

# Fotorealistyczna Grafika Komputerowa

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# Chapter 1

## Hierarchical Index

### 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

ABC	
primitive.Primitive . . . . .	11
image.MyImage . . . . .	7
orthogonal_camera.OrthogonalCamera . . . . .	8
perspective_camera.PerspectiveCamera . . . . .	9
Primitive	
mesh.Mesh . . . . .	6
plane.Plane . . . . .	10
sphere.Sphere . . . . .	14
triangle.Triangle . . . . .	17
ray.Ray . . . . .	12
TestCase	
tests.Test . . . . .	15
vector.Vec2 . . . . .	18
vector.Vec3 . . . . .	20
light_intensity.LightIntensity . . . . .	5



## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">light_intensity.LightIntensity</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">LightIntensity</a> . . . . .	5
<a href="#">mesh.Mesh</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">Mesh</a> . . . . .	6
<a href="#">image.MyImage</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">MyImage</a> . . . . .	7
<a href="#">orthogonal_camera.OrthogonalCamera</a>	
Class for othogonal camera . . . . .	8
<a href="#">perspective_camera.PerspectiveCamera</a>	
Class for othogonal camera . . . . .	9
<a href="#">plane.Plane</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">Plane</a> . . . . .	10
<a href="#">primitive.Primitive</a> . . . . .	11
<a href="#">ray.Ray</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">Ray</a> . . . . .	12
<a href="#">sphere.Sphere</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">Sphere</a> . . . . .	14
<a href="#">tests.Test</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">Test</a> . . . . .	15
<a href="#">triangle.Triangle</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">Triangle</a> . . . . .	17
<a href="#">vector.Vec2</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">Vec2</a> . . . . .	18
<a href="#">vector.Vec3</a>	
Documentation for a class <a href="#">Vec3</a> . . . . .	20



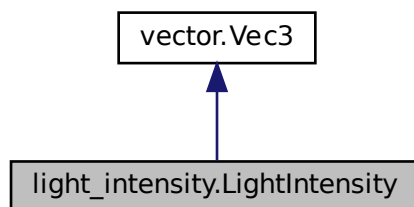
## Chapter 3

# Class Documentation

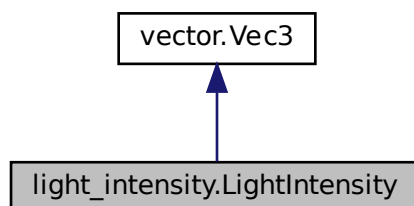
### 3.1 light\_intensity.LightIntensity Class Reference

Documentation for a class [LightIntensity](#).

Inheritance diagram for light\_intensity.LightIntensity:



Collaboration diagram for light\_intensity.LightIntensity:





## Public Member Functions

- def `clamp_0_1` (light)  
*Function clamping values to 0 - 1 range.*
- def `clamp_0_255` (light)  
*Function clamping values to 0 - 255 range.*

## Additional Inherited Members

### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [LightIntensity](#).

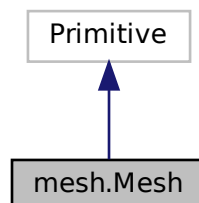
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `light_intensity.py`

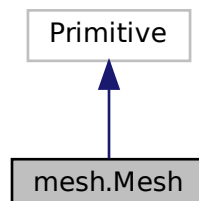
## 3.2 mesh.Mesh Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Mesh](#).

Inheritance diagram for `mesh.Mesh`:



Collaboration diagram for `mesh.Mesh`:



## Public Member Functions

- def `__init__` (self, obj\_file, position=[Vec3](#)())  
*Constructor.*
- def `get_detailed_intersection` (self, ray)  
*Checks if ray intersects with mesh and returns point closest to ray origin.*
- def `get_intersection` (self, ray)  
*Function returning intersection point and distance.*

## Public Attributes

- `triangles`

### 3.2.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Mesh](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- mesh.py

## 3.3 image.MyImage Class Reference

Documentation for a class [MyImage](#).

## Public Member Functions

- def `__init__` (self, width=500, height=500)  
*The constructor.*
- def `len` (self)  
*Function returning image length.*
- def `clear_color` (self, rgb\_color)  
*Function setting background color.*
- def `fancy_background` (self)  
*Function setting background color.*
- def `set_pixel` (self, i, j, value)  
*Function changing pixel color.*
- def `get_pixel_color` (self, i, j)  
*Function getting pixel color.*
- def `save_image` (self)  
*Function saving image to png format.*

## Public Attributes

- `width`
- `height`
- `image_matrix`

### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [MyImage](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- [image.py](#)

## 3.4 [orthogonal\\_camera](#).OrthogonalCamera Class Reference

Class for uthogonal camera.

