

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 42 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 42 课。

本节课的重点有两个，一个是 try to do 和 manage to do 的区别，第二个是要记得使用 How did you manage 的组合。

先说第一个，try to do 我们在上节课已经学过，可以理解为是“尽力”或者“尽量”做某件事情，但是这件事是否成功完成了？这个组合没有表明，只是表示会尽力做。举个例子，I will try to solve this problem. 这句话说表达的含义是我将会尽力解决这个问题。至于问题到底有没有被解决，答案是不一定。如果我们把“try”这个词改为“manage”，这句话就变成了 I will manage to solve this problem. 含义为我将会想方设法地成功解决这个问题，类似一个保证，我将会一定解决这个问题，所以，这句话所表达的含义比前面那句话更为笃定，完全相信自己会解决这个问题。

第二个要点，How did you manage 后面可以加上不定式来构成很多句型，但含义都是类似的，就是在询问“你过去是如何成功地做成某件事情的”。因此这个组合是一个非常常见且有用的表达方式。比如：

How did you manage to do it?

How did you manage to get here so quickly?

下面，我们在连词成句的练习中来体会它们的详细区别。

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中文	英文	K.K.音标
这个	this	/ðɪs/
问题	problem	/'prɒbləm/
这个问题	this problem	/ðɪs/ /'prɒbləm/
解决	to solve	/tə/ /sɒlv/
解决这个问题	to solve this problem	/tə/ /sɒlv/ /ðɪs/ /'prɒbləm/
应该	should	/ʃʊd/
我们应该	we should	/wi/ /ʃʊd/
尝试	to try	/tə/ /traɪ/
我们应该尝试	we should try	/wi/ /ʃʊd/ /traɪ/
解决这个问题	to solve this problem	/tə/ /sɒlv/ /ðɪs/ /'prɒbləm/
我们应该尝试解决这个问题	we should try to solve this problem	/wi/ /ʃʊd/ /traɪ/ /tə/ /sɒlv/ /ðɪs/ /'prɒbləm/
很快	soon	/sun/
可能	possible	/'pɒsəbl/
尽可能地快	as soon as possible	/əz/ /sun/ /əz/ /'pɒsəbl/
我们应该尝试尽快解决这个问题	we should try to solve this problem as soon as possible	/wi/ /ʃʊd/ /traɪ/ /tə/ /sɒlv/ /ðɪs/ /'prɒbləm/ /əz/ /sun/ /əz/ /'pɒsəbl/
将会	will	/wɪl/
我将会尝试解决这个问题	I will try to solve this problem	/aɪ/ /wɪl/ /traɪ/ /tə/ /sɒlv/ /ðɪs/ /'prɒbləm/
设法做到	to manage	/tə/ /'mænɪdʒ/
我将会设法解决这个问题	I will manage to solve this problem	/aɪ/ /wɪl/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /sɒlv/ /ðɪs/ /'prɒbləm/
家庭作业	homework	/'hɒmwɜ:k/
我的家庭作业	my homework	/maɪ/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/
完成	to finish	/tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/
完成我的家庭作业	to finish my home work	/tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/ /maɪ/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/
我将会尝试完成我的家庭作业	I will try to finish my homework	/aɪ/ /wɪl/ /traɪ/ /tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/ /maɪ/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/
就寝时间	bedtime	/'bedtaɪm/
在.....之前	before	/bɪ'fɔ:/
在睡觉之前	before bedtime	/bɪ'fɔ:/ /'bedtaɪm/
我将会尝试在睡觉之前完成我的家庭作业	I will try to finish my homework before bedtime	/aɪ/ /wɪl/ /traɪ/ /tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/ /maɪ/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/ /bɪ'fɔ:/ /'bedtaɪm/
设法做到	to manage	/tə/ /'mænɪdʒ/
我将会设法在睡觉之前完成我的家庭作业	I will manage to finish my homework before bedtime	/aɪ/ /wɪl/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/ /maɪ/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/ /bɪ'fɔ:/ /'bedtaɪm/
设法做到	to manage	/tə/ /'mænɪdʒ/
做	to do	/tə/ /du/
做这件事	to do it	/tə/ /du/ /ɪt/
你做这件事	you do it	/ju/ /du/ /ɪt/

