



ML.NET

David TOUSSAINT

■ Qui suis-je ?

i am me.

■ Qui êtes-vous ?

Who are
you?

■ Qu'est ce que le Machine Learning ?

« Machine learning, is a branch of artificial intelligence, concerns the construction and study of systems that can learn from data »

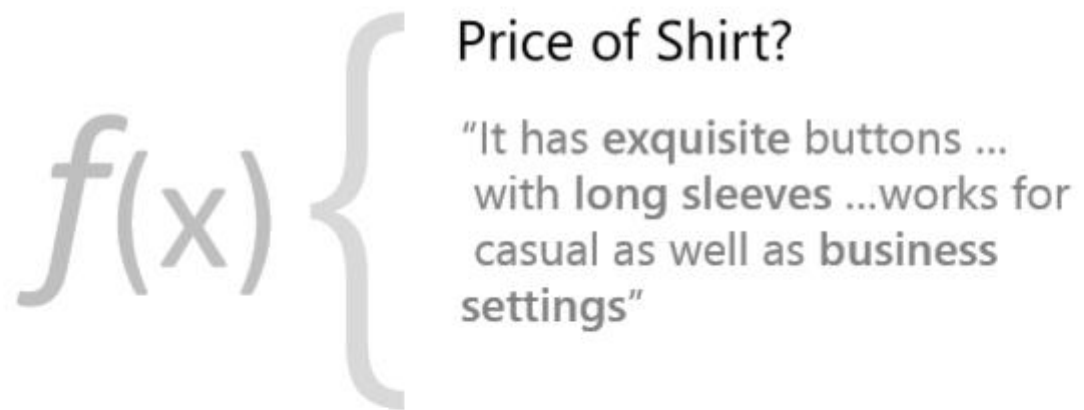
Wikipédia

«Field of study that gives computers the ability to learn without being explicitly programmed»

Arthur Samuel

Machine Learning

"Programming the UnProgrammable"



Oui mais pour quoi faire ?

Is this A or B?



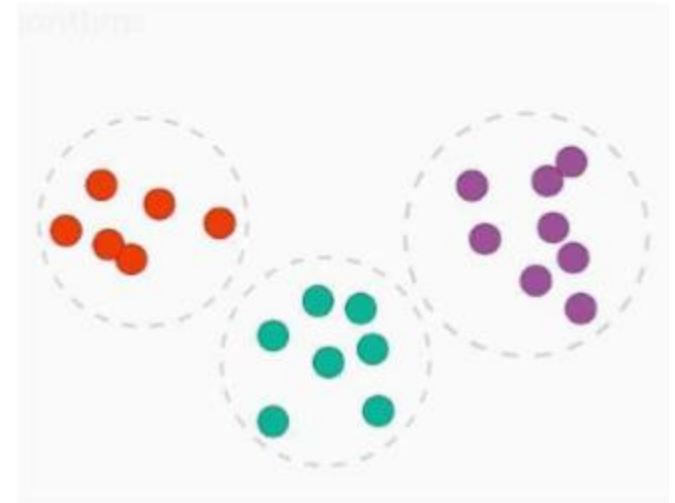
Classification

How much? How many?



