

# Fotorealistyczna Grafika Komputerowa

## Tekstury

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# Chapter 1

## Hierarchical Index

### 1.1 Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

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ABC	
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## Chapter 2

# Class Index

### 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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<a href="#">light_intensity.LightIntensity</a>	Documentation for a class <a href="#">LightIntensity</a> . . . . .	5
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## Chapter 3

# Class Documentation

### 3.1 ray.Hit Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Hit](#).

#### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__(self, point, distance, color, primitive)`  
*Constructor.*

#### Public Attributes

- `point`
- `distance`
- `color`
- `primitive`

#### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Hit](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `ray.py`

### 3.2 light\_intensity.LightIntensity Class Reference

Documentation for a class [LightIntensity](#).



## Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, color=[0, 0, 0])`
- `def __add__ (self, other)`
- `def __truediv__ (self, other)`

## Static Public Member Functions

- `def clamp01 (value)`
- `def clamp_0_255 (value)`
- `def remap_0_255 (value)`
- `def clamp_color (color)`

## Public Attributes

- `color`

### 3.2.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [LightIntensity](#).

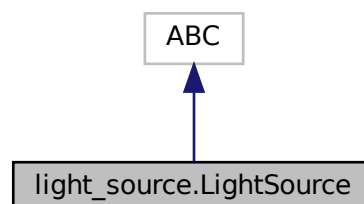
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `light_intensity.py`

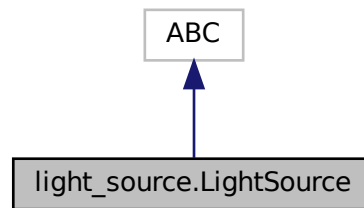
## 3.3 `light_source.LightSource` Class Reference

Documentation for a class [LightSource](#).

Inheritance diagram for `light_source.LightSource`:



Collaboration diagram for light\_source.LightSource:



### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__(self, position=Vec3(0, 0, 0), color=[1, 1, 1], intensity=1)`  
*The constructor.*
- `def __str__(self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*

### Public Attributes

- `color`  
*Colour of light source.*
- `position`  
*Position of light source.*
- `intensity`  
*Intensity of light.*

### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [LightSource](#).

### 3.3.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.3.2.1 \_\_init\_\_()

```
def light_source.LightSource.__init__ (
    self,
    position = Vec3(0, 0, 0),
    color = [1, 1, 1],
    intensity = 1 )
```

The constructor.

Creates a [LightSource](#) with a specified Colour at a given Location.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `light_source.py`

## 3.4 material.Material Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Material](#).

### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__(self, ambientColour=(1, 1, 1), diffuseColour=(1, 1, 1), reflectColour=(1, 1, 1), specularColour=(0, 0, 0), specularExponent=1, mirror_reflection_coefficient=1, diffuse_reflection_coefficient=1, texture=None)`  
*The constructor.*
- `def __str__(self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*

### Public Attributes

- [ambientColour](#)  
*Colour of [Material](#) under white ambient light.*
- [diffuseColour](#)  
*Colour of [Material](#) under direct white light.*
- [reflectColour](#)  
*Colour of reflected rays under direct white light.*
- [specularColour](#)  
*Colour of [Material](#)'s specular highlights.*
- [specularExponent](#)  
*'Hardness' of [Material](#)'s specular highlights - high values give small, sharp highlights.*
- **mirror\_reflection\_coefficient**
- **diffuse\_reflection\_coefficient**
- **texture**

### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Material](#).

### 3.4.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.4.2.1 ambientColour

```
material.Material.ambientColour
```

Colour of [Material](#) under white ambient light.

Usually, but not always, the same as [diffuseColour](#).

### 3.4.2.2 diffuseColour

```
material.Material.diffuseColour
```

Colour of [Material](#) under direct white light.

Usually, but not always, the same as ambientColour.

### 3.4.2.3 reflectColour

```
material.Material.reflectColour
```

Colour of reflected rays under direct white light.