### Public Member Functions

- `def \_\_init\_\_ (self, position=Vec3(0, 0, 0), view\_direction=Vec3(0, 0, 1), width=512, height=512, pixel_size=(0.01, 0.01))`  
*Constructor.*
- `def render\_scene (self, primitives)`  
*Function rendering the scene.*

### Public Attributes

- [position](#)  
*Position of the camera.*
- [view\\_direction](#)  
*Direction camera is facing.*
- [w](#)  
*Width in pixels.*
- [h](#)  
*Height in pixels.*
- [wh\\_ratio](#)  
*Width-height raio.*
- [hw\\_ratio](#)  
*Height-width ratio.*
- [arRay](#)  
*Array of rays.*
- [x\\_angle](#)  
*Angle between view direction vector and X axis.*
- [y\\_angle](#)  
*Angle between view direction vector and Y axis.*
- [z\\_angle](#)  
*Angle between view direction vector and Z axis.*

### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

Class for othogonal camera.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- orthogonal\_camera.py

## 3.5 perspective\_camera.PerspectiveCamera Class Reference

Class for othogonal camera.

### Public Member Functions

- def `__init__` (self, `position=Vec3(0, 0, 0)`, `view_direction=Vec3(0, 0, 1)`, `width=512`, `height=512`, `near=.1`, `far=1000`, `fov=60`)  
*Constructor.*
- def `render_scene` (self, primitives, antialiasing=True)  
*Function rendering the scene.*

### Static Public Member Functions

- def `adaptive_antialiasing` (ray, A, B, C, D, E, depth, max\_depth, horizontal, vertical, background\_color, primitives)  
*Function calculating color of pixel using adaptive antialiasing.*

### Public Attributes

- `position`  
*Position of the camera.*
- `view_direction`  
*Direction camera is facing.*
- `width`  
*Width in pixels.*
- `height`  
*Height in pixels.*
- `near`  
*Near clipping plane.*
- `far`  
*Far clipping plane.*
- `fov`  
*Field of View.*
- `up`  
*Vector direction aligned with the "up" direction of camera.*

### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

Class for othogonal camera.

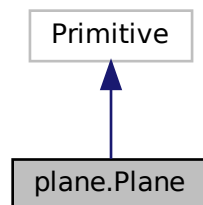
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- perspective\_camera.py

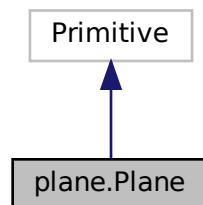
## 3.6 plane.Plane Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Plane](#).

Inheritance diagram for plane.Plane:



Collaboration diagram for plane.Plane:



### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, normal\_vector, d, color=[1, 0, 1])`  
*Constructor.*
- `def __str__ (self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def get\_detailed\_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Returns tuple with multiple data: point (None if no intersection), distance to point.*
- `def get\_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Checks if plane and ray intersect witch each other and returns intersection point if they do, otherwise None.*

## Public Attributes

- `normal_vector`  
*Vector perpendicular to plane.*
- `a`  
*Represents A in ' $Ax + By + Cz D = 0$ ' equation.*
- `b`  
*Represents B in ' $Ax + By + Cz D = 0$ ' equation.*
- `c`  
*Represents C in ' $Ax + By + Cz D = 0$ ' equation.*
- `d`  
*Represents D in ' $Ax + By + Cz D = 0$ ' equation.*

### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

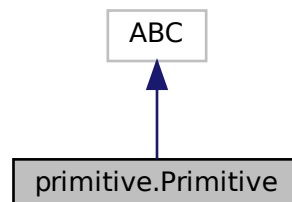
Documentation for a class [Plane](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

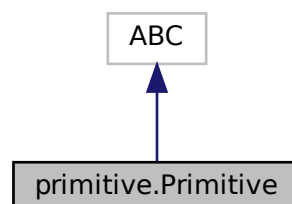
- `plane.py`

## 3.7 primitive.Primitive Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for primitive.Primitive:



Collaboration diagram for primitive.Primitive:



## Public Member Functions

- `def __init__(self, color)`
- `def get_intersection(self, ray)`
- `def get_detailed_intersection(self, ray)`

## Public Attributes

- `color`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `primitive.py`

## 3.8 ray.Ray Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Ray](#).

## Public Member Functions

- `def __init__(self, origin=Vec3(0, 0, 0), direction=None, target=None, length=math.inf)`  
*Constructor.*
- `def __str__(self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def is_point_on_ray(self, point)`  
*Check if point is on ray, returns true if yes, false otherwise.*
- `def set_direction(self, new_direction)`  
*Sets new direction vector and converts it to normalized vector.*
- `def set_target(self, new_target)`  
*Sets new target and updates direction vector.*
- `def get_plane_intersection(self, plane)`  
*Plane.get\_intersection(ray) wrapper.*
- `def get_sphere_intersection(self, sphere)`  
*Sphere.get\_intersection(ray) wrapper.*
- `def get_sphere_intersections(self, sphere)`  
*Sphere.get\_ray\_intersections(ray) wrapper.*
- `def get_pixel_color(self, primitives)`  
*Iterates through list of primitives and returns color of the pixel.*

