

Assembly Process (from .asm to .obj)

First Pass:

```
work > work.asm
1      .ORIG x3050
2      LD R1, SIX
3      LD R2, NUMBER
4      AND R3, R3, #0
5
6  AGAIN  ADD R3, R3, R2
7      ADD R1, R1, #-1
8      BRP AGAIN
9
10     HALT
11
12  NUMBER .BLKW 1
13  SIX   .FILL x0006
14      .END
```

scan program file, find all labels and calculate the corresponding addresses, which is called Symbol Table (work.sym)

```
work > work.sym
1  //Symbol Name      Page Address
2  //-----
3  //  AGAIN          3053
4  //  NUMBER         3057
5  //  SIX            3058
```

Second Pass:

convert instructions to machine language, using information from symbol table.

```
work > work.lst
1  (0000) 3050 0011000001010000 ( 1)      .ORIG x3050
2  (3050) 2207 0010001000000111 ( 2)      LD    R1 SIX
3  (3051) 2405 0010010000000101 ( 3)      LD    R2 NUMBER
4  (3052) 56E0 0101011011100000 ( 4)      AND   R3 R3 #0
5  (3053) 16C2 0001011011000010 ( 6) AGAIN  ADD   R3 R3 R2
6  (3054) 127F 0001001001111111 ( 7)      ADD   R1 R1 #-1
7  (3055) 03FD 0000001111111101 ( 8)      BRP   AGAIN
8  (3056) F025 1111000000100101 (10)      TRAP  x25
9  (3057) 0000 0000000000000000 (13) NUMBER .FILL x0000
10 (3058) 0006 0000000000000110 (13) SIX   .FILL x0006
```