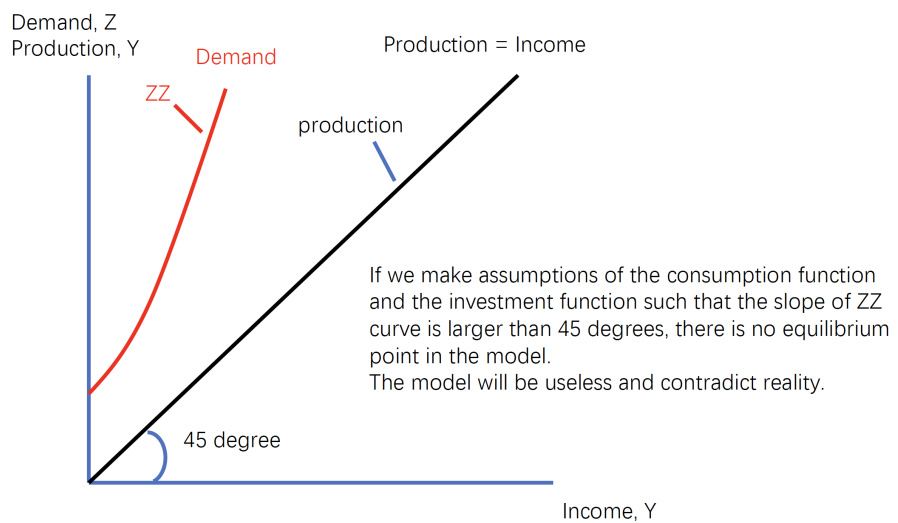
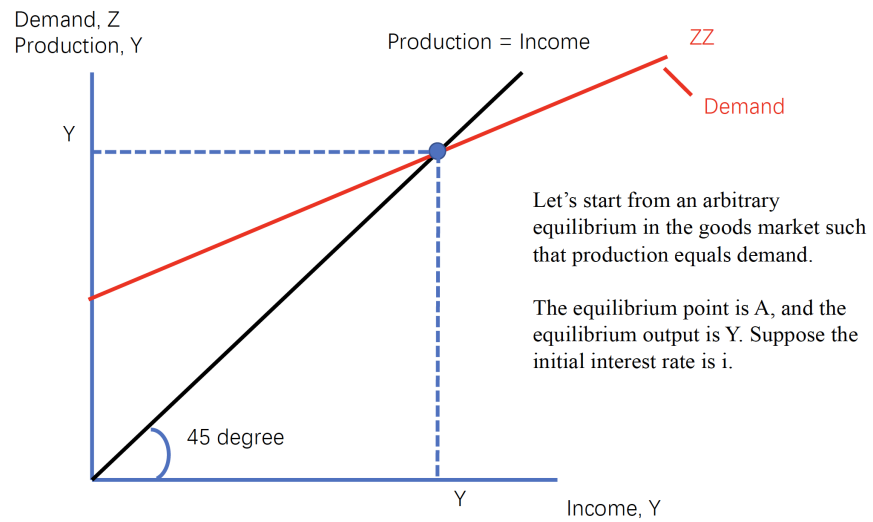


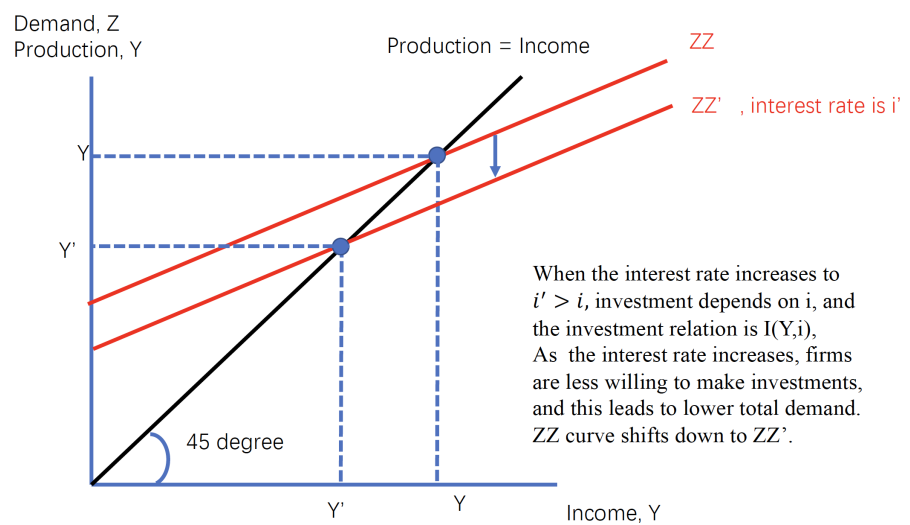
Why ZZ is flatter than 45-degree line?



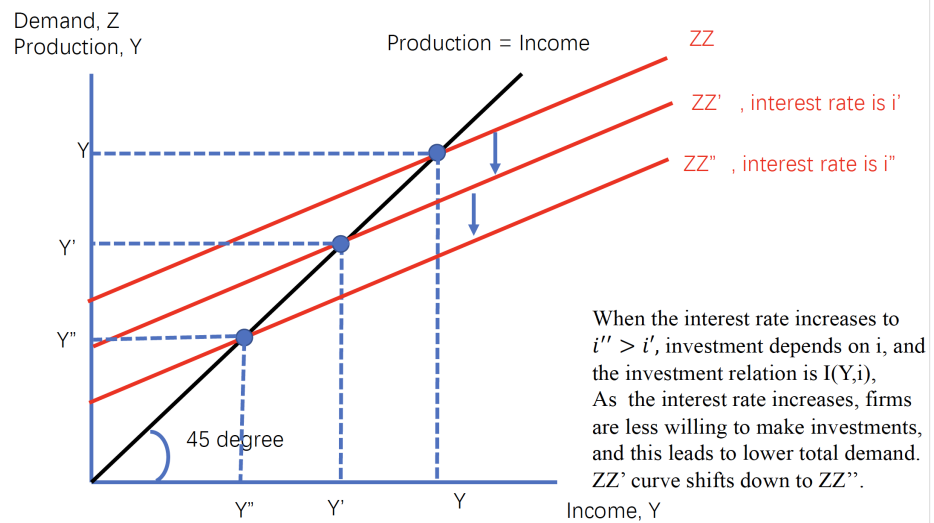
Why ZZ is flatter than 45-degree line?



Getting the IS Curve



Getting the IS Curve



Getting the IS Curve

$$Y'' < Y' < Y$$

