



富邦金控

# 初階XS程式交易教學手冊-1

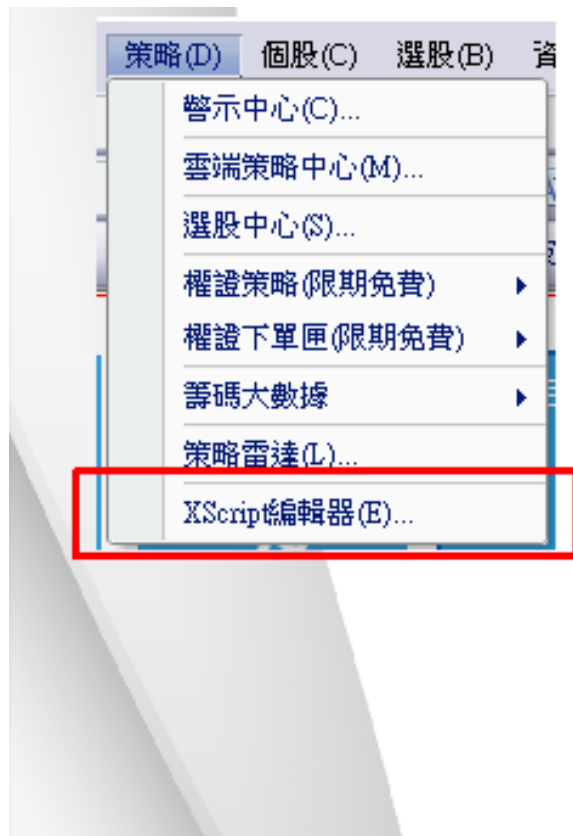
富邦證券



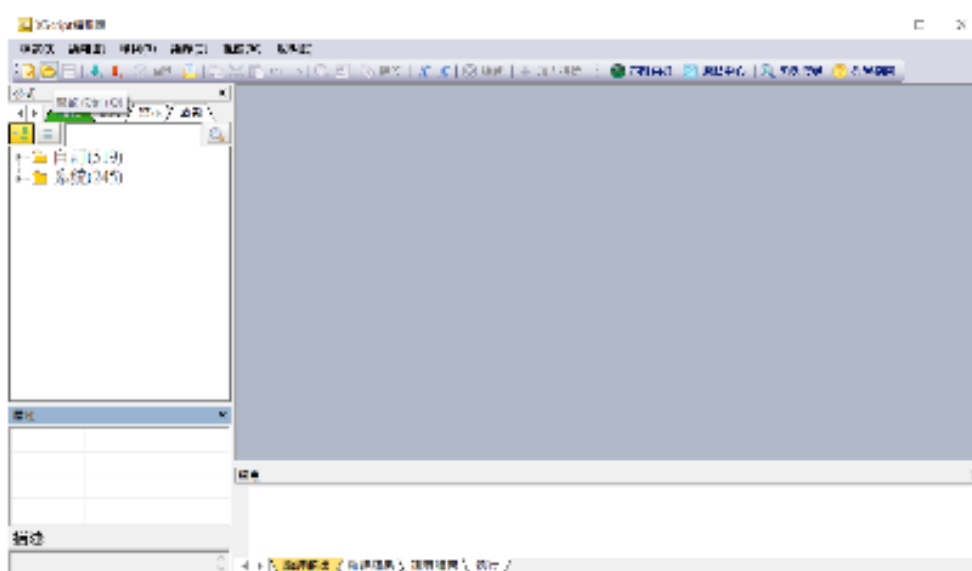
以下內容為教學範例非投資建議，內容僅供參考。

投資並非全無風險，投資人開戶、交易前應了解自身財務  
