

## **N.D. Cent. Code, § 47-25.1-01**

Current through all legislation from the 68th Legislative Assembly - Special Session (2023).

*North Dakota Century Code Annotated > TITLE 47 Property (Chs. 47-01 — 47-38) > CHAPTER 47-25.1 Trade Secrets (§§ 47-25.1-01 — 47-25.1-08)*

### **47-25.1-01. Definitions.**

---

As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

1. “Improper means” includes theft, bribery, misrepresentation, breach or inducement of a breach of a duty to maintain secrecy, or espionage through electronic or other means.
2. “Misappropriation” means:
  - a. Acquisition of a trade secret of another by a person who knows or has reason to know that the trade secret was acquired by improper means; or
  - b. Disclosure or use of a trade secret of another without express or implied consent by a person who:
    - (1) Used improper means to acquire knowledge of the trade secret;
    - (2) At the time of disclosure or use, knew or had reason to know that the person’s knowledge of the trade secret was:
      - (a) Derived from or through a person who had utilized improper means to acquire it;
      - (b) Acquired under circumstances giving rise to a duty to maintain its secrecy or limit its use; or
      - (c) Derived from or through a person who owed a duty to the person seeking relief to maintain its secrecy or limit its use; or
    - (3) Before a material change of the person’s position, knew or had reason to know that it was a trade secret and that knowledge of it had been acquired by accident or mistake.
3. “Person” means a natural person, corporation, limited liability company, business trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, joint venture, government, governmental subdivision or agency, or any other legal or commercial entity.
4. “Trade secret” means information, including a formula, pattern, compilation, program, device, method, technique, or process, that:
  - a. Derives independent economic value, actual or potential, from not being generally known to, and not being readily ascertainable by proper means by, other persons who can obtain economic value from its disclosure or use; and

- b.** Is the subject of efforts that are reasonable under the circumstances to maintain its secrecy.

## History

---

S.L. 1983, ch. 508, § 1; 1993, ch. 54, § 106.

North Dakota Century Code Annotated  
Copyright © 2024 All rights reserved.

---

End of Document