

## PHI 104 Quiz 3

Time: 30 minutes

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1. Answer any five questions:

1x5= 5

**a) Why are moral rights also called human rights?**

**Ans:** Human rights as Ideal is also the normative supreme power which reminds the citizens of their dignity as equal human. Moral rights, on the other hand, are individual and concrete rights which are said to exist even before the statutes and the constitutions codify them. For example, the right of attribution of authorship;

**b) Mention a condition which makes a contract void.**

**Ans:**

Here are the following multiple conditions which make a contract void.

- i) The object of the agreement is illegal or against public policy (unlawful consideration or subject matter)
- ii) The terms of the agreement are impossible to fulfill or too vague to understand.
- iii) There was a lack of consideration.
- iv) Fraud (namely false representation of facts) has been committed.

**c) Why is speciesism not acceptable according to Peter Singer?**

**Ans:** Speciesism, as Singer defines it, is “an attitude of bias against a being because of the species to which it “belongs” — in short, discrimination against nonhuman animals. ... Singer does not think it is speciesist to think human life is more important than that of nonhuman animals in some instances.

**d) Name something which got intrinsic value and tell why it got intrinsic value.**

**Ans:** In financial analysis, intrinsic value is the calculation of an asset's worth based on a financial model. In options trading, intrinsic value is the difference between the current price of an asset and the strike price of the option.

**e) What is meant by “morality is absolute”?**

**Ans:** Moral Absolutism is the ethical belief that there are absolute standards against which moral questions can be judged, and that certain actions are right or wrong, regardless of the context of the act.

**2.First, give an example of a moral dilemma from your life, and then explain why your example creates a moral dilemma.**

**Ans :**

Here I write below an example of my moral dilemma of life,

My family love the beach and decided to spend a weekend at an isolated beach cabin. my sister often gets bored on my getaways, so I make plans to take my niece along. As soon as I arrive, a storm is looming on the horizon and the water looks rough. I tell the girls they can get ready to swim, but to come back and help unload the car. They are so excited, they do not pay attention to the last part of what you say and run down to the beach to swim. I do not realize they have done so until I hear my sister scream. I realize they are both caught in a strong current and might be swept out to sea. I'm a good swimmer and know I can save one of them. I have a difficult choice to make.

So, I made a personal mistake,

One the other hand, A moral dilemma can occur because of a prior personal mistake. This is called a self-inflicted dilemma. She may have good moral reasons to keep both promises, but she must choose between them. In a narrow sense, a moral dilemma is a situation in which the moral values at stake are of equal importance