狀況及風險承受度，並詳閱投資相關說明文件。

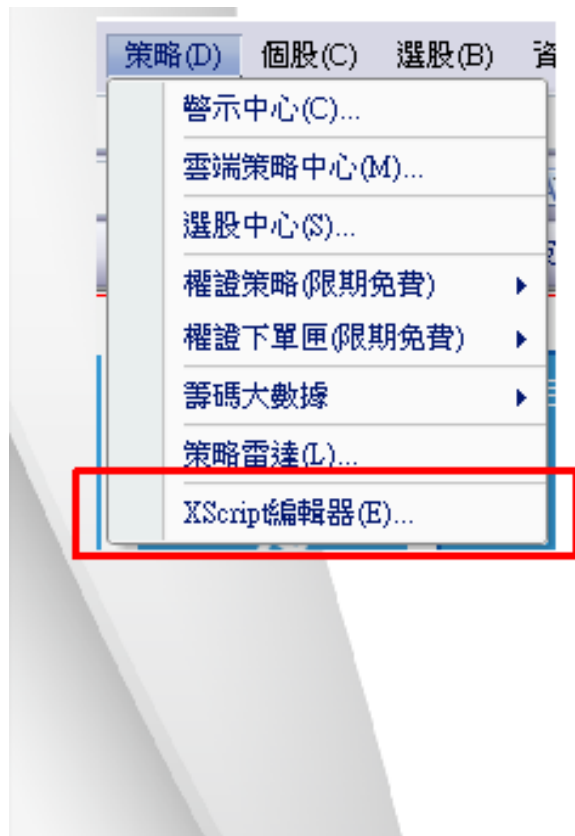
# 如何進到XS編輯環境？



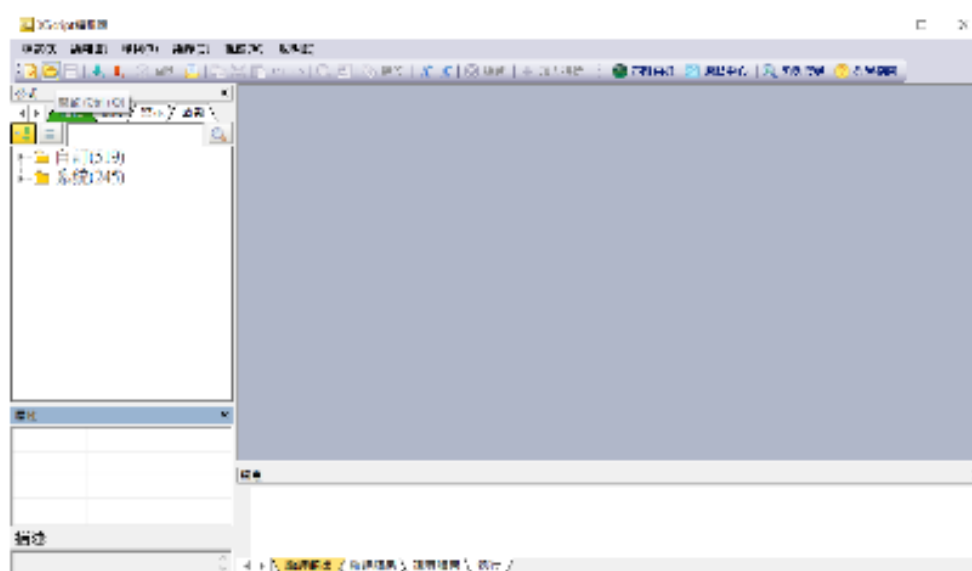
## • Xscript編輯器



# 如何進到XS編輯環境？