If this is zero then there are no reflections.

### 3.4.2.4 specularColour

```
material.Material.specularColour
```

Colour of [Material](#)'s specular highlights.

If this is zero then there are no highlights.

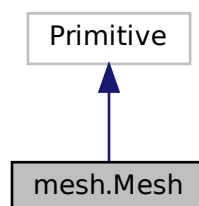
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- material.py

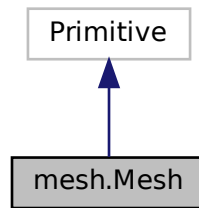
## 3.5 mesh.Mesh Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Mesh](#).

Inheritance diagram for mesh.Mesh:



Collaboration diagram for mesh.Mesh:



## Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, obj_file, position=Vec3\(\), material=None)`  
*Constructor.*
- `def get\_detailed\_intersections (self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with mesh and returns list of hits.*
- `def get\_detailed\_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with mesh and returns hit closest to ray origin.*
- `def get\_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Function returning intersection point.*
- `def get\_normal (self, point)`
- `def get\_texture\_color (self, coords)`

## Public Attributes

- `triangles`

### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Mesh](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `mesh.py`

## 3.6 image.MyImage Class Reference

Documentation for a class [MyImage](#).

## Public Member Functions

- def `__init__` (self, width=500, height=500)  
*The constructor.*
- def `len` (self)  
*Function returning image length.*
- def `clear_color` (self, rgb\_color)  
*Function setting background color.*
- def `fancy_background` (self)  
*Function setting background color.*
- def `set_pixel` (self, i, j, value)  
*Function changing pixel color.*
- def `get_pixel_color` (self, i, j)  
*Function getting pixel color.*
- def `save_image` (self)  
*Function saving image to png format.*

## Public Attributes

- `width`
- `height`
- `image_matrix`

### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [MyImage](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `image.py`

## 3.7 orthogonal\_camera.OrthogonalCamera Class Reference

Class for othogonal camera.

## Public Member Functions

- def `__init__` (self, `position`=Vec3(0, 0, 0), `view_direction`=Vec3(0, 0, 1), width=512, height=512, pixel\_size=(0.01, 0.01))  
*Constructor.*
- def `render_scene` (self, primitives)  
*Function rendering the scene.*

## Public Attributes

- [position](#)  
*Position of the camera.*
- [view\\_direction](#)  
*Direction camera is facing.*
- [w](#)  
*Width in pixels.*
- [h](#)  
*Height in pixels.*
- [wh\\_ratio](#)  
*Width-height raio.*
- [hw\\_ratio](#)  
*Height-width ratio.*
- [arRay](#)  
*Array of rays.*
- [x\\_angle](#)  
*Angle between view direction vector and X axis.*
- [y\\_angle](#)  
*Angle between view direction vector and Y axis.*
- [z\\_angle](#)  
*Angle between view direction vector and Z axis.*

### 3.7.1 Detailed Description

Class for othogonal camera.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `orthogonal_camera.py`

## 3.8 `perspective_camera.PerspectiveCamera` Class Reference

Class for othogonal camera.

### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, position=Vec3(0, 0, 0), view\_direction=Vec3(0, 0, 1), width=512, height=512, near=.1, far=1000, fov=60)`  
*Constructor.*
- `def render\_scene (self, primitives, light_sources, antialiasing=True)`  
*Function rendering the scene.*

### Static Public Member Functions

- `def adaptive\_antialiasing (ray, A, B, C, D, E, depth, max_depth, horizontal, vertical, background_color, primitives, lights)`  
*Function calculating color of pixel using adaptive antialiasing.*

## Public Attributes

- [position](#)  
*Position of the camera.*
- [view\\_direction](#)  
*Direction camera is facing.*
- [width](#)  
*Width in pixels.*
- [height](#)  
*Height in pixels.*
- [near](#)  
*Near clipping plane.*
- [far](#)  
*Far clipping plane.*
- [fov](#)  
*Field of View.*
- [up](#)  
*Vector direction aligned with the "up" direction of camera.*

### 3.8.1 Detailed Description

Class for othogonal camera.

