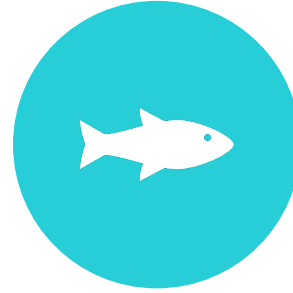


A PREDATOR-PREY MODEL FOR LARGEMOUTH BASS AND CHANNEL CATFISH

Trace Patterson
Tarleton State University
Dr. Christopher Mitchell



Over 7,000 lakes, and
800,000 private ponds in
Texas.



Bass and Catfish are most
popular/common sport
fish.



Model could be used to
estimate fish population,
without using test
instruments.



If healthy populations are
maintained, lakes and
pond managers could
save thousands of dollars

IMPORTANCE

ASSUMPTIONS



Similar sizes of each fish.



Constant water level.



1/2 Acre Pond ~ 15 ft deep.



Ample amount of Insects.



No predators.



Natural Mortality is included.



Quality of Water is adequate.

VARIABLES

Variable	Description	Parameter
g_i	Annual growth of fish	$\approx .7\text{lbs Bass}$ $\approx .5\text{lbs Catfish}$
k_i	Carrying capacity ~ Biomass	$\approx 25\text{lbs Bass}$ $\approx 65\text{lbs Catfish}$
f_i	Competition Factor	