## • Xscript編輯器



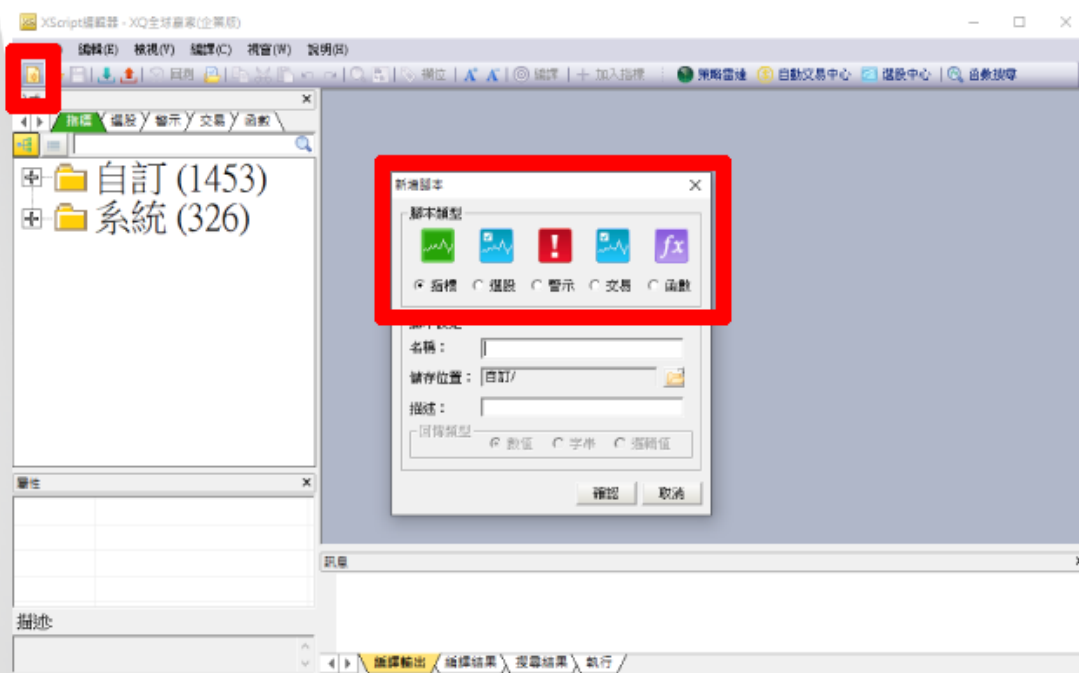
# Xscript編輯步驟

## • 新增腳本

— 選擇腳本類型

指標、選股、警示、交易、函數

新增



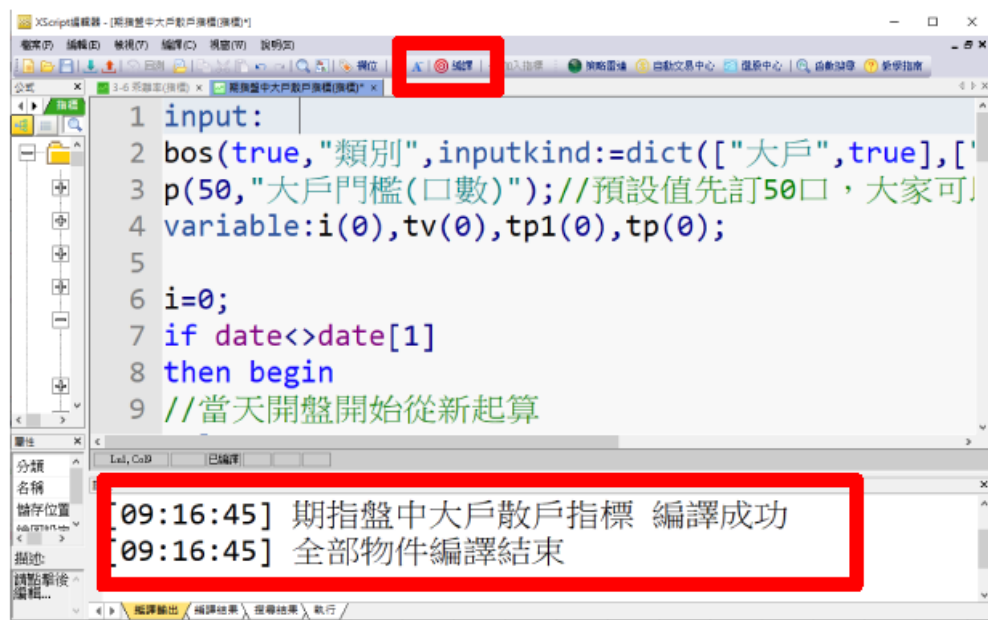
# Xscript編輯步驟

- 編譯 ( Compile )

