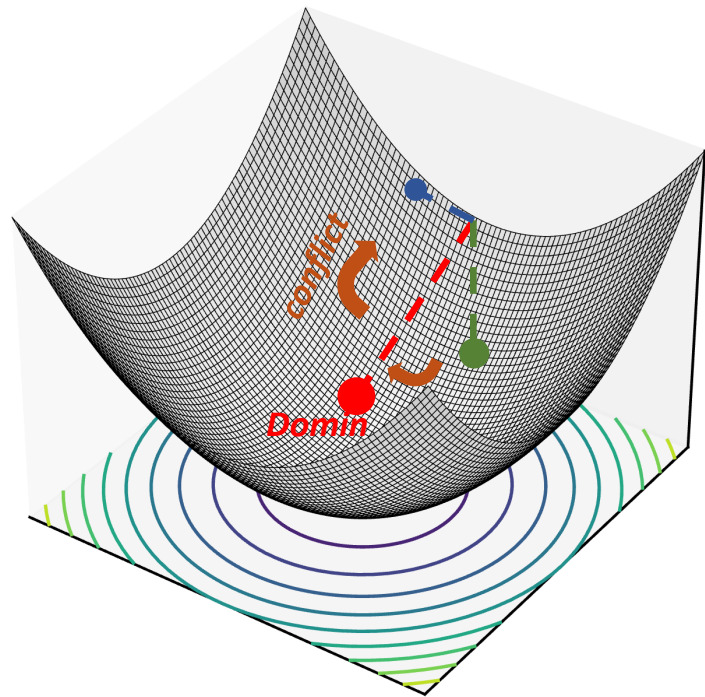
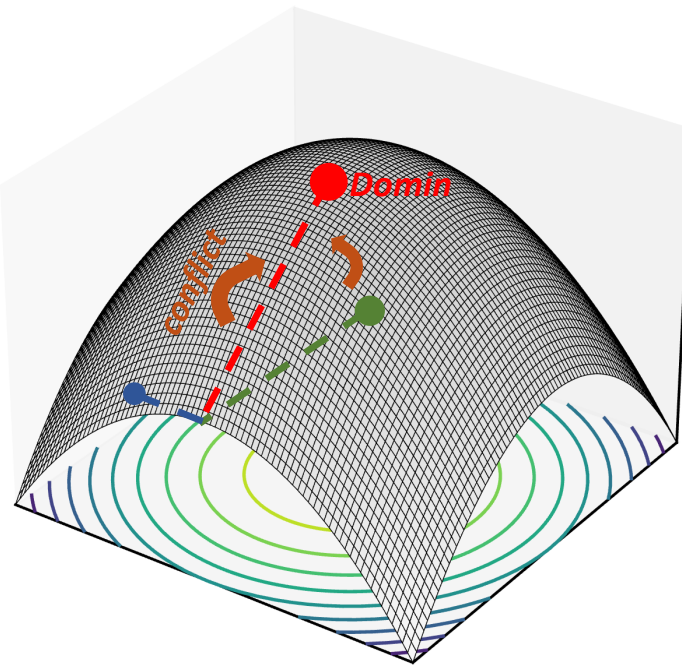


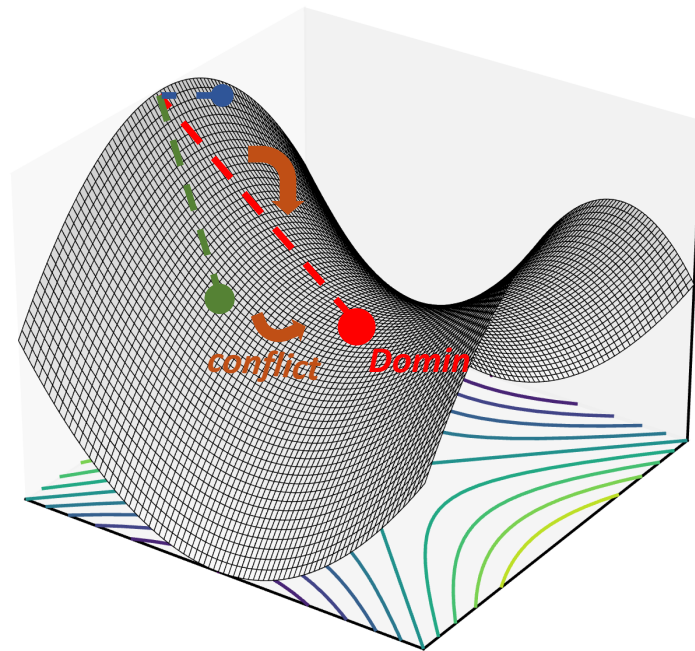
Gradient Plane



Gradient Plane



Gradient Plane



— — Exposed Negative Gradient (Hardest)

— — Ranking Negative Gradient (Harder)

— — Pre-ranking or Random Negative Gradient (Easiest)