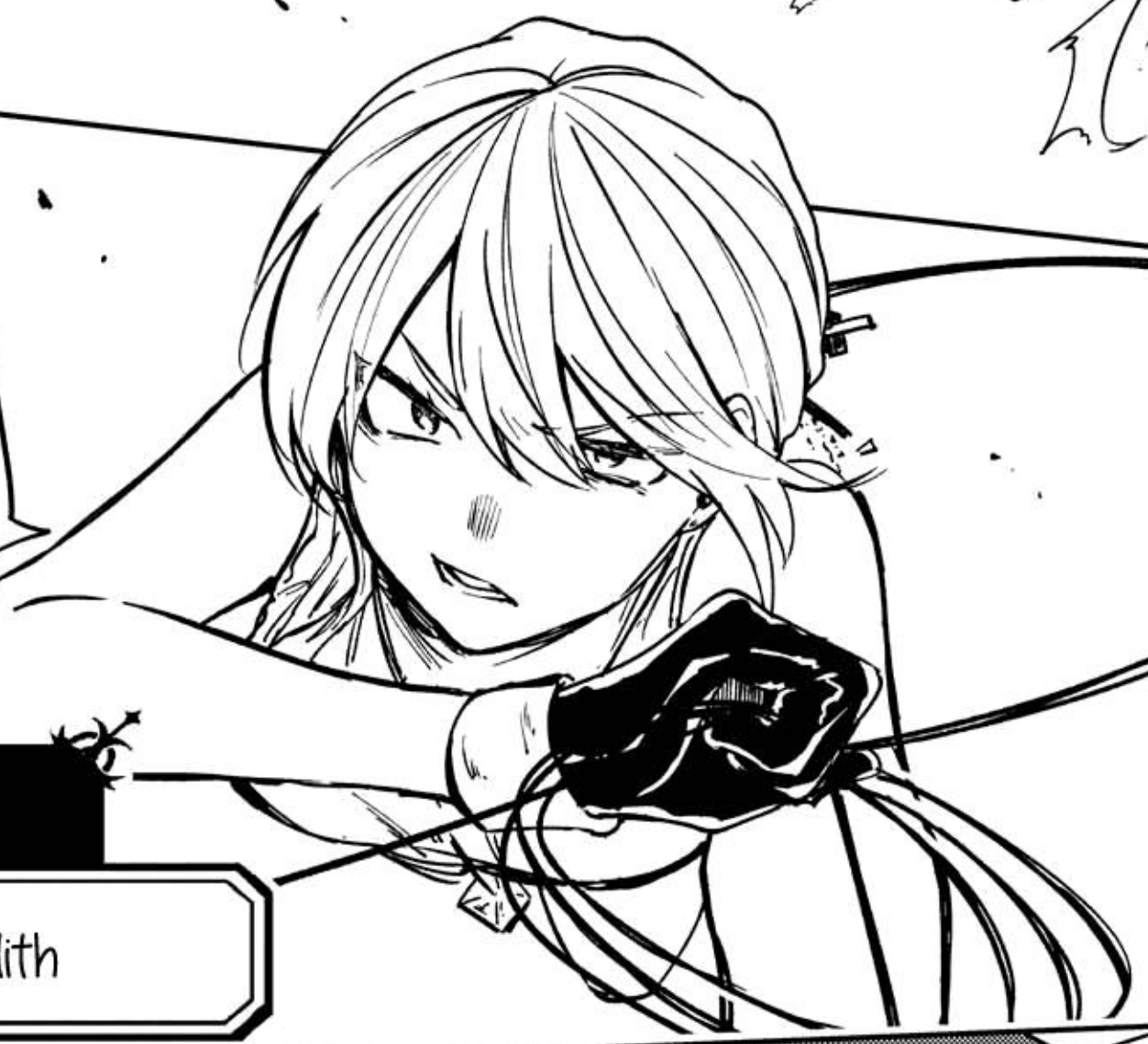




BURST

You think you
can kill me,
old hag?



Witch Huntress

Lilith