腳本有任何修改，皆需再編譯。

編譯成功只代表語法正確，不代表結果正確。

- 執行



# 標點符號介紹「;」

- **分號；**  
用來表達一個敘述式的結束，即每一個程式敘述式都用分號；結束。
- 例如: **x1=high-close ;**





# 標點符號介紹「//」和「{ }」

- 雙斜線 // 大括弧{ }

註解符號，通常用來說明程式邏輯或附註說明。

- 例如 //計算5日平均值

//雙斜線之後，  
此行皆被視為註解。

- 例如 {這是一個賺錢的策略，  
千萬不要外傳}

{ 左大括弧後至右大括弧 } 之間，  
不管幾行，皆被視為註解。

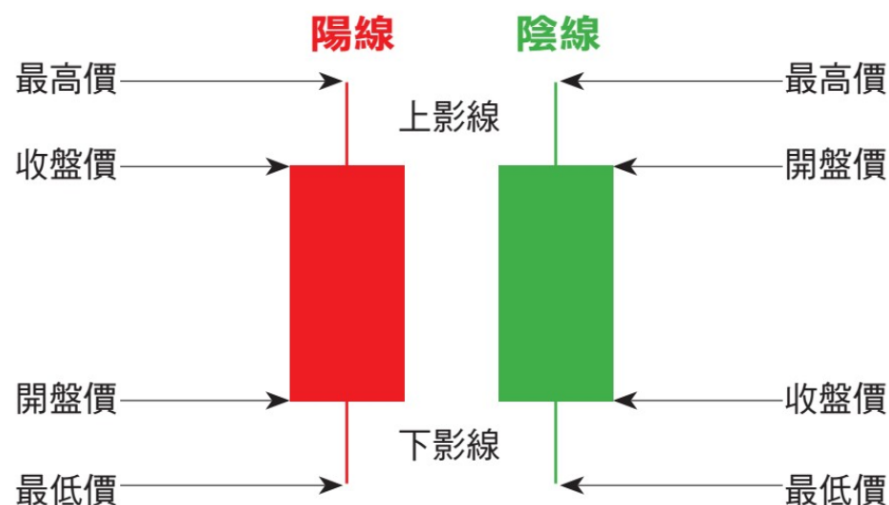


An aerial photograph of a city, likely Taipei, showing a dense urban landscape with various buildings, roads, and green spaces. A large, solid blue diagonal shape overlays the right half of the image, creating a modern, graphic design. The text '單根K棒練習' is centered within this blue area.

# 單根K棒練習

# 價量資料

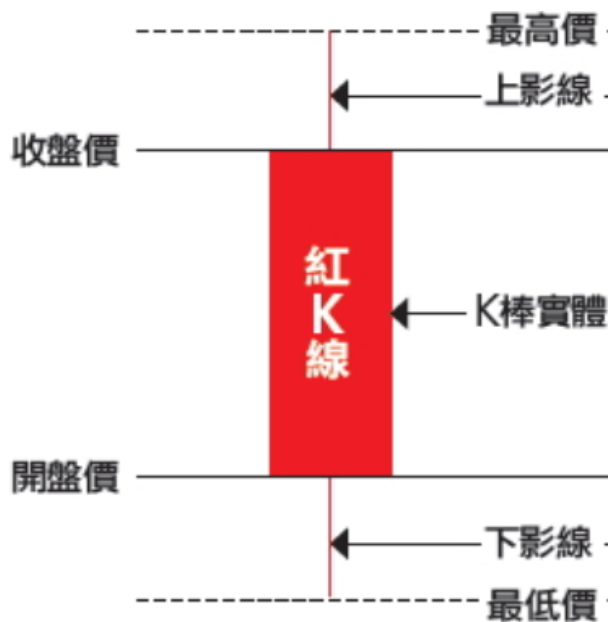
• 開	開盤價	Open	O
• 高	最高價	High	H
• 低	最低價	Low	L
• 收	收盤價	Close	C
• 量	成交量	Volume	V