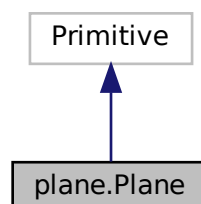
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- perspective\_camera.py

## 3.9 plane.Plane Class Reference

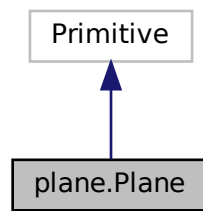
Documentation for a class [Plane](#).

Inheritance diagram for plane.Plane:





Collaboration diagram for plane.Plane:



## Public Member Functions

- `def __init__(self, normal_vector, d, color=[1, 0, 1], material=None)`  
*Constructor.*
- `def __str__(self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def get_detailed_intersections(self, ray)`  
*Wrapper.*
- `def get_detailed_intersection(self, ray)`  
*Returns tuple with multiple data: point (None if no intersection), distance to point, color.*
- `def get_intersection(self, ray)`  
*Checks if plane and ray intersect with each other and returns intersection point if they do, otherwise None.*
- `def get_normal(self, point)`

## Public Attributes

- `normal_vector`  
*Vector perpendicular to plane.*
- `a`  
*Represents A in 'Ax + By + Cz D = 0' equation.*
- `b`  
*Represents B in 'Ax + By + Cz D = 0' equation.*
- `c`  
*Represents C in 'Ax + By + Cz D = 0' equation.*
- `d`  
*Represents D in 'Ax + By + Cz D = 0' equation.*

### 3.9.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class `Plane`.

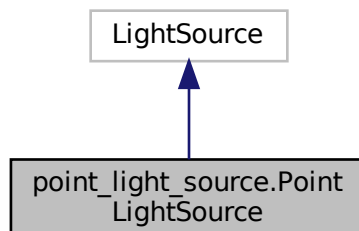
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `plane.py`

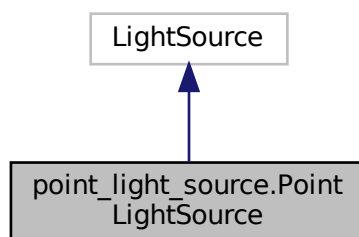
## 3.10 point\_light\_source.PointLightSource Class Reference

Documentation for a class [PointLightSource](#).

Inheritance diagram for point\_light\_source.PointLightSource:



Collaboration diagram for point\_light\_source.PointLightSource:



### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__(self, position=[0, 0, 0], color=[1, 1, 1], intensity=1)`

#### 3.10.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [PointLightSource](#).

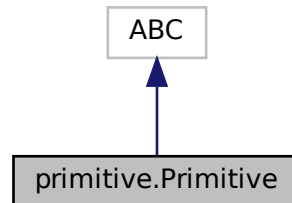
Light emitted from a Point.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

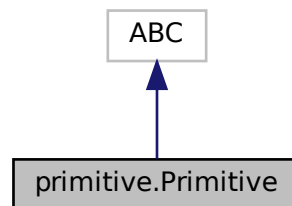
- `point_light_source.py`

### 3.11 primitive.Primitive Class Reference

Inheritance diagram for primitive.Primitive:



Collaboration diagram for primitive.Primitive:



#### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, color, material=None)`
- `def get_intersection (self, ray)`
- `def get_detailed_intersection (self, ray)`
- `def get_detailed_intersections (self, ray)`
- `def get_normal (self, point)`
- `def get_texture_color (self)`