## Public Attributes

- `origin`  
*Origin vector of a given ray.*
- `direction`  
*Direction vector of a given ray.*
- `target`  
*Target point of a given ray.*
- `length`  
*Length of a given ray.*

### 3.8.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Ray](#).

### 3.8.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.8.2.1 direction

`ray.Ray.direction`

Direction vector of a given ray.

Cannot be (0, 0, 0).

#### 3.8.2.2 length

`ray.Ray.length`

Length of a given ray.

Default = Infinity

#### 3.8.2.3 origin

`ray.Ray.origin`

Origin vector of a given ray.

Default = (0, 0, 0)

#### 3.8.2.4 target

`ray.Ray.target`

Target point of a given ray.

Cannot be the same as origin.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

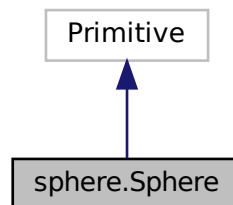
- `ray.py`



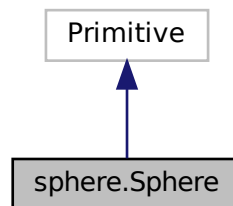
### 3.9 sphere.Sphere Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Sphere](#).

Inheritance diagram for sphere.Sphere:



Collaboration diagram for sphere.Sphere:



#### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, centre=Vec3(0, 0, 0), radius=1, color=[1, 0, 1])`  
*Constructor.*
- `def change_radius (self, new_radius)`  
*Sets radius and recalculates area and volume.*
- `def __str__ (self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def get_ray_intersections (self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with sphere and returns intersection points in form one- or two-element array.*
- `def get_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with sphere and returns point closest to ray origin.*
- `def get_detailed_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Function returning intersection point and distance.*

## Public Attributes

- [centre](#)  
*Centre of the sphere.*
- **color**
- [radius](#)  
*Radius of the sphere.*
- [area](#)  
*Area of the sphere.*
- [volume](#)  
*Volume of the sphere.*

### 3.9.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Sphere](#).

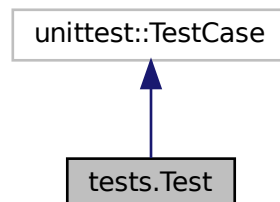
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- sphere.py

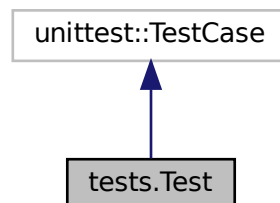
## 3.10 tests.Test Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Test](#).

Inheritance diagram for tests.Test:



Collaboration diagram for tests.Test:



## Public Member Functions

- def **setUp** (self)
- def **test\_add** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_sub** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_pos** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_neg** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_length** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_\_truediv\_\_** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_mul** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_cross** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_point\_on\_line** (self)  
*Ray tests.*
- def **test\_plane\_intersection** (self)  
*Plane tests.*
- def **test\_get\_centre** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_get\_radius** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_surface\_area** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_get\_volume** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_get\_sphere\_intersection** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_clamp\_0\_255** (self)  
*Light intensity tests.*

## Public Attributes

- **v1**
- **v2**
- **v3**
- **v4**
- **v5**
- **v6**
- **v7**
- **r1**
- **r2**
- **r3**
- **r4**
- **p1**
- **p2**
- **s1**
- **s2**
- **li1**
- **li2**
- **li3**

### 3.10.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Test](#).

Unit tests.

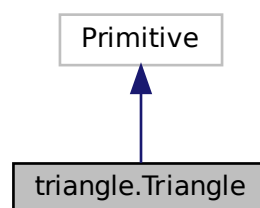
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- tests.py

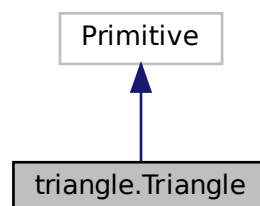
## 3.11 triangle.Triangle Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Triangle](#).

