

### 3.1 Equivalent Assumptions (20 pts)

Consider a specific cyclic group  $\mathbb{G}$  of prime order  $q$  generated by  $g \in \mathbb{G}$ . Show that the following problems are deterministic poly-time equivalent:

- 1 • Given  $g^\alpha, g^\beta$ , compute  $g^{\alpha\beta}$ .
- 2 • Given  $g^\alpha$ , compute  $g^{\alpha^2}$ .
- 3 • Given  $g^\alpha$  and  $\alpha \neq 0$ , compute  $g^{\frac{1}{\alpha}}$ .
- 4 • Given  $g^\alpha, g^\beta$  with  $\beta \neq 0$ , compute  $g^{\frac{\alpha}{\beta}}$ .

Note that all problem instances are defined with respect to the same group  $\mathbb{G}$  and generator  $g \in \mathbb{G}$ .

證明解決一個就可以解決其他

#### 1 和 2 能互換

因為  $\alpha^2 = \alpha * \alpha$ ，把 2 轉成  $g^\alpha * g^\alpha$ ，用 1 的方法就能算出  $g^{\alpha^2}$

#### 3 和 4 能互換

因為可以用 4 的方法算  $g^1, g^\alpha$  得到 3 要的  $g^{1/\alpha}$

#### 1 和 4 能互換

因為可以用 3 把  $g^\beta$  轉成  $g^{1/\beta}$

所以能解決一個就可以解決其他的

### 3.2 Implicit certificate (15 pts)

1. The equivalence of Alice's private and public keys. That is, prove  $Q_A = aG$ .

Alice 的私鑰  $a$  是由  $QA = \gamma' + QCA$  得出，其中  $\gamma' = \text{Decode}(\text{Cert})$

根據證書請求協議，Cert 是由  $\gamma$  和 IDA 編碼而成的，而  $\gamma = \alpha G + kG$

證明  $QA = aG$ ：

$$aG = (e'\alpha + s)G$$

$$s = ek + c$$

$$aG = (e'\alpha + ek + c)G$$

因為  $e' = H(\text{Cert})$  且  $e = H(\text{Cert})$ ，因此  $e' = e$

$$aG = (e\alpha + ek + c)G$$

$$aG = e\alpha G + ekG + cG$$

$$\text{由於 } \gamma = \alpha G + kG$$

$$aG = e\gamma + QCA$$

由於  $QA = \gamma + QCA$  且  $e = H(\text{Cert})$  :

$$QA = e\gamma + QCA$$

因此，證明了  $QA = aG$

2. Please show that given CA's public key  $Q_{CA}$ , without the CA secret key  $c$ , it is computationally infeasible to generate a valid certificate. The certificate is valid if  $Q_A = aG$ .

假設有人試圖偽造一個有效證書，他需要滿足：

1. 計算出  $\gamma$ ，使得  $QA = \gamma + QCA$  成立。
2. 根據證書請求協議， $\gamma = \alpha G + kG$ ，且  $\text{Cert} = \text{Encode}(\gamma, \text{IDA})$

要達到這一點需要：

1. 生成 Cert 並計算  $e = H(\text{Cert})$  :

$$\text{Cert} = \text{Encode}(\gamma, \text{IDA})$$

2. 計算  $s$  :

$$s = ek + c$$

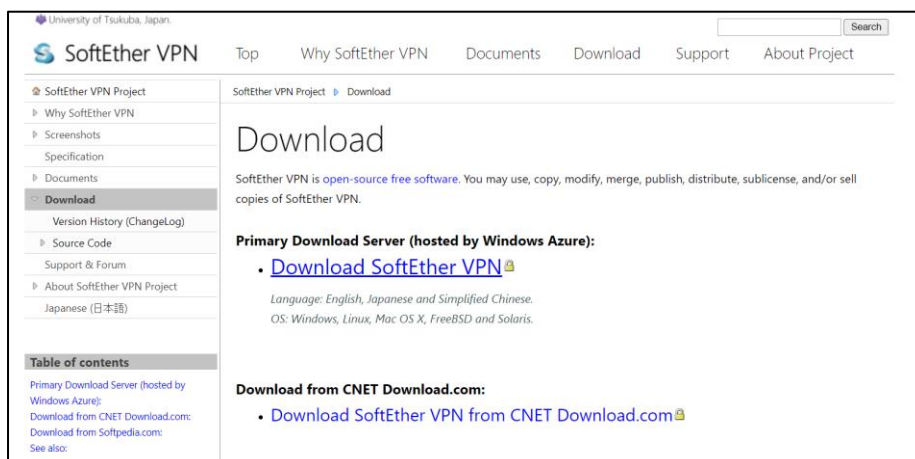
但  $c$  是 CA 的秘鑰，只有 CA 知道。因此如果沒有  $c$ ，計算  $s$  是不可行的  
證明：

根據  $s = ek + c$ ，如果不知道  $c$ ，則無法計算  $s$

沒有  $s$ ，Alice 無法計算她的私鑰  $a = e'\alpha + s$ ，因此也無法計算出對應的公鑰  $QA = aG$

因此，給定 CA 的公鑰  $QCA$  而沒有 CA 的秘鑰  $c$ ，生成一個有效證書（滿足  $QA = aG$ ）在計算上是不可行的

## 3.3 SoftEther (25 pts)



The screenshot shows the SoftEther VPN website. The header includes the University of Tsukuba logo and navigation links: Top, Why SoftEther VPN, Documents, Download, Support, and About Project. A search bar is located on the right. The left sidebar contains a table of contents with links to various sections, including 'Download' which is currently selected. The main content area is titled 'Download' and contains information about the software being open-source and free. It lists the primary download server (hosted by Windows Azure) with a link to 'Download SoftEther VPN' and mentions supported languages and operating systems. It also provides a link to download from CNET Download.com.

進入官網點選下載

SoftEther 下载中心

SoftEther Open Source Project at University of Tsukuba, Japan.

SoftEther 学术项目

源代码在 GitHub 上

日本国立筑波大学

选择一个产品下载

SoftEther VPN (Freeware)

选择一个组件

SoftEther VPN Client

选择系统

Windows

选择 CPU

Intel (x86 and x64)

下载文件 (84 个文件)

Note: The following program uses the network functions of the operating system because this is VPN software. Some anti-virus software or firewalls warn that such behavior might be dangerous. If your anti-virus disturbs the VPN function, add the VPN program file or the installer to the exception list.

SoftEther VPN Client (Ver 4.43, Build 9799, beta)

softether-vpnclient-v4.43-9799-beta-2023.08.31-windows-x86\_x64-intel.exe (53.63 MB)

[Non-SSL (HTTP) Download Link] Try this if the above link fails because your HTTP client doesn't support TLS 1.2.

发布日期: 2023-08-31 <最新版本>

版本更新日志 (Changelog)

语言: English, Japanese, Simplified Chinese

OS: Windows, CPU: Intel (x86 and x64)

(Windows 98 / 98 SE / ME / NT 4.0 SP6a / 2000 SP4 / XP SP2, SP3 / Vista SP1, SP2 / 7 SP1 / 8 / 8.1 / 10 / 11 / Server 2003 SP2 / Server 2008 SP1, SP2 / Hyper-V Server 2008 / Server 2008 R2 SP1 / Hyper-V Server 2008 R2 / Server 2012 / Hyper-V Server 2012 / Server 2012 R2 / Hyper-V Server 2012 R2 / Server 2016 / Server 2019 / Server 2022)

下載最新版本

名稱

今天 (1)

softether-vpnclient-v4.43-9799-beta-2023.08.31-windows-x86\_x64-intel.exe

點擊安裝

SoftEther VPN 安装向导 (版本 4.43.9799)

选择安装一个软件部分

SoftEther VPN Client

SoftEther VPN Client 管理工具(仅限管理工具)

关于 SoftEther VPN Client

安装它在 VPN Client 电脑上。VPN Client 台电脑将能连接到中心 VPN Server 了。管理工具也会同时安装。

< 上一步(B) 下一步(N) > 取消

SoftEther VPN 安装向导 (版本 4.43.9799)

最终用户许可协议

请您仔细阅读最终用户许可协议。

Copyright (c) all contributors on SoftEther VPN project in GitHub.  
Copyright (c) Daiyuu Nobori, SoftEther Project at University of Tsukuba, and SoftEther Corporation.  
  