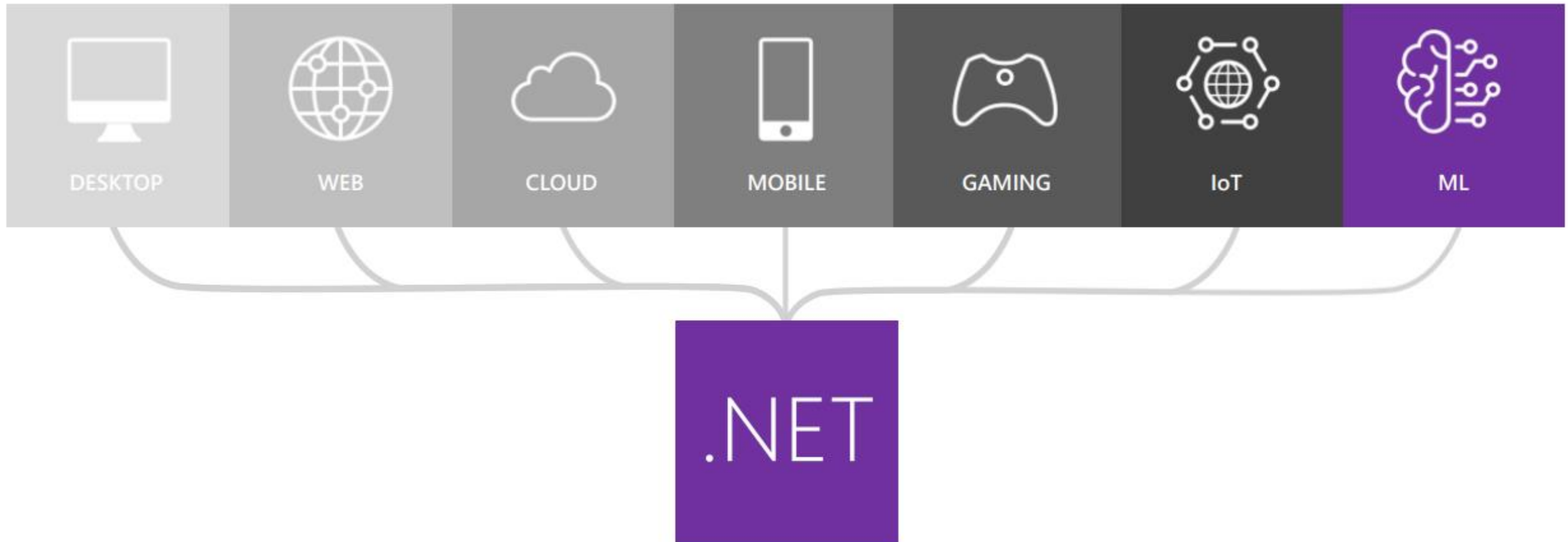
Regression

How is this organized?



Clustering

■ L' écosystème .Net



MAML

Microsoft Azure Machine Learning | Home Studio Gallery

Search experiment items

- Saved Datasets
- Data Format Conversions
- Data Input and Output
- Data Transformation
- Feature Selection
- Machine Learning
- OpenCV Library Modules
- Python Language Modules
- R Language Modules
- Statistical Functions
- Text Analytics
- Web Service
- Deprecated

Binary Classification: Direct marketing

In draft

Properties

Two-Class Boosted Decision Tree

Create trainer mode
Single Parameter

Maximum number of leav...
20

Minimum number of sam...
10

Learning rate
0.2

Number of trees construct...
100

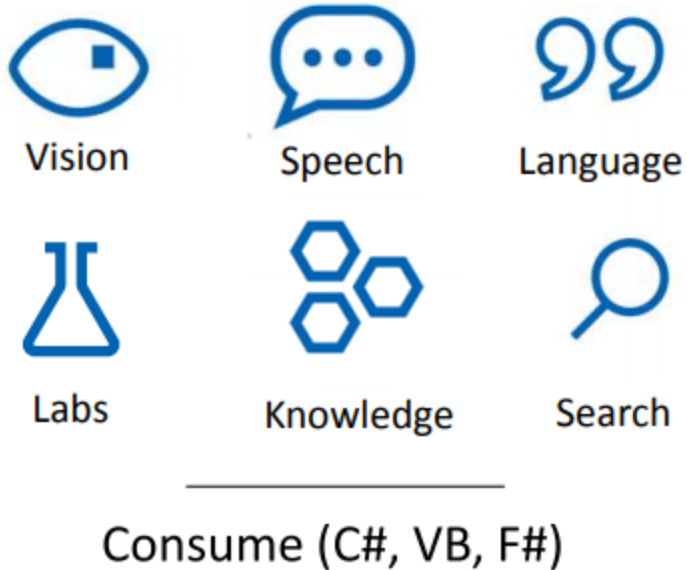
Random number seed
0

☒ Allow unknown categ...

Quick Help
Creates a binary classifier using a boosted decision tree algorithm
(more help...)

```
graph TD; Reader[Reader] --> Metadata[Metadata Editor]; Metadata --> Project[Project Columns  
remove columns that are part of the label]; Project --> Split1[Split]; Split1 --> Boosted[Two-Class Boosted Decision T...]; Split1 --> SVM[Two-Class Support Vector Ma...]; Boosted --> Split2[Split]; SVM --> Split3[Split]; Split2 --> Sweep1[Sweep Parameters]; Split3 --> Sweep2[Sweep Parameters]; Sweep1 --> Score1[Score Model]; Sweep2 --> Score2[Score Model]; Score1 --> Eval[Evaluate Model]; Score2 --> Eval
```