Inheritance diagram for triangle.Triangle:



Collaboration diagram for triangle.Triangle:



## Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, v1=Vec3(0, 0, 0), v2=Vec3(0, 0, 0), v3=Vec3(0, 0, 0), color=[1, 0, 1])`  
*Constructor.*
- `def __str__ (self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def get_ray_intersections (self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with triangle and returns intersection points in form one- or two-element array.*
- `def get_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with triangle and returns point closest to ray origin.*
- `def get_detailed_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Function returning intersection point and distance.*

## Public Attributes

- `v1`  
*Triangle vertex.*
- `v2`  
*Triangle vertex.*
- `v3`  
*Triangle vertex.*
- `color`  
*Color of triangle.*
- `normal_vector`  
*Vector perpendicular to plane.*

### 3.11.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class `Triangle`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `triangle.py`

## 3.12 vector.Vector2 Class Reference

Documentation for a class `Vec2`.

## Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, x, y)`  
*The constructor.*
- `def __add__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning sum of two vectors or sum of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __iadd__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning sum (In-place addition) of two vectors or sum of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __sub__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning difference of two vectors or difference of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __isub__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning difference (In-place Subtraction) of two vectors or difference of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __eq__ (self, other)`  
*Function "equal".*
- `def __abs__ (self)`  
*Function returning absolute value of a given vector.*
- `def __ne__ (self, other)`  
*Function "not equal".*
- `def __neg__ (self)`  
*Function negating vector coordinates.*
- `def __pos__ (self)`  
*Function for positive vector coordinates.*
- `def __str__ (self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def length (self)`  
*Function returning vector length.*
- `def distance (self, other)`  
*Function returning the length of the displacement vector (distance between two points).*
- `def __truediv__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning quotient of two vectors or quotient of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __itruediv__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning quotient (In-place Division) of two vectors or quotient of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __mul__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning dot product of two vectors or dot product of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __imul__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning dot product (In-place multiplication) of two vectors or dot product of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __rmul__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning cross product of two vectors.*

## Public Attributes

- `x`  
*A class variable.*
- `y`  
*A class variable.*

### 3.12.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Vec2](#).

### 3.12.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.12.2.1 x

```
vector.Vec2.x
```

A class variable.

Coordinate x of a given vector.

#### 3.12.2.2 y

```
vector.Vec2.y
```

A class variable.

Coordinate y of a given vector.

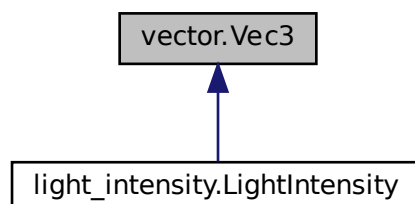
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- vector.py

## 3.13 vector.Vec3 Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Vec3](#).

Inheritance diagram for vector.Vec3:



## Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, x=0, y=0, z=0)`  
*The constructor.*
- `def x (self)`
- `def x (self, inp)`
- `def x (self)`
- `def y (self)`
- `def y (self, inp)`
- `def y (self)`
- `def z (self)`
- `def z (self, inp)`
- `def z (self)`
- `def __add__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning sum of two vectors or sum of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __iadd__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning sum (In-place addition) of two vectors or sum of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __sub__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning difference of two vectors or difference of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __isub__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning difference (In-place Subtraction) of two vectors or difference of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __eq__ (self, other)`  
*Function "equal".*
- `def __abs__ (self)`  
*Function returning absolute value of a given vector.*
- `def __ne__ (self, other)`  
*Function "not equal".*
- `def __neg__ (self)`  
*Function negating vector coordinates.*
- `def __pos__ (self)`  
*Function for positive vector coordinates.*
- `def __str__ (self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def length (self)`  
*Function returning vector length.*
- `def distance (self, other)`  
*Function returning the length of the displacement vector (distance between two points).*
- `def is_point_on_ray (self, ray)`  
*Is point on ray wrapper.*
- `def normalize (self)`
- `def __truediv__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning quotient of two vectors or quotient of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __itruediv__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning quotient (In-place Division) of two vectors or quotient of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __mul__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning dot product of two vectors or dot product of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __imul__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning dot product (In-place multiplication) of two vectors or dot product of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __rmul__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning dot product (Reverse multiplication).*
- `def cross (self, other)`  
*Function returning cross product of two vectors.*



## Public Attributes

- `x`  
*A class variable.*
- `y`  
*A class variable.*
- `z`  
*A class variable.*

## Static Public Attributes

- `def r = x`  
*Alias*
- `def g = y`  
*Alias.*
- `def b = z`  
*Alias.*

### 3.13.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class `Vec3`.

### 3.13.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.13.2.1 `x`

```
vector.Vec3.x
```

A class variable.

Coordinate x of a given vector.

#### 3.13.2.2 `y`

```
vector.Vec3.y
```

A class variable.

Coordinate y of a given vector.

#### 3.13.2.3 `z`

```
vector.Vec3.z
```

A class variable.

Coordinate z of a given vector.

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