Licensed under the Apache License, Version 2.0 (the "License");  
you may not use this file except in compliance with the License.  
You may obtain a copy of the License at  
  
<http://www.apache.org/licenses/LICENSE-2.0>  
  
☒ 我同意最终用户许可协议。

< 上一步(B) 下一步(N) > 取消

SoftEther VPN 安装向导 (版本 4.43.9799)

重要信息

SoftEther VPN 软件有超乎想象的、强大的通信能力。请在使用前仔细阅读重要注意事项。

关于 SoftEther VPN 的重要声明

嵌入在本软件的 VPN 通信功能比以往任何时候都要强大。这个强大的 VPN 能力将为您带来巨大的好处。然而，如果您滥用此软件，IT 可能会损害你自己。为了避免这样的风险，本文档为愿意使用本软件的客户公布了重要提示。下面的说明是非常重要的。仔细阅读并理解它。

1. VPN 通信协议  
1.1. SoftEther VPN 协议  
SoftEther VPN 可以进行 VPN 通信。不同于传统的 VPN 协议，SoftEther VPN 有一个全新设计的“SoftEther VPN 协议 (SE-VPN 协议)”的实现。SR-VPN 协议将任意以太网数据封装封装进 HTTPS (HTTP over SSL) 连接。因

< 上一步(B) 下一步(N) > 取消

SoftEther VPN 安装向导 (版本 4.43.9799)

安装目录

请指定安装 SoftEther VPN Client 的目录。

☒ C:\Program Files\SoftEther VPN Client

☐ 指定目录(S)

☐ 为网络专家使用的高级安装选项(A)

< 上一步(B) 下一步(N) > 取消

進行安裝設定

SoftEther VPN Client 管理器

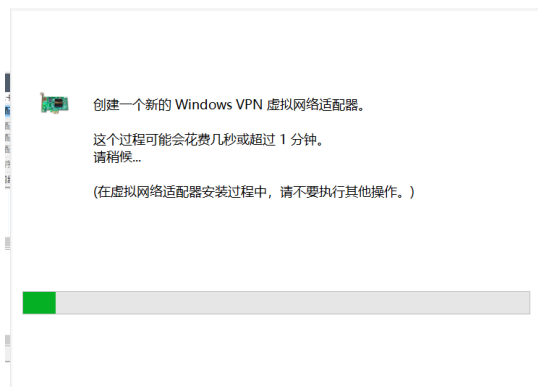
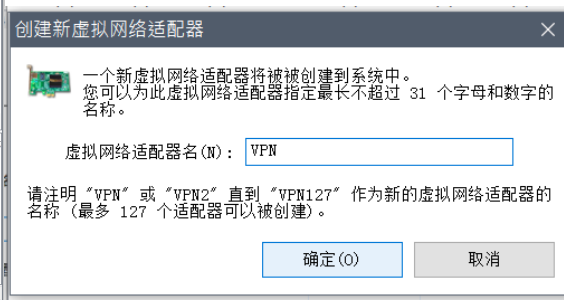
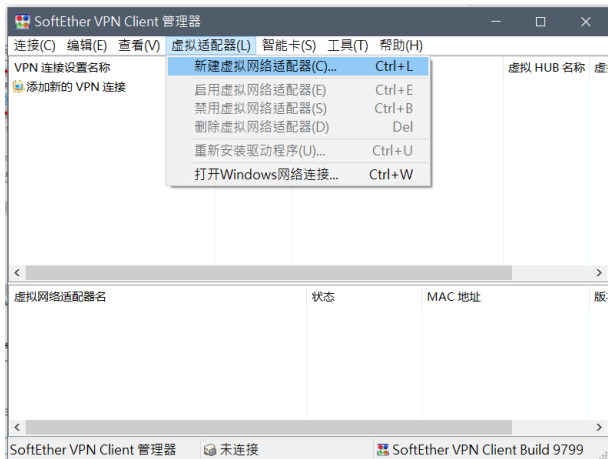
连接(C) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 虚拟适配器(L) 智能卡(S) 工具(T) 帮助(H)

VPN 连接设置名称	状态	VPN Server 主机名(地址)	虚拟 HUB 名称
添加新的 VPN 连接			

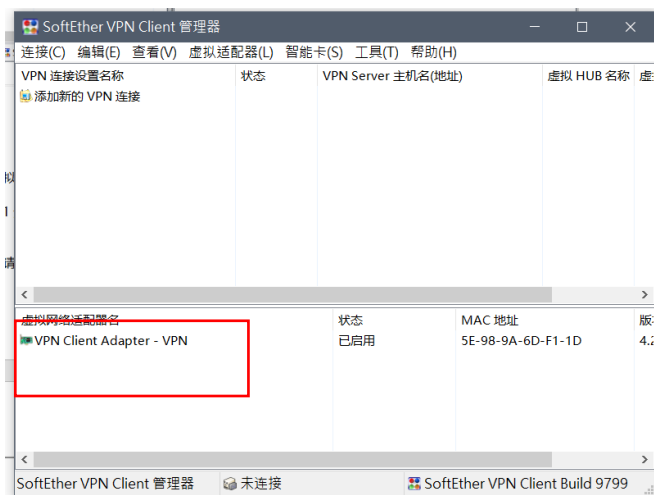
虚拟网络适配器名	状态	MAC 地址	版本
----------	----	--------	----

SoftEther VPN Client 管理器 未连接 SoftEther VPN Client Build 9799

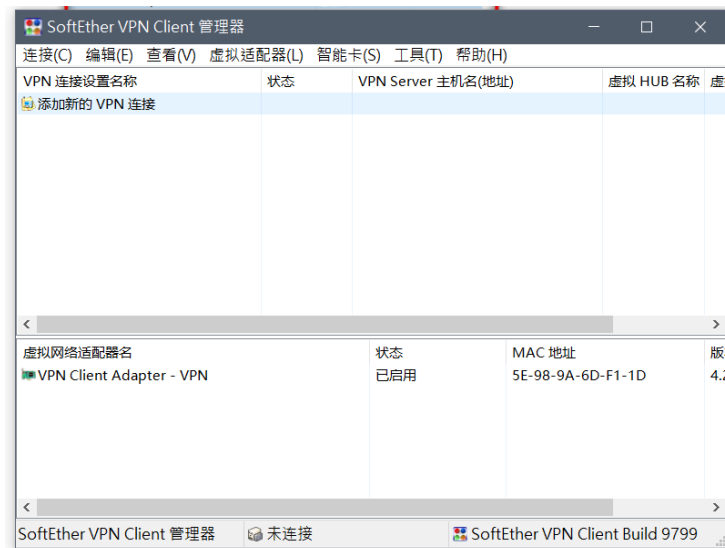
安裝完成，進入軟體



創建新的虛擬網路適配器



建立完畢



添加新的 VPN 連線

新的 VPN 连接设置属性

请为 VPN Server 配置 VPN 连接设置。

连接设置名称(N): NTNU VPN 2

目标 VPN Server (B):

指定目标 VPN Server 上的主机名或 IP 地址, 端口号和虚拟 HUB 名。

主机名(H): 140.122.7.22

端口号(P): 443 ☐ 禁用 NAT-T

虚拟 HUB 名(V): PCCU-HUB

中继代理服务(Y):

您可以通过代理服务连接到 VPN Server。

导入代理服务器设置

代理类型(T): ☒ 直接 TCP/IP 连接(无代理)(D)

☐ 通过 HTTP 代理服务连接(T)

☐ 通过 SOCKS 代理服务连接(S)

代理服务器设置(R)

服务端证书验证选项(F):

☐ 总是验证服务端证书(C)

管理可信发证书列表(C)

指定特定证书登录(R) 查看特定证书(V)

使用虚拟网络适配器(L):

VPN Client Adapter - VPN

用户认证设置(A):

请设置连接到 VPN Server 时需要的用户认证信息。

认证类型(T): RADIUS 或 NT 域验证

用户名(U): Toshia

密码(Y): ●●●●●

通信的高级设置(B):

☒ 断开后自动重连(Z)

重连次数(C): 次

重连间隔(K): 15 秒

☒ 无限重连(总是保持 VPN 在线)(I)

☐ 使用 SSL 3.0 (1) 高级设置(D)...