# 紅K棒

Close > Open

C > O



# If...then...語法

**if** 條件式 **then** 執行某事情

If C > 0 then ret = 1 ;

# 十字K棒



Open = Close

High > Close

Low < Close

# 紅K鎚子



Close > Open

High = Open

Low < Open

# 吊人線

**T**

Close < Open

High = Open

Low < Close

$C - L > O - C$



# 流星



Close < Open

High > Open

Low = Close

$H - O > O - C$

# 資料欄位運用與K棒練習

- 描述出錐子黑K棒

Close < Open  
High = Open  
Low < Close

An aerial photograph of a city, likely Taipei, showing a dense urban landscape with various buildings, roads, and green spaces. A large, solid blue diagonal shape overlays the right half of the image, creating a modern, graphic design. The text '多根K棒練習' is centered within this blue area.

# 多根K棒練習

# 如何完成K棒描述

- 先將K棒的開、高、低、收標出。
- 再按關係寫出紅K黑K及上下引線。
- 多根K棒也是一樣，先標出，再描述關係。

# [1]表示昨天、[2]表示前天

	今K	昨K	前K
• 開	O	O[1]	O [2]
• 高	H	H[1]	H [2]
• 低	L	L[1]	L [2]
• 收	C	C[1]	C [2]
• 量	V	V[1]	V [2]

# 今日上漲

Close > Close[1]

C > C[1]

# 今日上漲且前天也上漲

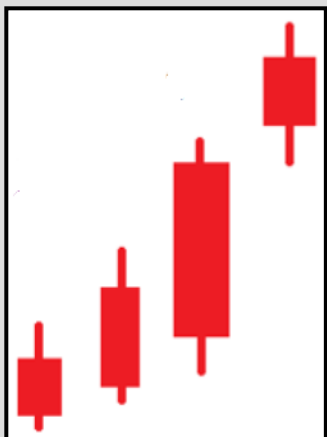
$\text{Close} > \text{Close}[1]$   
 $\text{Close}[1] > \text{Close}[2]$

$C > C[1]$   
 $C[1] > C[2]$





# 連續漲三天



$C > C[1]$   
 $C[1] > C[2]$   
 $C[2] > C[3]$

**Trueall**( $C > C[1], 3$ )

# 函數 Trueall

Trueall(條件, 期數)

# 條件變數

conditon1..... condition999

只回傳 “真的” 或 “假的”

conditon1 =  $1 > 2$

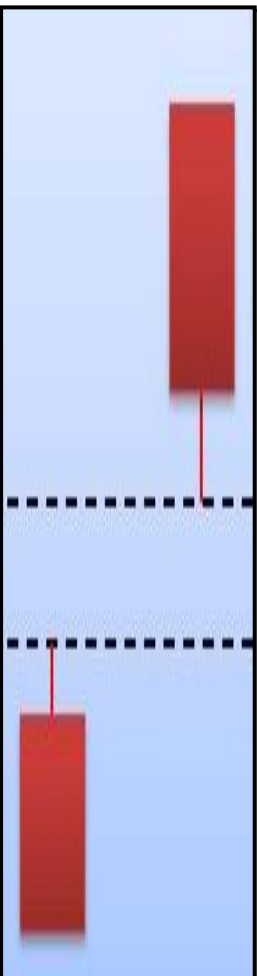
1>2是條件, 是判斷1有沒有大於2  
所以要存放到條件變數

# 開盤跳紅K且無上引線

$\text{Open} > \text{High}[1]$

$\text{Close} > \text{Open}$

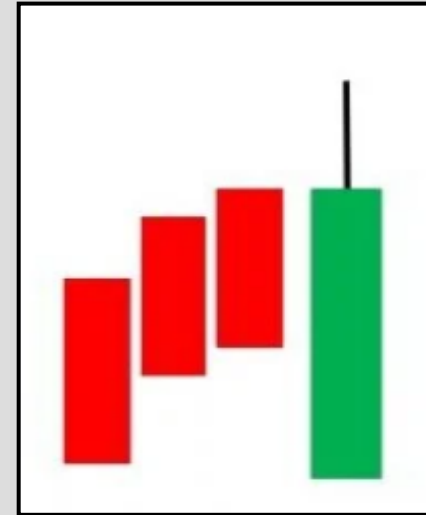
$\text{Close} = \text{High}$



# 吞噬黑K(一黑吞三紅)

Close < Open

Trueall(c[1]>o[1], 3)