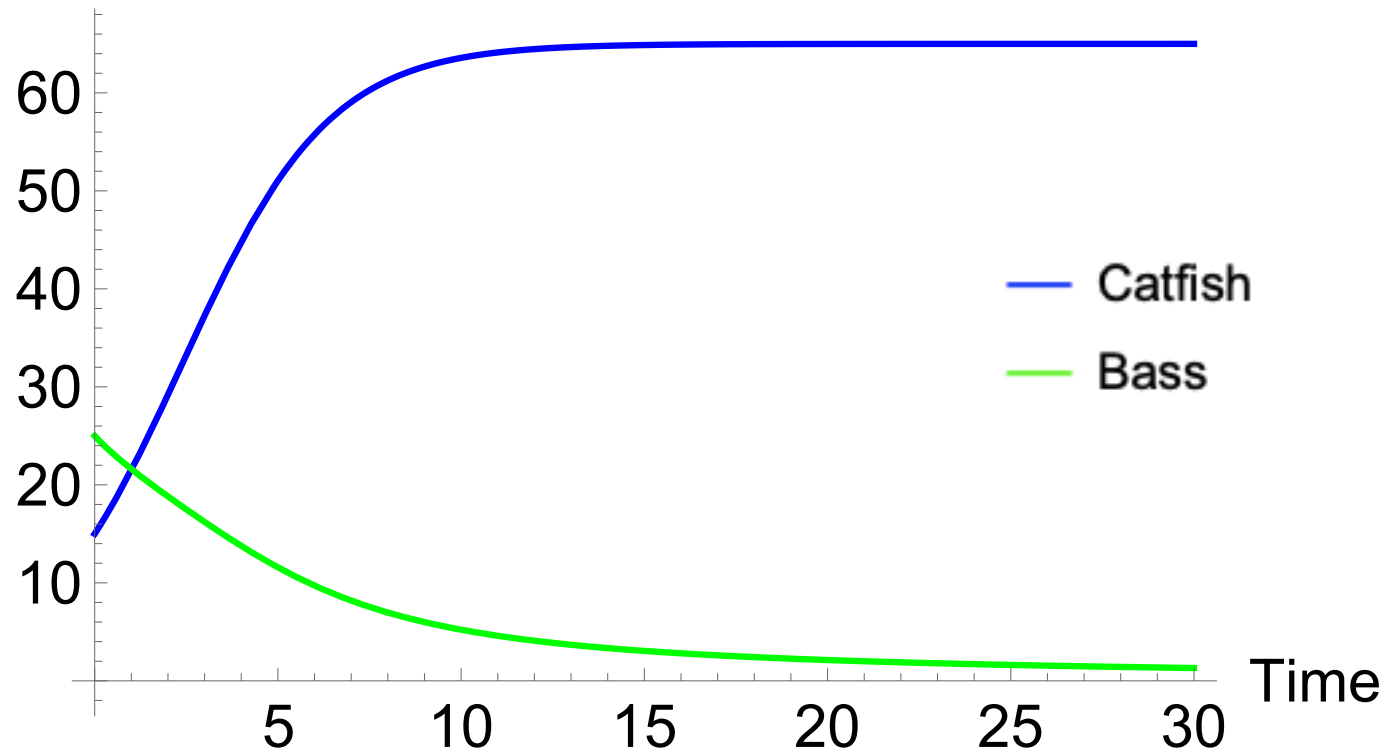
Lotka-Volterra Equations

$$Catfish' = Cg_c \left(1 - \frac{C}{k_c}\right) - f_c CB$$

$$Bass' = Bg_b \left(1 - \frac{B}{k_b}\right) - f_b CB$$

CATFISH WIN

Population



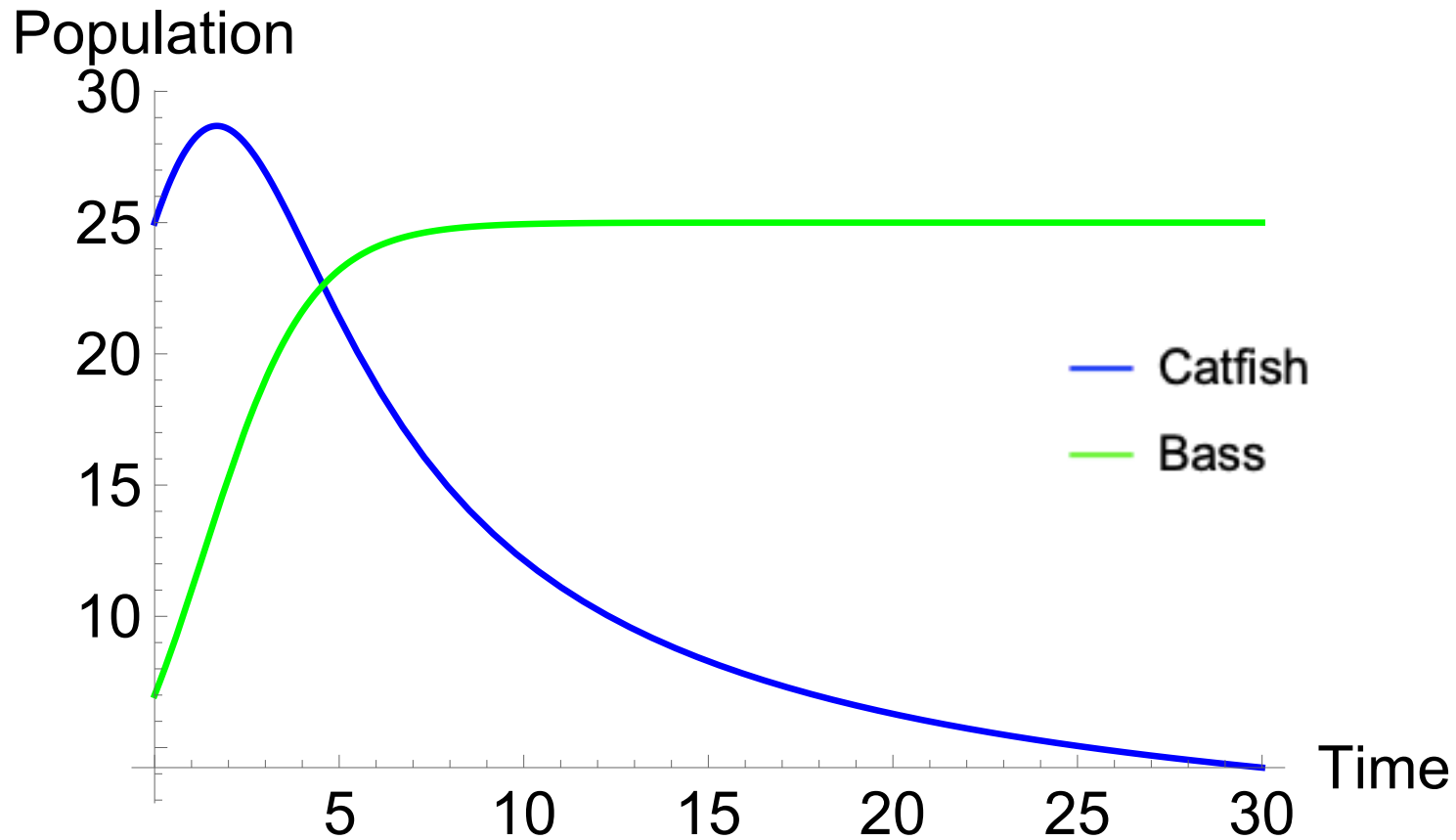