☐ 隐藏和错误窗口(D) ☐ 隐藏 IP 地址屏幕(O)

确定(O) 取消

輸入資訊

SoftEther VPN Client 管理器

连接(C) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 虚拟适配器(L) 智能卡(S) 工具(T) 帮助(H)

VPN 连接设置名称	状态	VPN Server 主机名(地址)	虚拟 HUB 名称	虚
添加新的 VPN 连接				
NTNU VPN 2	连接中	140.122.7.22 (直接的 TCP/IP 连接)	PCCU-HUB	VP

正在连接 NTNU VPN 2 ...

连接到 VPN Server "140.122.7.22" ...

取消

虚拟网络适配器名	状态	MAC 地址	版
VPN Client Adapter - VPN	已启用	5E-98-9A-6D-F1-1D	4.2

SoftEther VPN Client 管理器 VPN 连接中: 1 账户 SoftEther VPN Client Build 9799

雙擊進行連接

## 3.4 Random Number Generator in Linux Kernel (10 pts)

Commit 在這裡

<https://github.com/torvalds/linux/commit/30c08efec8884fb106b8e57094baa51bb4c44e32>

random: make /dev/random be almost like /dev/urandom

This patch changes the read semantics of /dev/random to be the same as /dev/urandom except that reads will block until the CRNG is ready.

None of the cleanups that this enables have been done yet. As a result, this gives a warning about an unused function.

Signed-off-by: Andy Lutomirski <luto@kernel.org>  
Link: <https://lore.kernel.org/r/5e6ac8831c6cf2e56a7a4b39616d1732b2bdd06c.1577088521.git.luto@kernel.org>  
Signed-off-by: Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu>

amluto authored and tytso committed 5 years ago

30c08ef

## 3.5 Lab: MD5 Collision Attack Lab (15 pts)

### Task 1: Generating Two Different Files with the Same MD5 Hash

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo ./md5collgen -p prefix.txt -o out1.bin out2.bin
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

Using output filenames: 'out1.bin' and 'out2.bin'
Using prefixfile: 'prefix.txt'
Using initial value: d979dd92659a0b4d267cc4e04108cfd7

Generating first block: .
Generating second block: S11.....
Running time: 1.26914 s
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo diff out1.bin out2.bin
Binary files out1.bin and out2.bin differ
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ md5sum out1.bin
f36451f1f8c8cf1616eca7f899cea67f out1.bin
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ md5sum out2.bin
f36451f1f8c8cf1616eca7f899cea67f out2.bin
```

**Question 1.** If the length of your prefix file is not multiple of 64, what is going to happen?

如果 prefix file 不是 64 的倍數，md5collgen 用 0 填充

– **Question 2.** Create a prefix file with exactly 64 bytes, and run the collision tool again, and see what happens.

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo ./md5collgen -p prefix.txt -o out1.bin out2.bin
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

Using output filenames: 'out1.bin' and 'out2.bin'
Using prefixfile: 'prefix.txt'
Using initial value: ea0a10d6a708f42ec946467a5db5f498

Generating first block: ..
Generating second block: S01...
Running time: 0.86505 s
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo diff out1.bin out2.bin
Binary files out1.bin and out2.bin differ
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ md5sum out1.bin
00ce275f922617dfcd5ae22c4d427d40 out1.bin
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ md5sum out2.bin
00ce275f922617dfcd5ae22c4d427d40 out2.bin
```

– **Question 3.** Are the data (128 bytes) generated by md5collgen completely different for the two output files? Please identify all the bytes that are different.

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ hexdump -C out1.bin
00000000  48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 77 6f 72 6c 64 00 00 00 00 00 |Hello world.....|
00000010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000040  b2 1d 2a ef a6 14 12 af 57 cb 22 38 b6 6f ba 9d |...*.....W."8.o..|
00000050  25 47 5e 97 1a e6 2c 36 09 02 82 02 d0 0f bb e9 |%G^...,6.....|
00000060  4f c3 ec f4 ce cd e7 2a eb e3 78 3a d0 5d ce bb |O.....*...x:..|
00000070  05 ca da da e4 23 e3 04 a3 45 c3 4e 15 43 0c c7 |.....#...E.N.C..|
00000080  c7 b5 e6 55 0a 5b 79 73 21 69 f2 b6 34 20 77 21 |...U.[ys!i..4 w!|
00000090  51 3e 15 05 2b 6d eb 5e 6e d7 ef 4f 4b 1c cb 41 |Q>..+m.^n..OK..A|
000000a0  9e 5e c9 8d 74 45 7b b7 e7 99 eb 18 99 d2 64 01 |.^...tE{.....d..|
000000b0  b0 70 57 35 cc 24 69 52 28 2c 04 d8 8d 82 14 c7 |.pW5.$iR(,.....|
000000c0

seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ hexdump -C out2.bin
00000000  48 65 6c 6c 6f 20 77 6f 72 6c 64 00 00 00 00 00 |Hello world.....|
00000010  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 |.....|
*
00000040  b2 1d 2a ef a6 14 12 af 57 cb 22 38 b6 6f ba 9d |...*.....W."8.o..|
00000050  25 47 5e 17 1a e6 2c 36 09 02 82 02 d0 0f bb e9 |%G^...,6.....|
00000060  4f c3 ec f4 ce cd e7 2a eb e3 78 3a d0 dd ce bb |O.....*...x:....|
00000070  05 ca da da e4 23 e3 04 a3 45 c3 ce 15 43 0c c7 |.....#...E...C..|
00000080  c7 b5 e6 55 0a 5b 79 73 21 69 f2 b6 34 20 77 21 |...U.[ys!i..4 w!|
00000090  51 3e 15 85 2b 6d eb 5e 6e d7 ef 4f 4b 1c cb 41 |Q>..+m.^n..OK..A|
000000a0  9e 5e c9 8d 74 45 7b b7 e7 99 eb 18 99 52 64 01 |.^...tE{.....Rd..|
000000b0  b0 70 57 35 cc 24 69 52 28 2c 04 58 8d 82 14 c7 |.pW5.$iR(,.X....|
000000c0
```

## Task 2: Understanding MD5's Property

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ md5sum out1.bin
00ce275f922617dfcd5ae22c4d427d40  out1.bin
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ md5sum out2.bin
00ce275f922617dfcd5ae22c4d427d40  out2.bin
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo echo "some more text" > additional.txt
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ cat out1.bin additional.txt | md5sum
c965fde1d13ad9ff816263a1fa7f98ba -
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ cat out2.bin additional.txt | md5sum
c965fde1d13ad9ff816263a1fa7f98ba -
```

## Task 3: Generating Two Executable Files with the Same MD5 Hash

識別前綴

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo gcc -o task3 task3.c
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo md5sum task3
e117c52af1cc1561e11918928e7192fc  task3
```



0x3020 = 12320

```
seed@seedlab: /home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo head -c 12320 task3 > prefix
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo cmp -lb out?.bin
12372 210 M-^H 10 ^H
12398 377 M-^? 177 ^?
12399 140 ` 141 a
12412 64 4 264 M-4
12436 237 M-^_ 37 ^_
12462 363 M-s 163 s
12476 2 ^B 202 M-^B
```

$$12320 + 128 = 12448$$