Open >= maxlist(H[1],H[2],H[3])

Close <= minlist(L[1],L[2],L[3])

# 函數 Maxlist

**MaxList**(數值1, 數值2, 數值3, ..)

計算多個數值內的最大值

回傳數值 = MaxList(數值1, 數值2, 數值3, ..)

## 函數 Minlist

**MinList**(數值1, 數值2, 數值3, ..)

計算多個數值內的最小值

回傳數值 = MinList(數值1, 數值2, 數值3, ..)



# 資料欄位運用與K棒練習

## ◆計算漲跌幅

漲跌  $\text{Close} - \text{Close}[1]$

漲跌幅  $(C - C[1])/C[1]$

The background of the slide is an aerial photograph of a city, showing various buildings, roads, and green spaces. A large, solid blue diagonal shape covers the right half of the image, creating a modern, abstract design. The title text is centered within this blue area.

# 多頭走勢練習

## 函數 average

**Average**(數值序列, 期數)

計算序列資料的移動平均

回傳數值 = Average(數列, 期數)

# 均線寫法

## ◆ 10日均價

Average( c, 10)

value1 = averge(c, 10);

## ◆ 5日均量

value2 = average( v, 10)

# 數值變數

value1..... value999

回傳計算後結果數值

$\text{value1} = 1 + 2 ;$

1>2是條件, 要存放在 condition1 條件變數

1+2是計算, 要存放在 value1 數值變數中

# 收盤價大於月線

◆ 月線Average( c, 20)

```
value1 = average(c, 20);  
if c > value1 then ret=1;
```

# 收盤價穿越月線

## ◆ 月線Average( c, 20)

昨天收盤在昨天月線之下  
今天收盤在今天月線之下



# 時間序列概念：[]

C 代表今天收盤價

C[1] 代表昨天收盤價

```
value1 = average(c, 20);
```

代表今天的 20ma

Value1[1] 代表昨天的 20ma

# 收盤價穿越月線

## ◆ 月線Average( c, 20)

```
value1 = average(c, 20);  
if c > value1  
    and c[1] <= value1[1]  
then ret=1;
```

# 穿越就是黃金交叉

```
if c > value1 and c[1] <= value1[1]  
then ret=1;
```

```
if c cross over value1  
then ret=1;
```

思考看看：兩個有什麼差異嗎？

# 多頭走勢

## ◆ 利用長短期均線判斷

```
value1 = average(c, 5);  
value2 = average(c, 10);
```

# 多頭走勢

```
value1 = average(c, 5);  
value2 = average(c, 10);  
condition1 = c > value1;  
condition2 = value1 > value2;  
if condition1 and condition2 then ret=1;
```

# 長短期參數化

//1.宣告參數

input : L1(5, “短期”), L2(10, “長期”);

value1 = average(c, 5);

value2 = average(c, 10);

condition1 = c > value1;

condition2 = value1 > value2;

if condition1 and condition2 then ret=1;

# 長短期參數化

```
input : L1(5, “短期”), L2(10, “長期”);  
//2.將參數取代原有的固定數值  
value1 = average(c, 5);  
value2 = average(c, 10);  
condition1 = c > value1;  
condition2 = value1 > value2;  
if condition1 and condition2 then ret=1;
```


# 長短期參數化

```
input : L1(5, “短期”), L2(10, “長期”);  
//2.將參數取代原有的固定數值  
value1 = average(c, L1);  
value2 = average(c, L2);  
condition1 = c > value1;  
condition2 = value1 > value2;  
if condition1 and condition2 then ret=1;
```