#### Public Attributes

- `color`
- `material`

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `primitive.py`

## 3.12 ray.Ray Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Ray](#).

### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, origin=Vec3(0, 0, 0), direction=None, target=None, length=math.inf)`
- Constructor.*
- `def __str__ (self)`
- Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def is_point_on_ray (self, point)`
- Check if point is on ray, returns true if yes, false otherwise.*
- `def set_direction (self, new_direction)`
- Sets new direction vector and converts it to normalized vector.*
- `def set_target (self, new_target)`
- Sets new target and updates direction vector.*
- `def get_plane_intersection (self, plane)`
- Plane.get\_intersection(ray) wrapper.*
- `def get_sphere_intersection (self, sphere)`
- Sphere.get\_intersection(ray) wrapper.*
- `def get_sphere_intersections (self, sphere)`
- Sphere.get\_ray\_intersections(ray) wrapper.*
- `def get_pixel_hit (self, primitives)`
- Iterates through list of primitives and returns hit.*
- `def get_pixel_color (self, primitives, lights)`
- `def check_intersection (self, primitives)`

### Public Attributes

- [origin](#)
- Origin vector of a given ray.*
- [direction](#)
- Direction vector of a given ray.*
- [target](#)
- Target point of a given ray.*
- [length](#)
- Length of a given ray.*

#### 3.12.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Ray](#).

#### 3.12.2 Member Data Documentation

**3.12.2.1 direction**

```
ray.Ray.direction
```

Direction vector of a given ray.

Cannot be (0, 0, 0).

**3.12.2.2 length**

```
ray.Ray.length
```

Length of a given ray.

Default = Infinity

**3.12.2.3 origin**

```
ray.Ray.origin
```

Origin vector of a given ray.

Default = (0, 0, 0)

**3.12.2.4 target**

```
ray.Ray.target
```

Target point of a given ray.

Cannot be the same as origin.

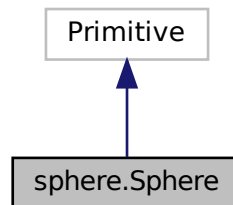
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- ray.py

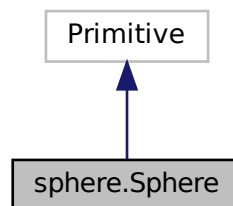
## 3.13 sphere.Sphere Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Sphere](#).

Inheritance diagram for sphere.Sphere:



Collaboration diagram for sphere.Sphere:



### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, centre=Vec3(0, 0, 0), radius=1, color=[1, 0, 1], material=None)`  
*Constructor.*
- `def change_radius (self, new_radius)`  
*Sets radius and recalculates area and volume.*
- `def __str__ (self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def get_detailed_intersections (self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with sphere and returns list of hits.*
- `def get_detailed_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Function returning hit.*
- `def get_intersection (self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with sphere and returns point closest to ray origin.*
- `def get_normal (self, point)`  
*Gets normal for given point.*
- `def get_texture_color (self, coords)`  
*Gets pixel color from material texture.*

## Public Attributes

- [centre](#)  
*Centre of the sphere.*
- **color**
- [radius](#)  
*Radius of the sphere.*
- [area](#)  
*Area of the sphere.*
- [volume](#)  
*Volume of the sphere.*

### 3.13.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Sphere](#).

### 3.13.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.13.2.1 `get_texture_color()`

```
def sphere.Sphere.get_texture_color (
    self,
    coords )
```

Gets pixel color from material texture.

If texture or material is None than return primitive color

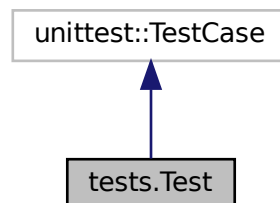
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- sphere.py

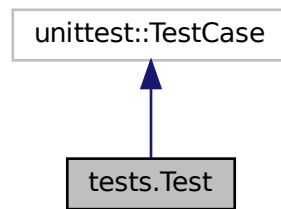
## 3.14 tests.Test Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Test](#).