```
seed@seedlab: /home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo md5sum task3 out1 out2
e117c52af1cc1561e11918928e7192fc task3
b72891152f86e9fd125e754a74de0de9 out1
2602ffa349c3a9da120f727219115b9a out2
```

[illegible]



## Task 4: Making the Two Programs Behave Differently

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ xxd task4 | grep 4141
00003020: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003030: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003040: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003050: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003060: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003070: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003080: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003090: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030a0: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030b0: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030c0: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030d0: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030e0: 4141 4141 4141 4141 0000 0000 0000 0000  AAAAAA.....
00003100: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003110: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003120: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003130: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003140: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003150: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003160: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003170: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003180: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003190: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000031a0: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000031b0: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141 4141  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000031c0: 4141 4141 4141 4141 4743 433a 2028 5562  AAAAAAAGCC: (Ub
```

0x3020 = 12320

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo head -c 12320 task4 > prefix4
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo wc -c prefix4
12320 prefix4
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo ./md5collgen prefix4 -o task4_out1.bin task4_out2.bin
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

Using output filenames: 'task4_out1.bin' and 'task4_out2.bin'
Using prefixfile: 'prefix4'
Using initial value: 3c7eacca898c88720a1a3a09caf54270

Generating first block: .....
Generating second block: W.....
Running time: 7.95231 s
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ ls -l prefix task4_out*
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 12320 May 18 03:08 prefix
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 12480 May 18 04:27 task4_out1.bin
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 12480 May 18 04:27 task4_out2.bin
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ cmp -lb task4_out1.bin task4_out2.bin
12372 242 M- " 42 "
12398 223 M-^S 23 ^S
12399 63 3 64 4
12412 150 h 350 M-h
12436 247 M-' 47 '
12462 4 ^D 204 M-^D
12463 127 W 126 V
12476 171 y 371 M-y
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo tail -c 128 task4_out1.bin > P
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo tail -c 128 task4_out2.bin > Q
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ ls -l P Q
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 128 May 18 04:36 P
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 128 May 18 04:36 Q
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo dd if=P of=task4_good bs=1 count=128 seek=12320 conv=notrunc
128+0 records in
128+0 records out
128 bytes copied, 0.000504657 s, 254 kB/s
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo dd if=Q of=task4_bad bs=1 count=128 seek=12320 conv=notrunc
128+0 records in
128+0 records out
128 bytes copied, 0.000524562 s, 244 kB/s
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo md5sum task4_good task4_bad
c041a12f3f76281693e553b1c9a5ad1c task4_good
823d035f77149d43e9b6c97ce4e85a94 task4_bad
```

## 3.5 Lab: MD5 Collision Attack Lab (15 pts)

dcup -d 跑在背景

### Task 1: Becoming a Certificate Authority (CA)

密碼 0000

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo openssl req -x509 -newkey rsa:4096 -sha256 -days 3650 \
> -keyout ca.key -out ca.crt
Generating a RSA private key
.....++++
.....++++
writing new private key to 'ca.key'
Enter PEM pass phrase:
Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase:
-----
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
-----
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:TW
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Taipei
Locality Name (eg, city) []:ws
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:ntnu
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:cs
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:Tosha
Email Address []:a0320506@gmail.com
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ openssl req -x509 -newkey rsa:4096 -sha256 -days 3650 \
> -keyout ca.key -out ca.crt \
> -subj "/CN=www.modelCA.com/O=Model CA LTD./C=US" \
> -passout pass:dees
Generating a RSA private key
.....++++
.....++++
writing new private key to 'ca.key'
-----
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ openssl x509 -in ca.crt -text -noout
Certificate:
    Data:
        Version: 3 (0x2)
        Serial Number:
            7e:85:6a:a6:cb:5f:0c:34:8d:fe:52:d9:b5:7b:93:5e:22:c3:23:f6
        Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
        Issuer: CN = www.modelCA.com, O = Model CA LTD., C = US
        Validity
            Not Before: May 18 07:38:02 2024 GMT
            Not After : May 16 07:38:02 2034 GMT
        Subject: CN = www.modelCA.com, O = Model CA LTD., C = US
        Subject Public Key Info:
            Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
            RSA Public-Key: (4096 bit)
            Modulus:
                00:aa:5a:71:25:3f:cf:4e:4b:47:44:0b:fa:36:27:
                16:39:e5:06:97:09:4d:f9:9c:6d:f0:ea:64:dc:bc:
                6e:09:d7:f0:c2:ea:07:4b:1f:e9:26:f6:3a:99:ae:
                90:e5:0f:0d:98:31:f2:2a:22:fd:3e:2e:ce:e4:5e:
                98:78:5a:ad:95:89:b5:3f:d2:30:0f:64:5c:be:06:
                96:8b:33:24:9e:4d:d1:ad:64:5b:5f:17:7d:90:37:
                54:cd:a5:4f:3a:89:c6:8c:33:7a:22:e4:24:98:84:
                83:f3:01:34:c1:98:de:c0:93:32:96:07:cb:16:a0:
                e3:58:68:9e:4a:94:cc:98:f0:1e:83:84:4c:f5:a5:
                48:d2:ff:95:31:5d:ce:a7:87:2e:92:c8:6c:1c:9e:
                80:01:de:2b:82:e5:dd:45:c8:ca:94:29:e3:f8:bd:
                71:0b:c2:b3:fd:15:3c:db:50:4d:4b:e1:b0:32:ad:
                db:32:c6:2d:d7:e6:c5:7a:54:ab:16:aa:75:96:78:
                9a:ee:37:bc:14:fe:e8:f1:a8:a7:cb:1d:f4:ab:1e:
                df:04:31:9b:df:b2:26:08:ec:2b:6b:7f:2b:43:84:
                f9:7b:17:35:2b:9f:3b:da:fe:95:57:3c:db:c1:9f:
                26:7d:53:3a:a3:70:6e:95:51:a6:9a:20:b1:b7:45:
                0f:0e:a6:56:92:0a:57:53:ad:48:26:e8:a3:0f:8e:
```

```
bc:42:ae:52:94:f8:d9:b8:d9:1a:9a:13:95:a2:60:
33:b3:41:a1:d7:e2:04:9c:9d:46:86:d9:3d:ae:07:
d7:69:03:8a:c0:47:69:04:49:49:39:e2:92:cb:0c:
e1:98:71:42:55:f8:38:a2:95:b1:f0:fa:5a:31:54:
0a:70:9f:c5:a3:fa:ef:dc:77:6e:44:09:68:1d:7b:
8d:22:bc:7f:8a:3a:25:b6:92:78:b5:a9:5c:44:97:
94:d4:ba:75:bf:93:7e:4f:46:73:06:74:d2:d0:d7:
24:cc:1e:f4:13:53:dd:dc:8b:2f:2d:f3:34:69:b8:
7c:ae:47:a9:be:d6:1d:ed:8f:b1:3e:12:0f:f3:a1:
b4:c9:37:a2:74:8b:94:4d:fb:df:45:8d:6f:7f:17:
ee:5e:57:fe:2c:60:ae:2e:a2:97:ee:d7:97:19:25:
c1:93:10:c4:01:2e:de:b8:bd:c5:1d:15:b4:c4:d1:
b9:2f:79:8e:31:90:22:65:6c:bb:5a:25:e8:61:b7:
21:f1:d1:9e:b4:c0:33:7a:58:9a:4e:4c:1f:51:2d:
27:e7:17:da:42:e5:36:78:b5:28:28:18:50:c7:bc:
05:b8:f6:58:f3:97:d3:24:3d:ed:4c:f5:2e:51:51:
22:e5:e3
Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
X509v3 extensions:
X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
    B7:AA:B2:BF:56:6B:BD:73:90:71:5B:0C:C1:C9:91:DF:09:64:CB:85
X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
    keyid:B7:AA:B2:BF:56:6B:BD:73:90:71:5B:0C:C1:C9:91:DF:09:64:CB:85

X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical
CA:TRUE
```

```
Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
42:a3:81:40:2c:94:86:68:4b:50:a6:84:03:cd:3a:02:9a:b1:
fd:40:84:69:b9:22:32:9c:18:8c:04:ea:42:1b:e9:c8:a5:53:
4b:a3:88:16:94:c6:cc:e5:c6:4f:f1:a9:c5:de:53:ef:9c:59:
fd:6b:6a:85:de:e5:e3:6d:3e:75:5c:7f:26:f2:ee:d6:3e:6e:
a5:c8:43:bb:a0:12:fa:aa:73:f0:25:ba:c6:6f:5f:07:d6:88:
3e:07:5b:3b:bb:fa:ce:09:26:63:04:15:d0:aa:39:7f:47:3c:
f0:35:07:fc:24:28:66:8c:82:9b:82:e4:43:03:d4:0a:34:30:
9b:76:49:4c:56:8b:71:21:9d:31:31:b4:7a:91:02:b4:4b:ff:
ea:de:59:96:01:73:af:42:cd:0d:59:f7:2e:66:d4:89:51:20:
7a:5d:a1:2f:08:c7:b2:c6:88:bb:ca:7f:80:83:b3:b4:2a:b3:
47:d4:b9:ba:2e:06:62:a9:56:63:ee:c1:6d:83:dc:49:9b:af:
14:67:d4:b3:85:35:4d:fe:91:eb:81:8c:c0:96:02:b0:44:6a:
9a:a8:54:e2:dc:a1:c9:fe:2a:7a:c8:0b:d3:66:1d:4a:aa:d4:
ce:76:48:24:82:2e:af:04:c6:d2:2c:52:91:1a:f6:c9:05:09:
f5:f1:34:6c:11:73:b9:cc:83:58:9c:ad:b1:52:b8:81:f5:aa:
96:90:ab:b6:b3:6a:92:eb:33:ef:ad:2c:ec:23:3c:36:e4:af:
5c:5a:a5:8a:0f:87:9c:ce:4e:41:62:f6:f5:09:7a:fl:2e:90:
f1:2e:4f:49:62:80:a5:d7:75:6f:de:98:8d:1c:a5:8e:6d:8b:
90:80:68:17:a9:ab:20:b8:56:b5:6b:e5:17:0a:2e:34:c3:12:
e1:77:08:7c:de:ec:60:6d:b8:e9:2f:62:7b:af:2e:1e:a7:0f:
91:14:4f:65:30:1f:56:78:d8:89:d3:85:2b:93:78:8b:c8:0c:
b9:a6:4d:a4:a5:8e:b3:01:47:f1:44:5e:3f:d2:00:a2:15:6c:
9e:74:f9:16:45:35:56:b0:d4:ed:a4:9a:a7:c3:29:7f:6b:10:
0e:d0:89:f2:29:10:3b:69:44:ed:b2:60:3c:0a:f4:9c:8a:25:
73:e6:89:0d:ca:3b:9e:40:f0:ba:4e:07:40:e2:bb:ed:ee:e3:
79:e3:25:88:6f:71:b5:8f:e6:a3:68:56:92:19:5b:8e:f6:7c:
8b:15:78:e5:8c:7b:18:f5:a0:9f:89:63:b3:81:91:80:7e:d2:
46:20:0c:e5:28:d7:53:b9:79:f9:5e:ce:fa:be:e8:44:72:a8:
63:2f:df:48:83:51:b0:16
```