Conditions

$$Competiton_b > \frac{Growth_b}{Carrying_c}$$

Equilibrium

$$(C \rightarrow 65 \text{ lbs}, B \rightarrow 0)$$

BASS WIN



Conditions

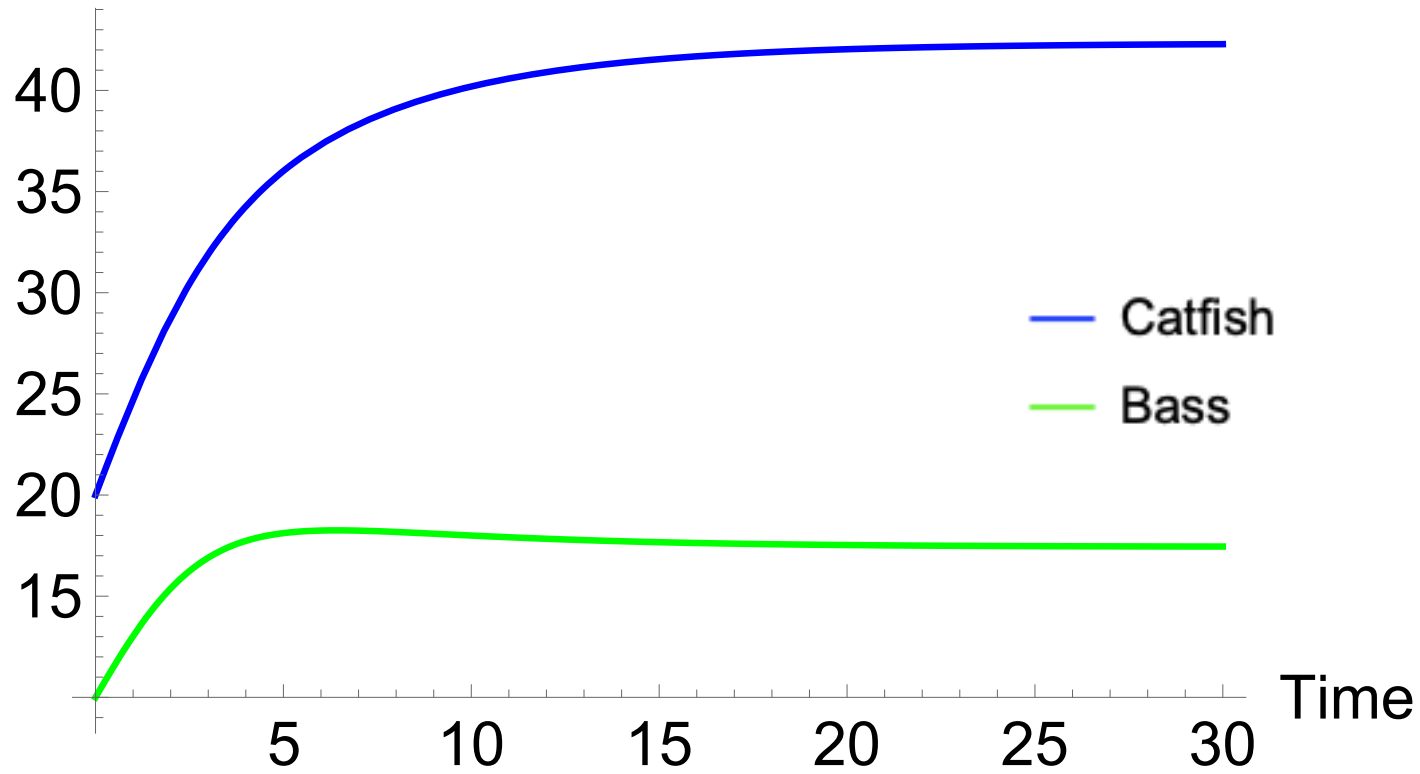
$$Competiton_c > \frac{Growth_c}{Carrying_b}$$