Inheritance diagram for tests.Test:



Collaboration diagram for tests.Test:



## Public Member Functions

- def **setUp** (self)
- def **test\_add** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_sub** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_pos** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_neg** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_length** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_\_truediv\_\_** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_mul** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_cross** (self)  
*Vector tests.*
- def **test\_point\_on\_line** (self)  
*Ray tests.*
- def **test\_plane\_intersection** (self)  
*Plane tests.*
- def **test\_get\_centre** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_get\_radius** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_surface\_area** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_get\_volume** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_get\_sphere\_intersection** (self)  
*Sphere tests.*
- def **test\_clamp\_0\_255** (self)  
*Light intensity tests.*



## Public Attributes

- **v1**
- **v2**
- **v3**
- **v4**
- **v5**
- **v6**
- **v7**
- **r1**
- **r2**
- **r3**
- **r4**
- **p1**
- **p2**
- **s1**
- **s2**
- **li1**
- **li2**
- **li3**

### 3.14.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Test](#).

Unit tests.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- tests.py

## 3.15 texture.Texture Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Texture](#).

### Public Member Functions

- None [\\_\\_init\\_\\_](#) (self, file\_name)  
*Constructor.*
- def [rectangular\\_mapping](#) (self, coords)  
*Returns pixel color for primitive and ray intersection represented by coords for rectangulars.*
- def [spherical\\_mapping](#) (self, coords, r)  
*Returns pixel color for primitive and ray intersection represented by coords for spheres.*
- str [\\_\\_str\\_\\_](#) (self)

### Public Attributes

- **file\_name**
- **img**
- **height**
- **width**

### 3.15.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Texture](#).

### 3.15.2 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.15.2.1 spherical\_mapping()

```
def texture.Texture.spherical_mapping (
    self,
    coords,
    r )
```

Returns pixel color for primitive and ray intersection represented by coords for spheres.

Needs a sphere radius to scale properly

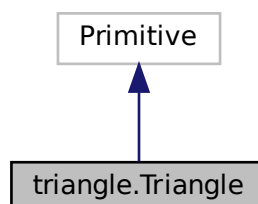
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- texture.py

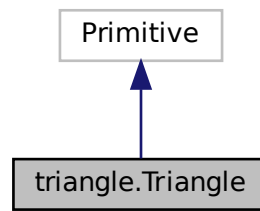
## 3.16 triangle.Triangle Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Triangle](#).

Inheritance diagram for triangle.Triangle:



Collaboration diagram for triangle.Triangle:



## Public Member Functions

- `def __init__(self, v1=Vec3(0, 0, 0), v2=Vec3(0, 0, 0), v3=Vec3(0, 0, 0), color=[1, 0, 1], material=None)`  
*Constructor.*
- `def __str__(self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def get_detailed_intersections(self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with triangle and returns hit in form of a list.*
- `def get_detailed_intersection(self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intercescts with triangle and returns hit.*
- `def get_intersection(self, ray)`  
*Checks if ray intersects with triangle and return intersection point.*
- `def get_normal(self, point)`
- `def get_texture_color(self, coords)`

## Public Attributes

- `v1`  
*Triangle vertex.*
- `v2`  
*Triangle vertex.*
- `v3`  
*Triangle vertex.*
- `color`  
*Color of triangle.*
- `normal_vector`  
*Vector perpendicular to plane.*

### 3.16.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class `Triangle`.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `triangle.py`

## 3.17 vector.Vec2 Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Vec2](#).

### Public Member Functions

- `def __init__ (self, x, y)`  
*The constructor.*
- `def __add__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning sum of two vectors or sum of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __iadd__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning sum (In-place addition) of two vectors or sum of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __sub__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning difference of two vectors or difference of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __isub__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning difference (In-place Subtraction) of two vectors or difference of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __eq__ (self, other)`  
*Function "equal".*
- `def __abs__ (self)`  
*Function returning absolute value of a given vector.*
- `def __ne__ (self, other)`  
*Function "not equal".*
- `def __neg__ (self)`  
*Function negating vector coordinates.*
- `def __pos__ (self)`  
*Function for positive vector coordinates.*
- `def __str__ (self)`  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- `def length (self)`  
*Function returning vector length.*
- `def distance (self, other)`  
*Function returning the length of the displacement vector (distance between two points).*
- `def __truediv__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning quotient of two vectors or quotient of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __itruediv__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning quotient (In-place Division) of two vectors or quotient of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __mul__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning dot product of two vectors or dot product of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __imul__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning dot product (In-place multiplication) of two vectors or dot product of a vector and a scalar.*
- `def __rmul__ (self, other)`  
*Function returning cross product of two vectors.*