密碼 dees

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo openssl rsa -in ca.key -text -noout
Enter pass phrase for ca.key:
RSA Private-Key: (4096 bit, 2 primes)
modulus:
    00:aa:5a:71:25:3f:cf:4e:4b:47:44:0b:fa:36:27:
    16:39:e5:06:97:09:4d:f9:9c:6d:f0:ea:64:dc:bc:
    6e:09:d7:f0:c2:ea:07:4b:1f:e9:26:f6:3a:99:ae:
    90:e5:0f:0d:98:31:f2:2a:22:fd:3e:2e:ce:e4:5e:
    98:78:5a:ad:95:89:b5:3f:d2:30:0f:64:5c:be:06:
    96:8b:33:24:9e:4d:d1:ad:64:5b:5f:17:7d:90:37:
    54:cd:a5:4f:3a:89:c6:8c:33:7a:22:e4:24:98:84:
    83:f3:01:34:c1:98:de:c0:93:32:96:07:cb:16:a0:
    e3:58:68:9e:4a:94:cc:98:f0:1e:83:84:4c:f5:a5:
```

```
    ee:5e:57:fe:2c:60:ae:2e:a2:97:ee:d7:97:19:25:
    c1:93:10:c4:01:2e:de:b8:bd:c5:1d:15:b4:c4:d1:
    b9:2f:79:8e:31:90:22:65:6c:bb:5a:25:e8:61:b7:
    21:f1:d1:9e:b4:c0:33:7a:58:9a:4e:4c:1f:51:2d:
    27:e7:17:da:42:e5:36:78:b5:28:28:18:50:c7:bc:
    05:b8:f6:58:f3:97:d3:24:3d:ed:4c:f5:2e:51:51:
    22:e5:e3
publicExponent: 65537 (0x10001)
privateExponent:
    00:8f:80:86:85:91:5e:29:9f:22:56:81:1c:72:97:
    b4:92:6a:8a:85:9a:d1:f3:ae:41:b2:cb:50:d1:dd:
    6d:78:9f:4e:72:73:40:57:99:77:07:5a:2e:7d:1d:
    5f:73:85:9d:b7:12:83:e3:d8:fb:a9:71:36:d9:8b:
    92:36:f8:73:f7:5f:3c:ae:99:79:e0:cd:73:8e:a3:
    f0:17:2c:aa:f1:2b:ae:b0:b8:b4:7b:c3:47:03:c0:
```

72:b9:f5:2a:a0:09:86:2a:67:e6:c6:33:86:3d:9c:  
9e:3c:3e:8d:fb:59:56:72:b3:c9:f2:94:f1:09:98:  
3a:77:dd:f2:59:f2:d9:38:42:cc:88:b2:17:28:ed:  
6c:14:49

prime1:

00:d3:6a:ea:7f:a1:7f:b2:b2:53:e9:79:23:4b:6c:  
f1:3e:f0:d9:c5:12:24:aa:8d:f8:e8:c5:e2:70:2f:  
06:68:75:7b:4e:34:a3:11:a3:4f:50:35:81:72:87:  
91:14:47:ba:06:e0:f6:38:12:68:f7:37:cb:59:68:  
63:d0:1a:f9:e7:8b:9c:e1:d8:6c:27:e3:bc:8d:a4:  
de:e7:07:48:9c:af:62:c9:e4:52:c7:5f:16:e8:c7:

7c:19:a1:7b:e5:f3:83:e6:bf:1a:30:2f:c3:ec:55:  
c5:5f:a7:09:ee:8c:9a:0a:1f:ad:84:83:cf:61:2d:  
77:29:85:81:9c:11:41:44:47:b4:50:d2:08:bf:77:  
dd:f5

prime2:

00:ce:46:b9:85:64:70:14:d0:2f:b1:d1:fa:06:e9:  
1a:d5:de:c8:06:a2:51:6b:1b:13:2c:d2:e9:a4:53:  
34:d5:e3:e6:2d:fa:b1:23:44:53:f5:a5:53:58:db:  
be:85:d3:eb:e3:59:2a:f3:1b:0f:71:7f:e1:0e:12:  
68:3c:e6:80:20:b4:2a:57:79:b4:5f:45:50:4a:7c:  
35:c9:5c:05:1c:84:3e:4c:c2:6e:f3:37:cc:17:7f:

3d:ca:8d:a9:75:82:10:94:3f:ad:fa:d5:89:7b:e1:  
2a:72:90:55:f6:61:b2:a9:36:5d:a3:44:62:ff:5b:  
f7:f5:04:ee:cb:64:46:f1:09:67:1b:0f:bb:f8:3b:  
35:77

exponent1:

00:96:07:3a:2f:a6:40:83:63:ef:0e:30:8b:ae:5b:  
b9:fa:eb:59:ee:72:88:98:8b:b5:46:22:1f:25:73:  
09:7e:19:58:8e:4f:e6:24:7f:1a:aa:95:bd:ad:b3:  
ac:6d:92:d4:dd:4a:c9:0f:53:69:2f:7e:65:8c:a5:  
fa:a6:d4:6d:e1:35:7e:f7:f9:e8:0e:8a:9a:e4:7d:

dd:87:9a:76:fe:d4:c1:ff:4b:29:8c:6f:29:3c:11:  
d2:8d:21:93:af:57:c3:54:1b:fa:46:9c:35:df:01:  
c5:fd

exponent2:

28:a5:83:15:27:ef:76:0a:77:fb:80:36:d6:79:c4:  
91:f4:2e:52:30:55:fe:d6:fc:f6:4e:31:3f:f2:2d:  
6d:20:55:51:26:1f:15:a5:f7:2d:66:80:7f:f7:fd:  
18:fd:e3:73:8f:34:89:67:01:aa:09:da:dd:1c:ff:

54:58:89:d5:df:e5:48:71:2b:e5:4b:82:a5:e8:7e:  
a6:c8:8e:47:d8:84:8e:17:6a:68:2b:a7:9e:4e:0f:  
14:36:fe:9f:11:89:71:21:bb:31:77:ee:40:41:da:  
8d

coefficient:

6d:a7:35:76:2e:d8:23:03:b6:55:e8:71:83:22:79:  
04:78:fe:ee:ef:85:63:32:a4:2e:03:2e:0e:5f:dd:  
de:e6:76:a0:96:d5:24:e5:2f:08:2c:d8:8b:1c:a6:  
56:1a:cf:b3:d2:ec:75:66:04:48:65:55:b2:35:10:  
25:0e:7b:d4:00:72:2e:52:2e:d1:d7:17:c7:41:00:

- What part of the certificate indicates this is a CA's certificate?