Azure Cognitive Services



e.g. Sentiment Analysis using Azure Cognitive Services

```
TextAnalyticsAPI client = new TextAnalyticsAPI();
client.AzureRegion = AzureRegions.Westus;
client.SubscriptionKey = "1bf33391DeadFish";

client.Sentiment(
    new MultiLanguageBatchInput(
        new List<MultiLanguageInput>()
        {
            new MultiLanguageInput("en", "0",
                "This is a great vacuum cleaner")
        }
    ));
```

😊 96% positive

ML.NET CHEZ MS



Bing Ads



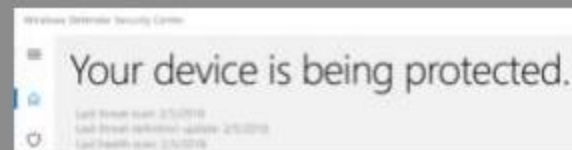
Excel



Power Point



Windows 10



Framework de ML pour les devs .NET

Supported on Windows, Linux, and macOS



Build your own



Developer Focused



Open Source



Proven & Extensible

<https://github.com/dotnet/machinelearning>

■ Créer vos propres modèles



Prepare Your Data

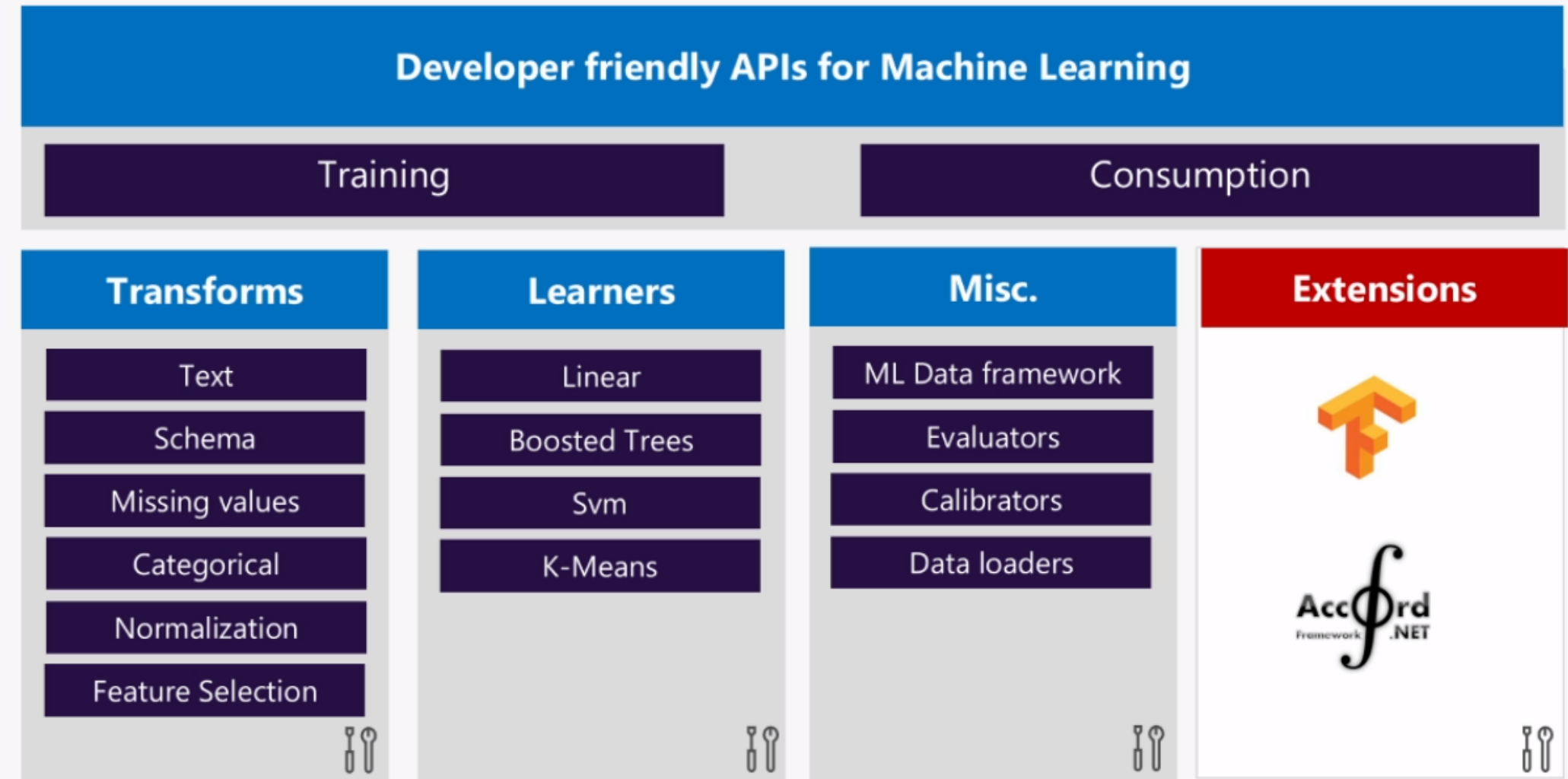


Build & Train



Run

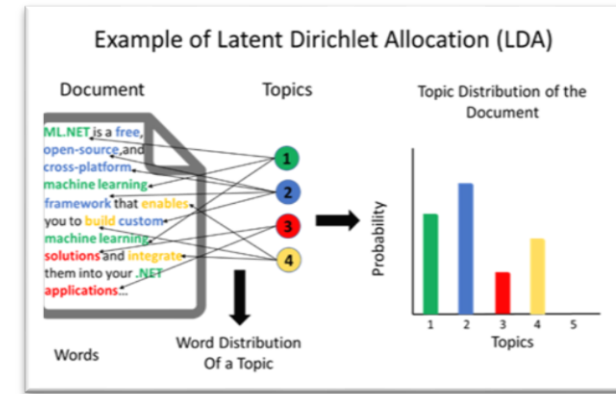
ML.NET Framework



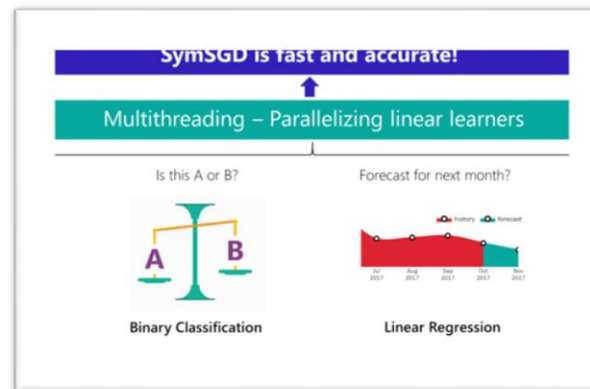
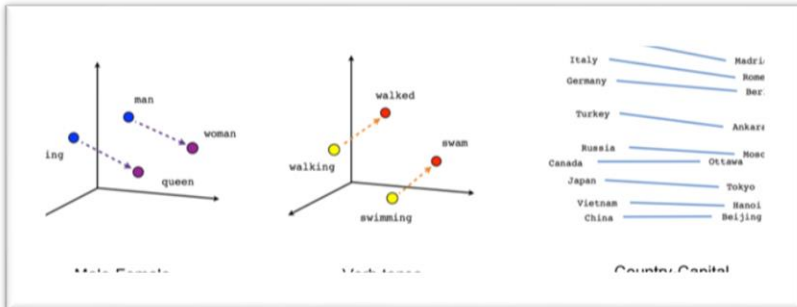
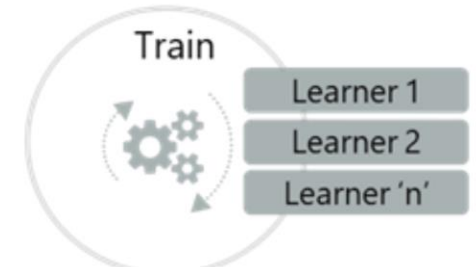
Quoi de neuf depuis ?