没有	don't	/dɒnt/
你没有做这件事	you don't do it	/ju/ /dɒnt/ /du/ /ɪt/
你有做这件事	you do do it	/ju/ /du/ /du/ /ɪt/
你没有做这件事	you don't do it	/ju/ /dɒnt/ /du/ /ɪt/
(过去)没有	didn't	/'dɪdnt/
你(过去)没有做这件事	you didn't do it	/ju/ /'dɪdnt/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)有做这件事	you did do it	/ju/ /dɪd/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)有做这件事吗?	did you do it?	/dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
如何	how	/haʊ/
你(过去)如何做这件事的?	how did you do it?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /du/ /ɪt/
设法做到	to manage	/tə/ /'mænɪdʒ/
你(过去)如何设法做到这件事的?	how did you manage to do it?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /du/ /ɪt/
你(过去)如何设法做到.....	how did you manage...	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/
到达	to get	/tə/ /get/
这里	here	/hɪr/
到达这里	to get here	/tə/ /get/ /hɪr/
迅速地	quickly	/'kwɪklɪ/
如此	so	/so/
如此迅速地	so quickly	/so/ /'kwɪklɪ/
如此迅速地到达这里	to get here so quickly	/tə/ /get/ /hɪr/ /so/ /'kwɪklɪ/
你(过去)如何设法做到	how did you manage	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/
你(过去)如何设法做到如此迅速地到达这里的?	how did you manage to get here so quickly?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /get/ /hɪr/ /so/ /'kwɪklɪ/
你(过去)如何设法做到	how did you manage	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/
钱	money	/'mʌni/
做	to make	/tə/ /mek/
赚钱	to make money	/tə/ /mek/ /'mʌni/
如此	so	/so/
多	much	/mʌtʃ/
如此多	so much	/so/ /mʌtʃ/
钱	money	/'mʌni/
如此多的钱	so much money	/so/ /mʌtʃ/ /'mʌni/
做	to make	/tə/ /mek/
赚如此多的钱	to make so much money	/tə/ /mek/ /so/ /mʌtʃ/ /'mʌni/
你(过去)如何设法做到	how did you manage	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/
你(过去)如何设法做到赚如此多的钱的?	how did you manage to make so much money?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /mek/ /so/ /mʌtʃ/ /'mʌni/
时间	time	/taɪm/
短	short	/ʃɔrt/
一段短的时间	a short time	/ə/ /ʃɔrt/ /taɪm/
在.....里	in	/ɪn/
在一段短的时间里	in a short time	/ɪn/ /ə/ /ʃɔrt/ /taɪm/

如此	such	/sʌtʃ/
在一段如此短的时间里	in such a short time	/ɪn/ /sʌtʃ/ /ə/ /ʃɔrt/ /taɪm/
你(过去)如何设法做到赚如此多的钱的?	how did you manage to make so much money?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /mek/ /so/ /mʌtʃ/ /'mʌni/
你(过去)如何设法做到在一段如此短的时间里赚如此多的钱的?	how did you manage to make so much money in such a short time?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /mek/ /so/ /mʌtʃ/ /'mʌni/ /ɪn/ /sʌtʃ/ /ə/ /ʃɔrt/ /taɪm/
写	to write	/tə/ /raɪt/
这本书	this book	/ðɪs/ /bʊk/
写这本书	to write this book	/tə/ /raɪt/ /ðɪs/ /bʊk/
你(过去)如何设法做到	how did you manage	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/
你(过去)如何设法做到写这本书的?	how did you manage to write this book?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /raɪt/ /ðɪs/ /bʊk/
监狱	prison	/'prɪzn/
在监狱里	in prison	/ɪn/ /'prɪzn/
你	you	/ju/
你在监狱里	you are in prison	/ju/ /ə/ /ɪn/ /'prɪzn/
你(过去)在监狱里	you were in prison	/ju/ /wə/ /ɪn/ /'prɪzn/
当	when	/wen/
当你(过去)在监狱里	when you were in prison	/wen/ /ju/ /wə/ /ɪn/ /'prɪzn/
你(过去)如何设法做到写这本书的?	how did you manage to write this book?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /raɪt/ /ðɪs/ /bʊk/
你(过去)如何设法做到写这本书的当你(过去)在监狱里?	how did you manage to write this book when you were in prison?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /raɪt/ /ðɪs/ /bʊk/ /wen/ /ju/ /wə/ /ɪn/ /'prɪzn/
说话	to speak	/tə/ /spi:k/
演讲	speaking	/'spɪkɪŋ/
公开的	public	/'pʌblɪk/
公开演讲	public speaking	/'pʌblɪk/ /'spɪkɪŋ/
恐惧	fear	/fɪr/
公开演讲的恐惧	fear of public speaking	/fɪr/ /əv/ /'pʌblɪk/ /'spɪkɪŋ/
你的公开演讲的恐惧	your fear of public speaking	/jʊr/ /fɪr/ /əv/ /'pʌblɪk/ /'spɪkɪŋ/
克服	to overcome	/tə/ /'ʊvə'kʌm/
克服你的公开演讲的恐惧	to overcome your fear of public speaking	/tə/ /'ʊvə'kʌm/ /jʊr/ /fɪr/ /əv/ /'pʌblɪk/ /'spɪkɪŋ/
你(过去)如何设法做到	how did you manage	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/
你(过去)如何设法做到克服你的公开演讲的恐惧的?	how did you manage to overcome your fear of public speaking?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /'ʊvə'kʌm/ /jʊr/ /fɪr/ /əv/ /'pʌblɪk/ /'spɪkɪŋ/
工作	work	/wɜ:k/
生活	life	/laɪf/
工作和生活	work and life	/wɜ:k/ /ənd/ /laɪf/
在.....之间	between	/brɪ'twɪn/