```
X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical
CA:TRUE
```

- What part of the certificate indicates this is a self-signed certificate?

```
Issuer: CN = www.modelCA.com, O = Model CA LTD., C = US
Validity
    Not Before: May 18 07:38:02 2024 GMT
    Not After : May 16 07:38:02 2034 GMT
Subject: CN = www.modelCA.com, O = Model CA LTD., C = US
```

Issuer 和 Subject 相同，表示這是一個自簽名憑證

- In the RSA algorithm, we have a public exponent  $e$ , a private exponent  $d$ , a modulus  $n$ , and two secret numbers  $p$  and  $q$ , such that  $n = pq$ . Please identify the values for these elements in your certificate and key files.

在憑證檔案中，公有指數( $e$ )和模數( $n$ )是公鑰的一部分，可以在 Subject Public Key Info 找到

```
Subject Public Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
        RSA Public-Key: (4096 bit)
            Modulus:
                00:aa:5a:71:25:3f:cf:4e:4b:47:44:0b:fa:36:27:
                16:39:e5:06:97:09:4d:f9:9c:6d:f0:ea:64:dc:bc:
                6e:09:d7:f0:c2:ea:07:4b:1f:e9:26:f6:3a:99:ae:
                90:e5:0f:0d:98:31:f2:2a:22:fd:3e:2e:ce:e4:5e:
                98:78:5a:ad:95:89:b5:3f:d2:30:0f:64:5c:be:06:
                (中間省略)
                27:e7:17:da:42:e5:36:78:b5:28:28:18:50:c7:bc:
                05:b8:f6:58:f3:97:d3:24:3d:ed:4c:f5:2e:51:51:
                22:e5:e3
            Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
```

私有指數 ( $d$ )、秘密數 ( $p$  和  $q$ ) 通常在私鑰檔案中

```
privateExponent:
    00:8f:80:86:85:91:5e:29:9f:22:56:81:1c:72:97:
    b4:92:6a:8a:85:9a:d1:f3:ae:41:b2:cb:50:d1:dd:
    6d:78:9f:4e:72:73:40:57:99:77:07:5a:2e:7d:1d:
    5f:73:85:9d:b7:12:83:e3:d8:fb:a9:71:36:d9:8b:
    92:36:f8:73:f7:5f:3c:ae:99:79:e0:cd:73:8e:a3:
```

```
prime1:
    00:d3:6a:ea:7f:a1:7f:b2:b2:53:e9:79:23:4b:6c:
    f1:3e:f0:d9:c5:12:24:aa:8d:f8:e8:c5:e2:70:2f:
    06:68:75:7b:4e:34:a3:11:a3:4f:50:35:81:72:87:
    91:14:47:ba:06:e0:f6:38:12:68:f7:37:cb:59:68:
```