Version 0.5 en release

- Clustering, Recommendation & Deep Learning (TensorFlow)
- Optimisation du training
- Cross validation
- LightLda, Words Embeddings, TensorFlow Scoring
- FFM, LightGBM, Ensemble Learning, SymSGD
- ONNX export
- Amélioration du support de F#



Enabling multiple learners in one model



Great performance thanks to data streaming



■ Prédiction du prix d'un vin (Régression)

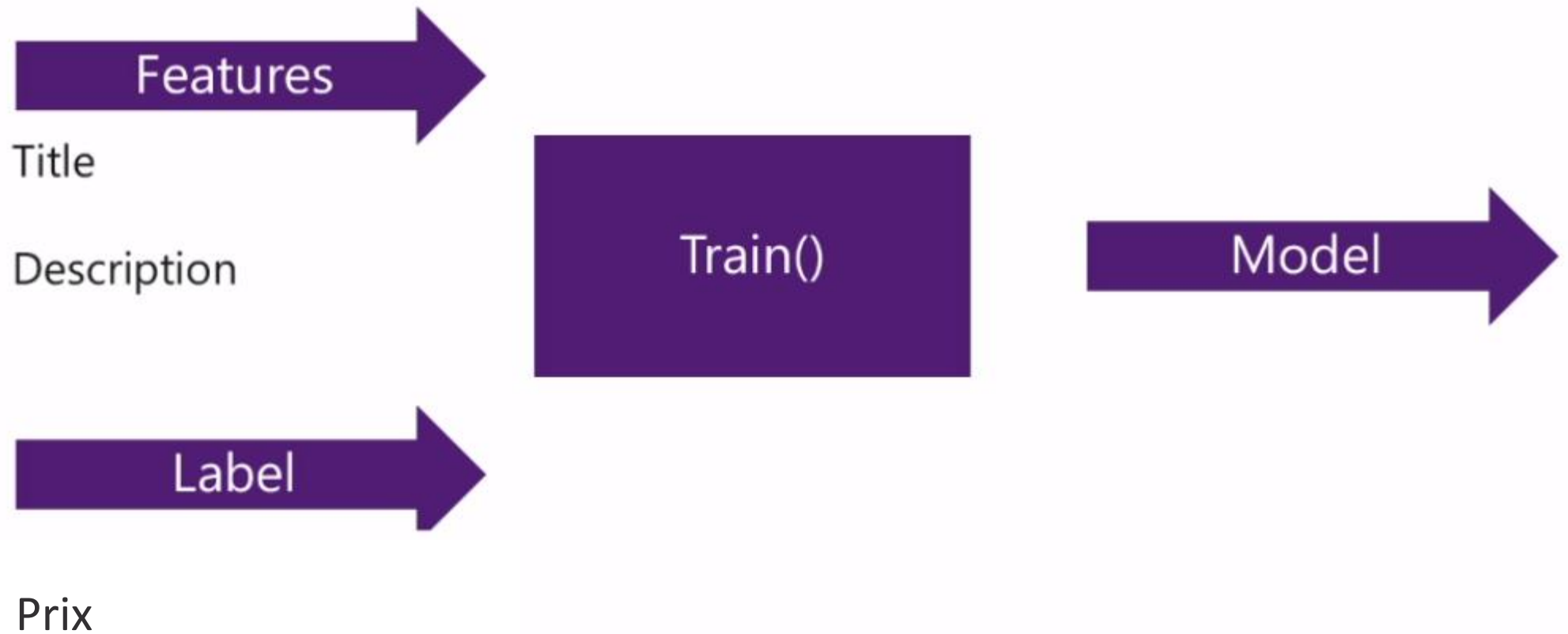


Prédiction du prix d'un vin (Régression)

