



Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

Seminar for
Statistics

Department of Mathematics

Bachelor Thesis

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Submission Date: placeholder

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Abstract

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Chapter 1

Introduction to normal mixture models

here intro to normal mixtures

explain in scetch EM algo

explain idea to use parameter optimizer instead, EM has pathological insufficiencies, like 'getting stuck' for many iterations. we hope we need less iterations, and as consequence less time. 'special' idea: using cholesky decomp.

1.1 choice of notation

describe difference in notation between ceuleux & govaert and our covariance matrix decomposition.

make clear that the models can not be translated one to one to ldlt model

make nice table(maybe sideways to account for parameter list)

| Model | Σ_k | C&G | volume | shape | orientation |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------|-------|-------------|
| EII | $\alpha \mathbf{I}$ | | equal | | |
| VII | $\alpha_k \mathbf{I}$ | | variable | | |
| E EI | $\alpha \mathbf{\Lambda}$ | | equal | | |
| V EI | $\alpha_k \mathbf{\Lambda}$ | | variable | | |
| E VI | $\alpha \mathbf{\Lambda}_k$ | | equal | | |
| V VI | $\alpha_k \mathbf{\Lambda}_k$ | | variable | | |
| E EE | $\alpha \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{\Lambda} \mathbf{Q}^\top$ | | equal | | |
| E VE | $\alpha \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{\Lambda}_k \mathbf{Q}^\top$ | | equal | | |
| V EE | $\alpha_k \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{\Lambda} \mathbf{Q}^\top$ | | variable | | |
| V VE | $\alpha_k \mathbf{Q} \mathbf{\Lambda}_k \mathbf{Q}^\top$ | | variable | | |
| E EV | $\alpha \mathbf{Q}_k \mathbf{\Lambda} \mathbf{Q}_k^\top$ | | equal | | |
| V EV | $\alpha_k \mathbf{Q}_k \mathbf{\Lambda} \mathbf{Q}_k^\top$ | | variable | | |
| E VV | $\alpha \mathbf{Q}_k \mathbf{\Lambda}_k \mathbf{Q}_k^\top$ | | equal | | |
| V VV | $\alpha_k \mathbf{Q}_k \mathbf{\Lambda}_k \mathbf{Q}_k^\top$ | | variable | | |

Chapter 2

placeholder

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Bibliography

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