Equilibrium

$$(C \rightarrow 0 \text{ lbs}, B \rightarrow 25 \text{ lbs})$$

CO-EXISTENCE

Population



Conditions

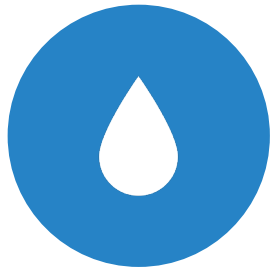
$$0 < Competition_b \leq \frac{Growth_c}{Carrying_c}$$

$$\& 0 < Competition_c < \frac{Growth_b}{Carrying_b}$$

Equilibrium

$$(C \rightarrow 42.35\ lbs, B \rightarrow 17.44\ lbs)$$

IMPROVEMENTS/FUTURE WORKS



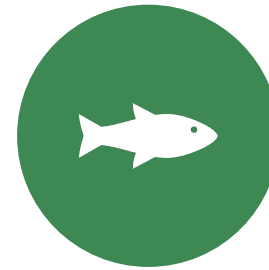
WATER LEVEL



HARVESTING
RATE



FEEDING
BENEFITS



EXPANDED
TO LAKES

REFERENCES

Anderson, Dr. R. O. A., & Lusk, B. L. (n.d.). Managing Fish Naturally. Retrieved from https://www.bassresource.com/fish_biology/natural-fish-management.html

Lusk, B. L. (n.d.). Big Bass in Small Ponds .Retrieved from https://www.bassresource.com/fish_biology/big_bass_pond.html

D. Michael Leonard, Dennis R. DeVries & Russell A. Wright (2010) Investigating Interactions between Channel Catfish and other Sport Fishes in Small Impoundments, North American Journal of Fisheries Management, 30:3, 732-741, DOI: [10.1577/M09-141.1](https://doi.org/10.1577/M09-141.1)

Texas Farm Ponds: Stocking, Assessment, and Management Recommendations ;Special Publication Number 1 Texas Chapter of the American Fisheries Society Revised January 2005;
<http://fisheries.tamu.edu/files/2013/10/Texas-Farm-Ponds-Stocking-Assessment-and-Management-Recommendations-.pdf>

Texas Chapter of the American Fisheries Society. (2005, January). Texas Farm Ponds: Stocking, Assessment, and Management Recommendations. Retrieved from <http://fisheries.tamu.edu/files/2013/10/Texas-Farm-Ponds-Stocking-Assessment-and-Management-Recommendations-.pdf>

<https://www.turbosquid.com/3d-models/channel-catfish-3d-obj/997420>

<https://www.fishmountstore.com/largemouth-bass-19-inch-full-mount-fish-replica/>