Id	title	points	prix	province	region_1	region_2	taster_name	taster_twitter_handle	variety	winery	designation
1	Quinta dos Avidagos 2011 Avidagos Red (Douro)	87	15	Douro			Roger Voss	@vossroger	Portuguese Red	Quinta dos Avidagos	Avidagos
10	Kirkland Signature 2011 Mountain Cuvée Cabernet Sauvignon (Napa Valley)	87	19	California	Napa Valley	Napa	Virginie Boone	@vboone	Cabernet Sauvignon	Kirkland Signature	Mountain C
100	Ventosa 2015 Pinot Gris (Finger Lakes)	88	18	New York	Finger Lakes	Finger Lakes	Anna Lee C. Iijima		Pinot Gris	Ventosa	
1000	Arcane Cellars 2006 Cabernet Sauvignon (Rogue Valley)	88	24	Oregon	Rogue Valley	Southern Oregon	Paul Gregutt	@paulgwine	Cabernet Sauvignon	Arcane Cellars	
100000	Caymus 1998 Cabernet Sauvignon (Napa Valley)	89	70	California	Napa Valley	Napa			Cabernet Sauvignon	Caymus	
100001	M. Chapoutier 1999 Le Méal Ermitage (Hermitage)	98	150	Rhône Valley	Hermitage		Roger Voss	@vossroger	Rhône-style Red Blend	M. Chapoutier	Le Méal Ern
100002	J.L. Chave 1999 Hermitage	97	125	Rhône Valley	Hermitage		Roger Voss	@vossroger	Rhône-style Red Blend	J.L. Chave	
100003	Colgin 1999 Herb Lamb Vineyard Cabernet Sauvignon (Napa Valley)	96	150	California	Napa Valley	Napa			Cabernet Sauvignon	Colgin	Herb Lamb
100004	Stag's Leap Wine Cellars 1998 SLV Cabernet Sauvignon (Napa Valley)	96	100	California	Napa Valley	Napa			Cabernet Sauvignon	Stag's Leap Wine Cellars	SLV
100005	Dalla Valle 1999 Maya Red (Napa Valley)	96	120	California	Napa Valley	Napa			Red Blend	Dalla Valle	Maya
100006	E. Guigal 1998 La Mouline (Côte Rôtie)	96	175	Rhône Valley	Côte Rôtie		Roger Voss	@vossroger	Rhône-style Red Blend	E. Guigal	La Mouline
100007	Quilceda Creek 1998 Cabernet Sauvignon (Washington)	95	60	Washington	Washington	Washington Other	Paul Gregutt	@paulgwine	Cabernet Sauvignon	Quilceda Creek	
100008	E. Guigal 1998 La Turque (Côte Rôtie)	95	175	Rhône Valley	Côte Rôtie		Roger Voss	@vossroger	Rhône-style Red Blend	E. Guigal	La Turque
100009	Domaine Jean-Michel Gerin 1999 La Landonne (Côte Rôtie)	95	150	Rhône Valley	Côte Rôtie		Roger Voss	@vossroger	Rhône-style Red Blend	Domaine Jean-Michel Gerin	La Landonn
10001	Herdade dos Machados 2007 Reserva Red (Alentejo)	91	15	Alentejo			Roger Voss	@vossroger	Portuguese Red	Herdade dos Machados	Reserva
100010	Éric & Joël Durand 1999 Empreintes (Cornas)	95	37	Rhône Valley	Cornas		Roger Voss	@vossroger	Rhône-style Red Blend	Éric & Joël Durand	Empreintes
100011	E. Guigal 1999 Hermitage	95	55	Rhône Valley	Hermitage		Roger Voss	@vossroger	Rhône-style Red Blend	E. Guigal	
100012	Stag's Leap Wine Cellars 1998 Cask 23 Red (Napa Valley)	95	150	California	Napa Valley	Napa			Bordeaux-style Red Blend	Stag's Leap Wine Cellars	Cask 23
100013	Switchback Ridge 1999 Cabernet Sauvignon (Napa Valley)	95	65	California	Napa Valley	Napa			Cabernet Sauvignon	Switchback Ridge	
100014	Dalla Valle 1999 Cabernet Sauvignon (Napa Valley)	94	100	California	Napa Valley	Napa			Cabernet Sauvignon	Dalla Valle	
100015	Paul Jaboulet Aîné 1999 Chevalier de Sterimberg White (Hermitage)	94	75	Rhône Valley	Hermitage		Roger Voss	@vossroger	Rhône-style White Blend	Paul Jaboulet Aîné	Chevalier d
100016	Paul Jaboulet Aîné 1999 La Chapelle (Hermitage)	94	131	Rhône Valley	Hermitage		Roger Voss	@vossroger	Rhône-style Red Blend	Paul Jaboulet Aîné	La Chapelle