```
prime2:
00:ce:46:b9:85:64:70:14:d0:2f:b1:d1:fa:06:e9:
1a:d5:de:c8:06:a2:51:6b:1b:13:2c:d2:e9:a4:53:
34:d5:e3:e6:2d:fa:b1:23:44:53:f5:a5:53:58:db:
be:85:d3:eb:e3:59:2a:f3:1b:0f:71:7f:e1:0e:12:
```

## Task 2: Generating a Certificate Request for Your Web Server

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo openssl req -newkey rsa:2048 -sha256 \
> -keyout server.key -out server.csr \
> -subj "/CN=www.bank32.com/O=Bank32 Inc./C=US" \
> -passout pass:dees \
> -addext "subjectAltName = DNS:www.bank32.com,DNS:www.bank32A.com,DNS:www.bank32B.com"
Generating a RSA private key
.....+++++
.....+++++
writing new private key to 'server.key'
-----
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ openssl req -in server.csr -text -noout
Certificate Request:
Data:
  Version: 1 (0x0)
  Subject: CN = www.bank32.com, O = Bank32 Inc., C = US
  Subject Public Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
      RSA Public-Key: (2048 bit)
      Modulus:
        00:ca:1e:83:29:9d:fb:2f:37:e6:60:c7:ae:ee:0b:
        7b:1d:ff:0b:c1:f2:67:6e:b4:04:dc:55:06:05:b8:
        6e:cc:6d:ed:e1:a1:40:89:78:4a:4f:70:90:b6:6d:
        d9:c4:e0:3c:23:4b:0e:1a:b4:ec:25:dd:c5:98:45:
        b5:0c:8d:95:a2:82:ee:5a:8b:fc:63:1f:9b:29:e7:
        4a:87:2b:5d:17:6a:fa:54:9d:6e:30:a1:89:a0:04:
        20:52:f2:97:4f:aa:20:e8:01:bb:85:18:60:51:0e:
        ff:8c:62:5d:fa:fb:ce:c9:50:f2:2e:05:07:05:ef:
        f0:0b:bb:39:0a:f0:09:60:2a:e0:85:88:59:e3:09:
        70:ff:00:2c:d1:62:6a:97:73:d4:77:a7:0e:4c:d1:
        c8:e5:50:bb:f9:0e:51:dd:0f:cb:a4:41:21:3e:1c:
        72:77:d8:a9:ad:72:2b:91:25:fe:a1:94:07:74:80:
        41:00:31:9b:63:4d:97:47:c2:40:0b:1a:ec:c7:1d:
        cc:ae:a1:67:e1:e8:a1:9a:09:39:dc:5f:00:99:2d:
        06:72:62:a8:6d:3e:91:db:2d:c4:8b:d5:45:0c:cc:
        07:3b:6e:1f:96:c9:a2:d4:9b:84:88:dc:44:6c:eb:
        e2:39:e7:2b:72:1d:64:9e:69:18:bf:92:11:33:76:
        8b:e1
      Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
  Attributes:
    Requested Extensions:
      X509v3 Subject Alternative Name:
        DNS:www.bank32.com, DNS:www.bank32A.com, DNS:www.bank32B.com
```

```
Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
a1:40:f7:7c:01:eb:32:e5:e9:ad:16:b9:6b:8a:ad:5d:3f:70:
0c:9b:0c:da:6b:51:98:d1:ae:59:87:90:36:28:7f:5c:4c:bc:
c5:8b:c6:b0:03:f8:09:d6:19:ee:08:a9:72:c2:1b:4e:45:66:
d1:0d:57:35:81:b7:55:f4:f4:58:a9:al:cc:ca:6c:cd:3f:b2:
57:46:f7:64:ba:e3:0b:4d:51:d7:2c:8e:93:5a:6b:67:1f:55:
2e:66:9d:f3:c1:a6:9d:e0:bd:95:09:8d:7e:a2:09:65:a3:2a:
b1:f5:6b:19:da:2c:a9:0d:89:14:aa:81:3c:88:18:89:5c:73:
07:e6:03:ff:70:61:bd:aa:93:fb:26:c3:7d:bf:75:d1:d3:e6:
c3:d7:a5:29:fd:ea:e5:e9:09:4b:fb:eb:51:89:74:51:ad:2c:
3d:19:41:ef:fd:1f:5f:67:e3:77:cd:1d:e5:6a:89:96:fe:cf:
f1:62:94:0b:c0:73:83:02:06:01:6b:f9:3a:60:0a:b7:38:df:
f5:dc:72:09:5f:3a:02:6d:95:4a:47:60:29:d9:22:7a:1e:c9:
db:f5:5d:80:a5:db:4a:e1:f9:e0:89:b8:9c:b3:8e:7d:al:ac:
df:65:f2:d1:10:8c:60:97:97:a8:fd:29:50:59:08:3d:b7:82:
d8:6d:07:6b
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ openssl rsa -in server.key -text -noout
Enter pass phrase for server.key:
RSA Private-Key: (2048 bit, 2 primes)
modulus:
00:ca:1e:83:29:9d:fb:2f:37:e6:60:c7:ae:ee:0b:
7b:1d:ff:0b:c1:f2:67:6e:b4:04:dc:55:06:05:b8:
6e:cc:6d:ed:e1:a1:40:89:78:4a:4f:70:90:b6:6d:
d9:c4:e0:3c:23:4b:0e:1a:b4:ec:25:dd:c5:98:45:
b5:0c:8d:95:a2:82:ee:5a:8b:fc:63:1f:9b:29:e7:
4a:87:2b:5d:17:6a:fa:54:9d:6e:30:a1:89:a0:04:
20:52:f2:97:4f:aa:20:e8:01:bb:85:18:60:51:0e:
ff:8c:62:5d:fa:fb:ce:c9:50:f2:2e:05:07:05:ef:
f0:0b:bb:39:0a:f0:09:60:2a:e0:85:88:59:e3:09:
70:ff:00:2c:d1:62:6a:97:73:d4:77:a7:0e:4c:d1:
c8:e5:50:bb:f9:0e:51:dd:0f:cb:a4:41:21:3e:1c:
72:77:d8:a9:ad:72:2b:91:25:fe:a1:94:07:74:80:
41:00:31:9b:63:4d:97:47:c2:40:0b:1a:ec:c7:1d:
cc:ae:a1:67:e1:e8:a1:9a:09:39:dc:5f:00:99:2d:
06:72:62:a8:6d:3e:91:db:2d:c4:8b:d5:45:0c:cc:
07:3b:6e:1f:96:c9:a2:d4:9b:84:88:dc:44:6c:eb:
e2:39:e7:2b:72:1d:64:9e:69:18:bf:92:11:33:76:
8b:e1
publicExponent: 65537 (0x10001)
```

```
privateExponent:
00:a8:ec:f3:86:b6:e9:16:bf:cb:a6:1b:7e:52:a9:
f9:ce:4a:39:93:71:7b:8d:04:9c:03:62:74:54:17:
9f:52:f0:95:9e:bc:5c:ea:08:45:63:3b:9b:57:3d:
5c:82:b5:3e:cd:e8:8e:f3:37:3f:1f:2e:c9:54:c8:
fd:d6:6e:07:1f:f9:fa:28:67:53:1b:ad:70:cb:86:
e9:bd:2b:3a:f4:b5:8e:5f:65:ec:90:6c:92:4f:d0:
e3:0b:30:81:d2:2d:48:af:5f:b3:50:3b:dd:54:22:
0a:e7:53:d7:64:4b:4c:ba:e9:12:5f:f0:07:bc:a8:
9a:al:d3:6a:8b:7f:ae:f6:55:al:d3:f9:90:5f:7f:
77:90:b8:22:b7:3b:ee:2d:b3:d4:96:06:74:77:b2:
6e:6b:0a:50:f5:2e:a9:12:22:a5:17:78:22:fe:72:
f2:ab:45:23:95:b4:9f:99:61:be:5a:09:07:91:01:
48:58:71:98:33:06:d1:5d:ec:83:ab:6f:1e:f3:07:
e1:7f:30:3e:36:76:45:c8:65:81:0d:a3:2e:56:fe:
f5:2c:1a:80:c5:40:7c:bd:51:f6:e8:5d:3f:93:4c:
a8:79:27:b2:89:47:3d:16:4e:47:9d:9b:39:4d:02:
8a:0c:de:d5:7b:3c:cf:89:5e:9a:90:74:3c:37:7a:
c5:21
```



```
primel:
00:f9:6f:fc:07:3e:7e:58:65:29:6b:e9:2c:8c:74:
99:55:1f:8f:a2:94:f3:7b:3c:ee:1b:ab:19:98:53:
42:67:82:f3:74:0b:17:1d:31:00:50:8e:d9:d7:f0:
ad:14:3d:26:22:da:2e:74:e3:09:1b:32:96:7a:98:
4c:dc:9d:75:4c:88:e4:11:eb:d3:65:0b:47:c1:7d:
e8:24:4b:81:61:26:ba:d7:c4:e8:f5:7c:83:d4:dc:
8e:12:e0:7a:d3:e9:d9:06:c3:c2:6b:93:d5:5e:ee:
40:5f:40:ab:f4:7e:2d:3e:8a:09:5e:56:c7:9e:
9f:f4:df:9b:57:64:f3:4e:c5
```

```
prime2:
00:cf:6f:d4:42:72:aa:73:b5:cc:74:8a:7a:e2:10:
56:08:5c:46:38:ae:1f:c3:6b:87:93:ad:aa:b3:62:
48:4b:b1:f8:0d:21:45:2b:db:60:b6:fe:15:5c:b1:
a3:2d:48:b7:81:a4:02:47:fa:99:cc:7d:b4:b5:39:
49:ba:65:cf:61:23:2b:82:6f:f0:bb:02:47:6b:30:
2e:d6:44:c4:40:fa:fa:99:56:46:29:81:54:53:bb:
ba:d4:28:fb:a3:ce:87:e6:33:ad:1b:53:2c:eb:31:
b5:8e:16:31:c1:cf:39:8a:fe:e4:9d:38:8c:2b:49:
35:ac:9d:4f:f6:98:46:1a:6d
```

```
exponent1:
00:b6:cd:0f:f9:cb:1d:d2:f0:48:5b:f2:25:98:c5:
b6:bd:80:84:c6:54:bc:df:9b:36:b1:06:42:9a:b4:
a1:dc:b4:46:70:cb:d3:e3:ab:ce:9c:3b:24:81:31:
bb:d6:32:3e:29:9a:96:23:49:63:9a:10:07:e1:ce:
8d:bd:bc:93:83:44:6b:48:8a:f8:80:7b:b4:d9:a3:
c9:26:18:43:b8:0c:27:30:0b:f9:e2:36:9f:72:b7:
34:53:b7:39:ac:e6:1b:0b:ef:19:23:b7:d2:ce:60:
72:c2:9b:e5:a9:1d:6c:0b:02:63:2d:1c:7b:22:8e:
28:91:cf:f1:cb:29:8b:7a:35
```

```
exponent2:
04:a1:73:74:94:48:b7:d2:8c:20:e1:e2:82:5f:68:
fc:40:cb:14:82:d6:94:af:36:d4:96:20:e4:66:42:
44:e6:51:2a:41:de:e0:6e:c2:46:f3:7f:18:95:a2:
95:e5:34:ab:81:34:c7:d4:91:50:5e:52:05:65:a4:
fe:b3:3d:20:e6:ff:16:a7:57:11:65:a8:a0:7c:ef:
de:ba:a4:42:eb:17:63:0a:e9:00:0e:32:0a:b8:7b:
20:37:55:fe:bf:22:8b:82:05:d0:41:58:14:5c:04:
b8:8a:48:4c:12:4b:2f:8e:27:1e:57:5f:d1:ab:8d:
b6:2f:c0:d4:39:6b:ff:35
```

```
coefficient:
00:89:90:36:37:48:3d:0f:43:3f:d8:36:5f:3e:25:
a7:c1:1e:72:de:77:20:6e:15:01:2b:74:95:70:c1:
d8:54:12:38:39:6d:10:c8:c8:e4:56:b3:30:52:88:
48:0e:ce:64:ca:42:ec:41:55:5c:9b:0b:49:14:90:
e0:ca:05:2a:95:9d:1c:2f:82:04:4c:47:db:16:d1:
f1:eb:8f:e9:01:8a:e3:27:be:ca:25:7b:54:a9:45:
37:0b:ba:4d:95:4b:2e:bc:8b:a8:8f:86:40:1c:75:
1a:f0:2f:cf:10:31:b6:95:cf:81:c9:e2:64:3d:84:
42:eb:b2:ca:2d:5f:96:f2:89
```

