Hunter的博客

Github之SSH连接配置

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本篇介绍Github之SSH连接的配置

虽然github推荐使用https方式进行连接,但是ssh方式咱们也得会,官网上也都有详细的文档介绍,步骤比较简 单,记录这篇的目的是给初入门的小伙伴多一个学习的门径,同时也方便日后自己查看。

前言

在没有配置ssh的情况下使用ssh连接操作github库的时候会出现如下异常:

```
2 Cloning into 'test-git'...
3 Warning: Permanently added the RSA host key for IP address '192.30.252.129' to the list of I
```

- 4 Permission denied (publickey).
- 5 fatal: Could not read from remote repository.

1 \$ git clone git@github.com:linmuxi/test-git.git

- 7 Please make sure you have the correct access rights
- 8 and the repository exists.
- 9

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步骤

前提是我们已经新建好了一个库test-git,ssh路径是: git@github.com:linmuxi/test-git.git

1、检查ssh keys是否存在

1 \$ ls -al ~/.ssh

如果目录下面没有id_rsa、id_rsa.pub则表示key不存在

2、生成ssh key

```
$ ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096 -C "your_email@example.com"
2
    Generating public/private rsa key pair.
    Enter file in which to save the key (/c/Users/Hunter/.ssh/id rsa):
    Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase):
4
    Enter same passphrase again:
5
    Your identification has been saved in /c/Users/Hunter/.ssh/id rsa.
7
    Your public key has been saved in /c/Users/Hunter/.ssh/id rsa.pub.
8
    The key fingerprint is:
9
    SHA256:7Kwl0Z4yljBZE2ZJ7dr8QGIyQeiPk49L+01fnC0hAZY your_email@example.com
    The key's randomart image is:
10
    +---[RSA 4096]----+
11
    0...=.
12
   . . *Eo
13
    |. + 0 .
14
15
   .0 = 0..
    +* B .S.
16
    ++.. ++0 +
17
    .+0 0+0+= .
18
    |....B..*o .
19
   000 ++.
20
   +----[SHA256]----+
21
```

3、将ssh key添加到ssh-agent

先确认ssh-agent是可用的

```
1  $ eval $(ssh-agent -s)
2  Agent pid 20632
```

将ssh key添加到ssh-agent

```
1  $ ssh-add ~/.ssh/id_rsa
2  Identity added: /c/Users/Hunter/.ssh/id_rsa (/c/Users/Hunter/.ssh/id_rsa)
```

4、将ssh key配置到github

复制key内容

1 \$ clip < ~/.ssh/id rsa.pub

配置key到github

登录github->选择Settings->SSH keys->New SSH key

测试ssh key的配置情况

- 1 \$ ssh -t git@github.com
- 2 Warning: Permanently added the RSA host key for IP address '192.30.252.128' to the list of I
- 3 PTY allocation request failed on channel 0

到这里就配置好了

再次执行clone操作:

- 1 \$ git clone git@github.com:linmuxi/test-git.git
- 2 Cloning into 'test-git'...
- 3 remote: Counting objects: 56, done.
- 4 remote: Compressing objects: 100% (34/34), done.
- 5 remote: Total 56 (delta 4), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 8
- 6 Receiving objects: 100% (56/56), 5.42 KiB | 0 bytes/s, done.
- 7 Resolving deltas: 100% (4/4), done.
- 8 Checking connectivity... done.

#Git

 ◆你真的了解try{ return }finally{}中的return?

JVM字节码之整型入栈指令(iconst、bipush、 > sipush、ldc)

撰写评论

发布

账号 (邮件地址)

评论1

时间正序 时间倒序 同感正序



loremwalker 2018.03.21 05:04

优化了官方文档, Permission denied (publickey)问题, 在你这得到解决。

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