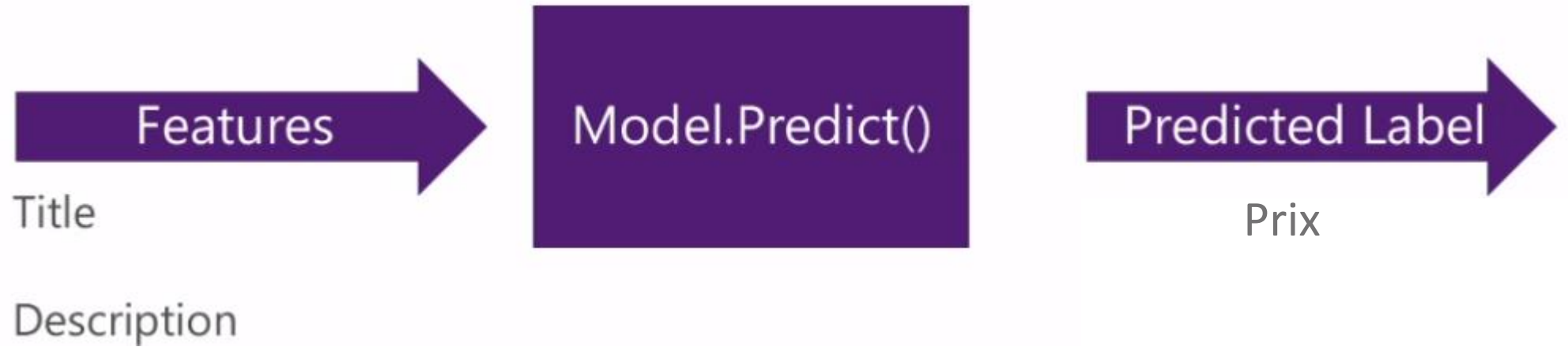
■ Prédiction du prix d'un vin (Régression)

Training



■ Prédiction du prix d'un vin (Régression)

Prediction



■ Prédiction du prix d'un vin (Régression)



■ Prédiction du prix d'un vin (Régression)



Microsoft

Power BI



DEMO

■ Et ONNX ?

The background of the slide features a dark blue rounded rectangle with a network diagram. The diagram consists of several light blue nodes connected by thin lines, with a larger, more complex node structure on the right side. The word "ONNX" is prominently displayed in the center of this rectangle in a large, white, sans-serif font.

ONNX

OPEN NEURAL NETWORK EXCHANGE FORMAT

The new open ecosystem for interchangeable AI models

■ Et ONNX ?



ONNX en exemple

```
1  var onnxPath = GetOutputPath(subDir, "SaveModelToOnnxTest.onnx");
2  var onnxAsJsonPath = GetOutputPath(subDir, "SaveModelToOnnxTest.json");
3
4  OnnxConverter converter = new OnnxConverter()
5  {
6      InputsToDrop = new[] { "Label" },
7      OutputsToDrop = new[] { "Label", "Features" },
8      Onnx = onnxPath,
9      Json = onnxAsJsonPath,
10     Domain = "com.mydomain"
11 };
12
13 converter.Convert(model);
14
15 // Strip the version.
16 var fileText = File.ReadAllText(onnxAsJsonPath);
17 fileText = Regex.Replace(fileText, "\"producerVersion\": \"([^\"]+)\",", "\"producerVersion\": \"##VERSION##\"");
18 File.WriteAllText(onnxAsJsonPath, fileText);
```


■ ONNX en exemple

LearningModel.LoadFromFile Path(String) Method

Namespace: [Windows.AI.MachineLearning](#)

Assemblies: [Windows.AI.MachineLearning.dll](#), [Windows.dll](#)

Prerelease. Loads an ONNX model from a file on disk.

 [Edit](#)

C#

 [Copier](#)

```
public static LearningModel LoadFromFile(String filePath)
```

Alternative à ONNX

WriteAsync(String)

Save model to file.

C#

 Copy

```
public System.Threading.Tasks.Task WriteAsync (string path);
```

ReadAsync(String)

Read model from file asynchronously.

C#

 Copy

```
public static System.Threading.Tasks.Task<Microsoft.ML.PredictionModel> ReadAsync  
(string path);
```