## Task 3: Generating a Certificate for your server

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo cp /usr/lib/ssl/openssl.cnf ./openssl.cnf
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ sudo openssl ca -config myCA_openssl.cnf -policy policy_anything \
> -md sha256 -days 3650 \
> -in server.csr -out server.crt -batch \
> -cert ca.crt -keyfile ca.key
Using configuration from myCA_openssl.cnf
Enter pass phrase for ca.key:
Check that the request matches the signature
Signature ok
Certificate Details:
  Serial Number: 4096 (0x1000)
  Validity
    Not Before: May 18 08:58:05 2024 GMT
    Not After : May 16 08:58:05 2034 GMT
  Subject:
    countryName           = US
    organizationName      = Bank32 Inc.
    commonName            = www.bank32.com
  X509v3 extensions:
    X509v3 Basic Constraints:
      CA:FALSE
    Netscape Comment:
      OpenSSL Generated Certificate
    X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
      E1:13:0A:E3:14:BB:02:8A:42:F9:DD:E9:D6:D1:71:31:EF:38:52:3E
    X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
      keyid:B7:AA:B2:BF:56:68:BD:73:90:71:5B:0C:C1:C9:91:DF:09:64:CB:85

Certificate is to be certified until May 16 08:58:05 2034 GMT (3650 days)

Write out database with 1 new entries
Data Base Updated
```

```
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ openssl x509 -in server.crt -text -noout
Certificate:
  Data:
    Version: 3 (0x2)
    Serial Number: 4096 (0x1000)
    Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
    Issuer: CN = www.modelCA.com, O = Model CA LTD., C = US
    Validity
      Not Before: May 18 08:58:05 2024 GMT
      Not After : May 16 08:58:05 2034 GMT
    Subject: C = US, O = Bank32 Inc., CN = www.bank32.com
    Subject Public Key Info:
      Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
      RSA Public-Key: (2048 bit)
      Modulus:
        00:fc:8f:3f:de:0b:e5:81:e0:32:0b:a8:15:09:2a:
        c7:98:5a:d6:9d:a2:37:e8:00:af:51:58:3b:d5:3c:
        a1:15:18:67:51:b0:39:00:6d:68:3e:f4:e8:c3:87:
        da:c4:61:46:b9:98:61:26:05:c5:be:b8:06:9c:06:
        3c:82:94:2e:71:6b:84:e8:c3:9d:5e:5c:db:f7:51:
        20:8b:b9:5b:8c:38:fb:46:7a:6f:ac:49:1d:6c:c8:
        16:53:5b:0a:2a:1d:08:7d:d4:a5:ab:ac:35:0f:1e:
        46:07:fd:71:0c:80:a3:21:c5:00:91:89:15:f2:a7:
        e8:7f:d1:3f:76:a0:43:fc:dd:9e:be:41:65:97:45:
        76:05:c6:be:00:51:a3:a0:17:13:09:d8:41:65:d6:
        f7:9f:0a:a3:9b:ed:fa:11:3a:85:0d:88:5c:83:39:
        b3:e3:8e:9b:2f:9f:44:73:c3:35:e7:2d:c4:93:4a:
        03:ed:57:d3:1f:11:4a:94:4c:c9:4f:d4:ea:36:45:
        13:0b:ab:47:a3:97:ff:ec:92:f6:89:b1:f3:ea:4f:
        09:96:68:0f:ef:6b:84:d4:12:22:3b:78:24:ac:b6:
        09:73:12:c8:f4:3e:95:d5:4f:5a:98:51:77:b5:4e:
        55:03:a8:16:8a:aa:d2:8e:71:a5:f3:3b:6b:2d:c1:
        b9:49
      Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
```

```

X509v3 extensions:
  X509v3 Basic Constraints:
    CA:FALSE
  Netscape Comment:
    OpenSSL Generated Certificate
  X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
    E1:13:0A:F3:14:BB:82:8A:42:F9:DD:E9:D6:D1:71:31:EF:38:52:3E
  X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
    keyid:B7:AA:B2:BF:56:6B:BD:73:90:71:5B:0C:C1:C9:91:DF:09:64:CB:85

Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
31:23:15:92:e2:de:b7:bd:1e:b3:e1:90:7c:53:19:f8:cd:08:
20:7d:17:3d:d5:9c:28:7a:0e:2b:40:20:81:89:8e:44:15:07:
53:76:51:20:ab:b6:22:41:c0:02:d7:41:5d:d5:9d:2a:8d:6e:
a7:da:6e:32:77:52:8c:af:eb:5b:0f:90:b4:51:c9:c2:df:8c:
c2:6c:2d:45:e6:9e:81:8f:c1:5a:44:c5:2f:2d:f9:30:d8:ff:
8a:a4:2a:a1:8d:1d:75:ab:a3:95:df:c5:64:55:22:1b:4a:14:
06:15:18:29:f4:4b:e9:61:40:a6:7c:c7:d7:f7:7e:05:d8:c0:
91:eb:b5:bf:5f:d2:55:a7:5f:9e:0b:72:f9:fe:3f:cf:92:98:
13:6c:c5:eb:2c:54:20:27:d2:0e:bd:88:92:f9:24:9c:56:9f:
51:75:00:79:bf:d3:bd:81:18:4b:03:7c:a6:95:ec:ad:a5:e9:
53:de:21:50:f9:72:f9:e5:d7:fd:79:00:04:b9:17:8a:50:87:
90:97:61:f6:31:ff:f7:91:48:1b:c4:1c:8f:05:1c:e6:98:45:
c7:9a:2c:91:f7:9b:a2:e0:ba:4b:91:85:17:82:75:40:68:e2:
7d:2d:e1:b9:a5:ba:30:1a:2a:76:5e:0f:83:9b:b6:21:c5:68:
ca:b2:70:59:bf:df:38:e9:11:90:8c:30:e3:1d:d8:96:af:8e:

```

## Task 4: Deploying Certificate in an Apache-Based HTTPS Website

```

seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ a2ensite bank32_apache_ssl
ERROR: Site bank32_apache_ssl does not exist!
seed@seedlab:/home/a0320506/Labsetup$ service apache2 start
==== AUTHENTICATING FOR org.freedesktop.systemd1.manage-units ====
Authentication is required to start 'apache2.service'.
Authenticating as: Ubuntu (ubuntu)
Password:
polkit-agent-helper-1: pam_authenticate failed: Authentication failure
==== AUTHENTICATION FAILED ====
Failed to start apache2.service: Access denied
See system logs and 'systemctl status apache2.service' for details.

```

網頁無法開啟