### Public Attributes

- `x`  
*A class variable.*
- `y`  
*A class variable.*

### 3.17.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class [Vec2](#).

### 3.17.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.17.2.1 **x**

```
vector.Vec2.x
```

A class variable.

Coordinate x of a given vector.

#### 3.17.2.2 **y**

```
vector.Vec2.y
```

A class variable.

Coordinate y of a given vector.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `vector.py`

## 3.18 **vector.Vec3** Class Reference

Documentation for a class [Vec3](#).

## Public Member Functions

- def `__init__` (self, `x=0`, `y=0`, `z=0`)  
*The constructor.*
- def `x` (self)
- def `x` (self, inp)
- def `x` (self)
- def `y` (self)
- def `y` (self, inp)
- def `y` (self)
- def `z` (self)
- def `z` (self, inp)
- def `z` (self)
- def `__add__` (self, other)  
*Function returning sum of two vectors or sum of a vector and a scalar.*
- def `__iadd__` (self, other)  
*Function returning sum (In-place addition) of two vectors or sum of a vector and a scalar.*
- def `__sub__` (self, other)  
*Function returning difference of two vectors or difference of a vector and a scalar.*
- def `__isub__` (self, other)  
*Function returning difference (In-place Subtraction) of two vectors or difference of a vector and a scalar.*
- def `__eq__` (self, other)  
*Function "equal".*
- def `__abs__` (self)  
*Function returning absolute value of a given vector.*
- def `__ne__` (self, other)  
*Function "not equal".*
- def `__neg__` (self)  
*Function negating vector coordinates.*
- def `__pos__` (self)  
*Function for positive vector coordinates.*
- def `__str__` (self)  
*Function returning object values in string format.*
- def `length` (self)  
*Function returning vector length.*
- def `distance` (self, other)  
*Function returning the length of the displacement vector (distance between two points).*
- def `is_point_on_ray` (self, ray)  
*Is point on ray wrapper.*
- def `normalized` (self)
- def `__truediv__` (self, other)  
*Function returning quotient of two vectors or quotient of a vector and a scalar.*
- def `__itruediv__` (self, other)  
*Function returning quotient (In-place Division) of two vectors or quotient of a vector and a scalar.*
- def `__mul__` (self, other)  
*Function returning dot product of two vectors or dot product of a vector and a scalar.*
- def `__imul__` (self, other)  
*Function returning dot product (In-place multiplication) of two vectors or dot product of a vector and a scalar.*
- def `__rmul__` (self, other)  
*Function returning dot product (Reverse multiplication).*
- def `cross` (self, other)  
*Function returning cross product of two vectors.*

## Public Attributes

- `x`  
*A class variable.*
- `y`  
*A class variable.*
- `z`  
*A class variable.*

## Static Public Attributes

- `def r = x`  
*Alias*
- `def g = y`  
*Alias.*
- `def b = z`  
*Alias.*

### 3.18.1 Detailed Description

Documentation for a class `Vec3`.

### 3.18.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.18.2.1 `x`

```
vector.Vec3.x
```

A class variable.

Coordinate x of a given vector.

#### 3.18.2.2 `y`

```
vector.Vec3.y
```

A class variable.

Coordinate y of a given vector.

#### 3.18.2.3 `z`

```
vector.Vec3.z
```

A class variable.

Coordinate z of a given vector.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- `vector.py`

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