```
In [2]:
import numpy as np
from time import time
In [26]:
np.array([1,2,3,4,5])
np.zeros((5,1))
Out[26]:
array([[0.],
       [0.],
       [0.],
       [0.],
       [0.]])
In [16]:
a = np.random.rand(100) # Create N length 1D array (here N=100)
print(a.shape)
print(len(a))
(100,)
100
In [17]:
a = np.random.rand(12, 4)
print(a.shape)
(12, 4)
In [20]:
a = np.random.rand(1000000)
b = np.random.rand(1000000)
tic=time()
c = np.dot(a,b)
print("Vectorized Time(ms): {}".format((time()-tic)*1000))
c=0
tic=time()
for i in range(len(a)):
    c += a[i]*b[i]
print("Non-Vectorized Time(ms): {}".format((time()-tic)*1000))
Vectorized Time(ms): 0.9992122650146484
Non-Vectorized Time(ms): 435.17160415649414
```