DEMO



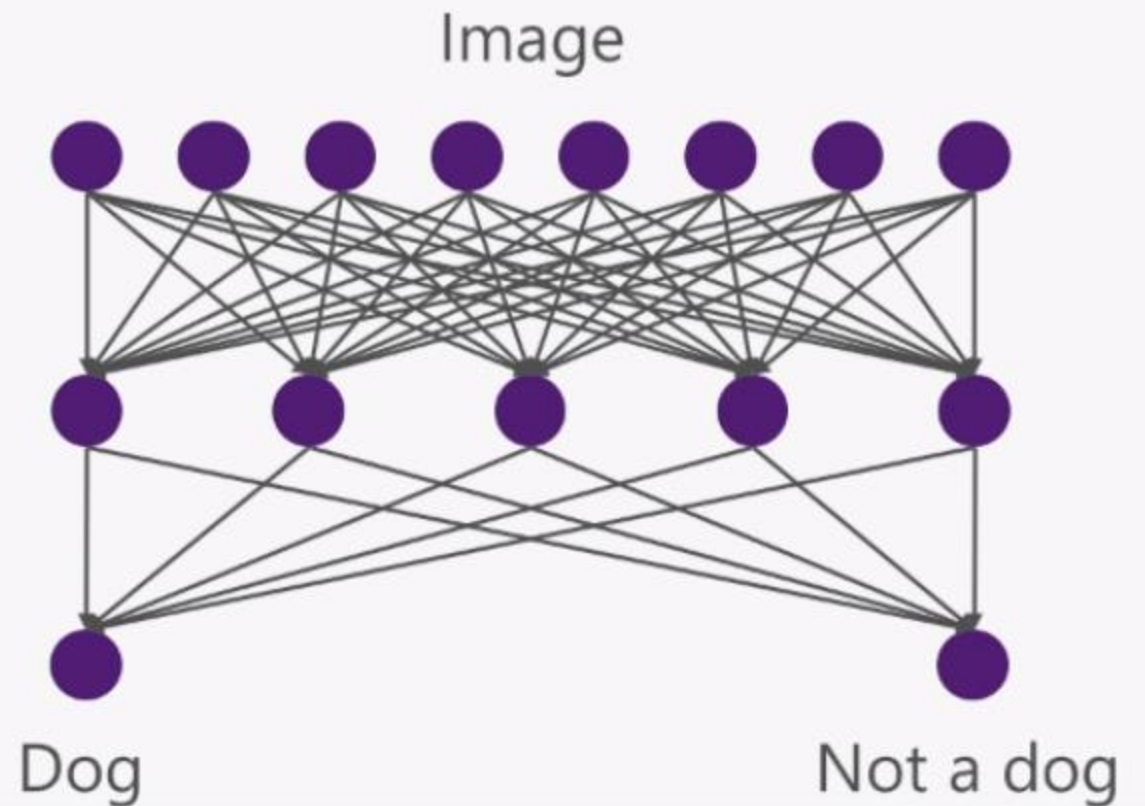
■ Et le Deep Learning dans tout ça ?



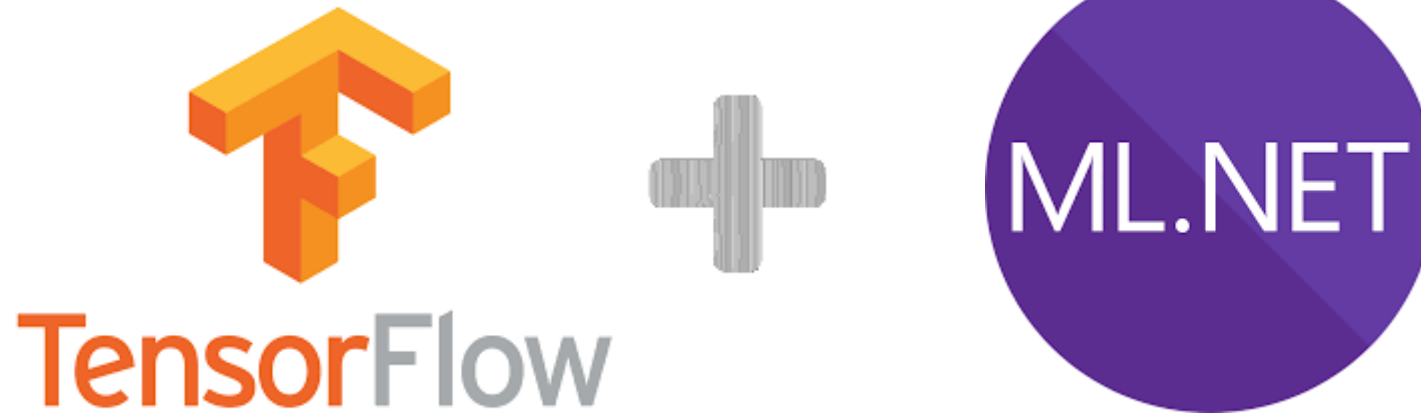
Dog



Not a dog



■ Et le Deep Learning dans tout ça ?





DEMO

■ Le future (de l'api) ?

Version 0.6

- Changement du workflow
- Detection automatique du modèle
- Changement des terminologies
- Garder les avantages d'un langage fortement typé

DEMO



ROADMAP





What's the
CONCLUSION?

ANY QUESTIONS

DO YOU HAVE?