/ /ən/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /'spɪkɪŋ/ /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
沉浸	to immerse	/tə/ /ɪ'mɜ:s/
她自己	herself	/hɜ:'self/
沉浸她自己	to immerse herself	/tə/ /ɪ'mɜ:s/ /hɜ:'self/
沉浸她自己在一个说英语的环境里	to immerse herself in an English-speaking environment	/tə/ /ɪ'mɜ:s/ /hɜ:'self/ /ɪn/ /ən/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /'spɪkɪŋ/ /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
沉浸(ing 形式)	immersing	/ɪ'mɜ:sɪŋ/
沉浸她自己在一个说英语的环境里(ing 形式)	immersing herself in an English-speaking environment	/ɪ'mɜ:sɪŋ/ /hɜ:'self/ /ɪn/ /ən/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /'spɪkɪŋ/ /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃi/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试沉浸她自己在一个说英语的环境里	she tried immersing herself in an English-speaking environment	/ʃi/ /traɪd/ /ɪ'mɜ:sɪŋ/ /hɜ:'self/ /ɪn/ /ən/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /'spɪkɪŋ/ /ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/
健康	fitness	/'fɪtnəs/
她的	her	/hə/

她的健康	her fitness	/hə/ 'fitnəs/
改善	to improve	/tə/ /ɪm'pruv/
改善她的健康	to improve her fitness	/tə/ /ɪm'pruv/ /hə/ 'fitnəs/
尝试	to try	/tə/ /traɪ/
尝试改善她的健康	to try to improve her fitness	/tə/ /traɪ/ /tə/ /ɪm'pruv/ /hə/ 'fitnəs/
决定	to decide	/tə/ /dɪ'saɪd/
(过去)决定	decided	/dɪ'saɪdɪd/
她(过去)决定	she decided	/ʃɪ/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/
她(过去)决定尝试改善她的健康	she decided to try to improve her fitness	/ʃɪ/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/ /tə/ /traɪ/ /tə/ /ɪm'pruv/ /hə/ 'fitnəs/
她(过去)决定尝试那个新餐厅	she decided to try the new restaurant	/ʃɪ/ /dɪ'saɪdɪd/ /tə/ /traɪ/ /ðə/ /nu/ 'rɛstrənt/
早上	morning	/'mɔːnɪŋ/
在早上	in the mornings	/ɪn/ /ðə/ /'mɔːnɪŋz/
跑步	to run	/tə/ /rʌn/
在早上跑步	to run in the mornings	/tə/ /rʌn/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /'mɔːnɪŋz/
在早上跑步(ing 形式)	running in the mornings	/'rʌnɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /'mɔːnɪŋz/
她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃɪ/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试	she tried running in the mornings	/ʃɪ/ /traɪd/ /'rʌnɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /'mɔːnɪŋz/
在……之后	after	/'æftə/
中午	noon	/nuːn/
下午	afternoon	/'æftə'nun/
在下午	in the afternoons	/ɪn/ /ði/ /'æftə'nunz/
骑自行车	to cycle	/tə/ /'saɪkl/
在下午骑自行车	to cycle in the afternoons	/tə/ /'saɪkl/ /ɪn/ /ði/ /'æftə'nunz/
在下午骑自行车(ing 形式)	cycling in the afternoons	/'saɪklɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ði/ /'æftə'nunz/
她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃɪ/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试在下午骑自行车	she tried cycling in the afternoons	/ʃɪ/ /traɪd/ /'saɪklɪŋ/ /ɪn/ /ði/ /'æftə'nunz/
晚上	night	/naɪt/
在晚上	in the nights	/ɪn/ /ðə/ /naɪts/
瑜伽	yoga	/'jogə/
课程	classes	/klæsɪz/
瑜伽课程	yoga classes	/'jogə/ /klæsɪz/
参加	to attend	/tə/ /ə'tend/
参加瑜伽课程	to attend yoga classes	/tə/ /ə'tend/ /'jogə/ /klæsɪz/
在晚上	in the nights	/ɪn/ /ðə/ /naɪts/
在晚上参加瑜伽课程	to attend yoga classes in the nights	/tə/ /ə'tend/ /'jogə/ /klæsɪz/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /naɪts/
参加(ing 形式)	attending	/ə'tendɪŋ/
在晚上参加瑜伽课程(ing 形式)	attending yoga classes in the nights	/ə'tendɪŋ/ /'jogə/ /klæsɪz/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /naɪts/

她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃi/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试在晚上参加瑜伽课程	she tried attending yoga classes in the nights	/ʃi/ /traɪd/ /ə'tendɪŋ/ /'jogə/ /klæsɪz/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /naɪts/
健身房	gym	/dʒɪm/
在健身房里	in the gym	/ɪn/ /ðə/ /dʒɪm/
重量	weights	/wets/
举起	to lift	/tə/ /lɪft/
举哑铃	to lift weights	/tə/ /lɪft/ /wets/
在健身房里	in the gym	/ɪn/ /ðə/ /dʒɪm/
在健身房里举哑铃	to lift weights in the gym	/tə/ /lɪft/ /wets/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /dʒɪm/
在健身房里举哑铃(ing 形式)	lifting weights in the gym	/lɪftɪŋ/ /wets/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /dʒɪm/
她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃi/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试在健身房里举哑铃	she tried lifting weights in the gym	/ʃi/ /traɪd/ /lɪftɪŋ/ /wets/ /ɪn/ /ðə/ /dʒɪm/
周	week	/wɪk/
末	end	/ɛnd/
周末	weekend	/'wɪkɛnd/
在周末	on the weekends	/ən/ /ðə/ /'wɪkɛndz/
游泳	to swim	/tə/ /swɪm/
在周末游泳	to swim on the weekends	/tə/ /swɪm/ /ən/ /ðə/ /'wɪkɛndz/
在周末游泳(ing 形式)	swimming on the weekends	/swɪmɪŋ/ /ən/ /ðə/ /'wɪkɛndz/
她(过去)尝试	she tried	/ʃi/ /traɪd/
她(过去)尝试在周末游泳	she tried swimming on the weekends	/ʃi/ /traɪd/ /swɪmɪŋ/ /ən/ /ðə/ /'wɪkɛndz/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt	learning	learnt
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painted	painting	painted
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted

练习题

1. 我们应该尝试尽快解决这个问题。
2. 你可以尝试使用一个电脑来解决这个问题。

1. We should try to solve this problem as soon as possible.
2. You can try using a computer to solve this problem.

答案