

**ELEC ENG 3PI4**  
**Lab 2**  
***Transformer Characteristics***

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**Experiment A.1:**

Load Type	Voltage (V)	Current (mA)
None	240.1 V	31 mA
Resistive	215.8 V	102.6 mA
Inductive	232.4 V	48.2 mA
Capacitive	253.2 V	101.2 mA

**Experiment B.1:**

$$R_1 = 13.8 \, \Omega$$

$$R_2 = 44.3 \, \Omega$$

$$R'_2 = R_2(N_1/N_2)^2 = 11.14 \, \Omega$$

**Experiment B.2:**

$$V_{OC} = 120.8 \, V$$

$$P_{OC} = 2.2 \, W$$

$$I_{OC} = 0.03 \, A$$

$$S_{OC} = 4.6 \, VA$$

$$PF_{OC} = \cos\phi_{OC} = P_{OC}/S_{OC} = 0.478$$

$$\phi_{OC} = \cos^{-1}(PF_{OC}) = 61.45 \, \text{deg}$$

$$G_{fe} = (I_{OC}/V_{OC})\cos\phi_{OC} = 1.187 \cdot 10^{-4} \, S$$

$$R_{fe} = 1/G_{fe} = 8424 \, \Omega$$

$$B_H = (I_{OC}/V_{OC})\sin\phi_{OC} = 2.18 \cdot 10^{-4} \, T$$

$$X_H = 1/B_H = 4587 \, \Omega$$

**Experiment B.3:**

$$\text{Rated current} = (145\text{mA}) \left( \frac{682 \times 2}{684} \right) = 289.15 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_{SC} = 11.93 \text{ V}$$

$$P_{SC} = 2.1 \text{ W}$$

$$I_{SC} = 0.29\text{A}$$

$$S_{SC} = 3.4 \text{ VA}$$

$$PF_{SC} = \cos\phi_{SC} = P_{SC}/S_{SC} = 0.6176$$

$$\phi_{SC} = \cos^{-1}(PF_{SC}) = 51.859 \text{ deg}$$

$$R_{eq} = (V_{SC}/I_{SC})\cos\phi_{SC} = 25.41 \text{ } \Omega$$

$$X_{eq} = (V_{SC}/I_{SC})\sin\phi_{SC} = 32.355 \text{ } \Omega$$

**Experiment C.1 - WYE-WYE Connection:**

Primary Line	A (rms)	Secondary Phase Voltage	V (rms)
$I_{1A}$	<b>220.2</b>	$V_{2A}$	<b>215.7</b>
$I_{1B}$	<b>220.2</b>	$V_{2B}$	<b>215.7</b>
$I_{1C}$	<b>220.2</b>	$V_{2C}$	<b>215.7</b>

**Experiment C.2 - DELTA-WYE Connection:**

Primary Line	A (rms)	Secondary Phase Voltage	V (rms)
$I_{1A}$	<b>223.4</b>	$V_{2A}$	<b>216.6</b>
$I_{1B}$	<b>223.4</b>	$V_{2B}$	<b>216.6</b>
$I_{1C}$	<b>223.4</b>	$V_{2C}$	<b>216.6</b>