在工作和生活之间	between work and life	/br'twin/ /wɜ:k/ /ənd/ /laɪf/
平衡	the balance	/ðə/ /'bæləns/
在工作和生活之间的平衡	the balance between work and life	/ðə/ /'bæləns/ /br'twin/ /wɜ:k/ /ənd/ /laɪf/
保持	to keep	/tə/ /kip/
保持在工作和生活之间的平衡	to keep the balance between work and life	/tə/ /kip/ /ðə/ /'bæləns/ /br'twin/ /wɜ:k/ /ənd/ /laɪf/
你(过去)如何设法做到	how did you manage	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/
你(过去)如何设法做到保持在工作和生活之间的平衡的?	how did you manage to keep the balance between work and life?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /kip/ /ðə/ /'bæləns/ /br'twin/ /wɜ:k/ /ənd/ /laɪf/
钱	money	/'mʌni/
足够的	enough	/ɪ'nʌf/
足够的钱	enough money	/ɪ'nʌf/ /'mʌni/
存	to save	/tə/ /sev/
存足够的钱	to save enough money	/tə/ /sev/ /ɪ'nʌf/ /'mʌni/
度假	vacation	/ve'keɪʃn/
那个度假	that vacation	/ðæt/ /ve'keɪʃn/
为那个度假存足够的钱	to save enough money for that vacation	/tə/ /sev/ /ɪ'nʌf/ /'mʌni/ /ðæt/ /ve'keɪʃn/
你(过去)如何设法做到	how did you manage	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/
你(过去)如何设法做到为那个度假存足够的钱的?	how did you manage to save enough money for that vacation?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /sev/ /ɪ'nʌf/ /'mʌni/ /ðæt/ /ve'keɪʃn/
短	short	/ʃɔ:t/
一段短的时间	a short time	/ə/ /ʃɔ:t/ /taɪm/
在一段短的时间里	in a short time	/ɪn/ /ə/ /ʃɔ:t/ /taɪm/
在一段如此短的时间里	in such a short time	/ɪn/ /sʌtʃ/ /ə/ /ʃɔ:t/ /taɪm/
你(过去)如何设法做到为那个度假存足够的钱的?	how did you manage to save enough money for that vacation?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /sev/ /ɪ'nʌf/ /'mʌni/ /ðæt/ /ve'keɪʃn/
你(过去)如何设法做到在一段如此短的时间里为那个度假存足够的钱的?	how did you manage to save enough money for that vacation in such a short time?	/haʊ/ /dɪd/ /ju/ /'mænɪdʒ/ /tə/ /sev/ /ɪ'nʌf/ /'mʌni/ /ðæt/ /ve'keɪʃn/ /ɪn/ /sʌtʃ/ /ə/ /ʃɔ:t/ /taɪm/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt	learning	learnt
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painted	painting	painted
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted
设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed

写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome

练习题

1. 你（过去）如何设法成功找到你的丢失的钥匙的？
2. 你（过去）如何设法成功学习一门新的语言的？

答案

1. How did you manage to find your lost keys?
2. How did you manage to learn a new language?