## 剛出現多頭走勢

```
value1 = average(c, 5);  
value2 = average(c, 10);  
condition1 = c > value1;  
condition2 = value1 > value2;  
if condition1 and condition2  
then ret=1;
```



# 剛出現多頭走勢

1. 之前都沒有多頭走勢
2. 今天出現多頭走勢

# 條件不成立如何表示

## 1. 之前都沒有多頭走勢

若condition1 代表多頭走勢條件，  
condition1成立，代表有多頭走勢  
condition1不成立，則代表沒有。

not condition1

condition1 = false

## 條件變數也有時間序列 [ ]

condition1 = false

代表今天條件不成立

condition1[1] = false

代表昨天條件不成立

Trueall ( condition1[1] = false, 10)

代表昨天起前10天條件都不成立

The background of the slide is an aerial photograph of a city, showing various buildings, roads, and green spaces. A large, solid blue diagonal shape cuts across the image from the top-left towards the bottom-right, creating a modern, tech-oriented aesthetic.

# 創新高股選股

# 創新高

- ◆ 幾期的新高
- ◆ 創新高定義

# 昨天之前幾星期的最高價

```
value1 = highest(h[1], 20);
```

# 今天收盤創新高

```
value1 = highest(h[1], 20);  
condition1 = c > value1;  
if condition1 then ret=1;  
outputfield(1, value1, “創高價”);
```



# 選股四大步驟

//計算資料

value1 = highest(h[1], 20);

//設定條件

condition1 = c > value1;

//執行選股

if condition1 then ret=1;

//顯示資料

outputfield(1, value1, “創高價”);

# 參數化

```
input : length(20, “創新高期數”);  
value1 = highest(h[1], length);  
condition1 = c > value1;  
if condition1 then ret=1;  
outputfield(1, value1, “創高價”);
```

## 輔助條件, 紅K帶量

```
input : length(20, “創新高期數”);  
value1 = highest(h[1], length);  
condition1 = c > value1;  
condition2 = c > o;  
condition3 = v > average(v[1], 5) * 3;  
if condition1 and condition2 and condition3  
then ret=1;  
outputfield(1, value1, “創高價”);
```

The background of the slide is an aerial photograph of a city, showing various buildings, roads, and green spaces. A large, solid blue diagonal shape cuts across the image from the top-left towards the bottom-right, creating a prominent design element. The title text is centered within the blue area.

# 盤整突破選股

# 盤整判斷

- ◆ 幾期的盤整
- ◆ 盤整區間的上下震幅

# 盤整判斷

- ◆ 上下震幅在3%內,盤整20期
  - 算出20期的最高價與最低價
  - 算出最高到最低的幅度

# Highest函數

**Highest**(數值序列, 期數)

計算序列資料的最大值

回傳數值 = Highest(數列, 期數)

value1 = Highest (c, 20);

# Lowest函數

**Lowest**(數值序列, 期數)  
計算序列資料的最小值

回傳數值 = Lowest(數列, 期數)

value1 = Lowest (c, 20);



# 盤整判斷

## ◆ 上下震幅在3%內,盤整20期

- 算出20期的最高價與最低價
- 算出最高到最低的幅度

```
value1 = highest(h[1], 20);
```

```
value2 = Lowest(L[1], 20);
```

```
value3 = (value1-value2)/value2;
```

# 昨天盤整的股票

```
value1 = highest(h[1], 20);  
value2 = Lowest(L[1], 20);  
value3 = (value1-value2)/value2 *100;  
condition1 = value3 <= 3;  
If condition1 then ret=1;
```

# 昨天盤整，今天向上突破

```
value1 = highest(h[1], 20);  
value2 = Lowest(L[1], 20);  
value3 = (value1-value2)/value2 *100;  
condition1 = value3 <= 3;  
condition2 = c > value1;  
if condition1 and condition2 then ret=1;
```

# 參數化(一)

```
input:days(20,"盤整期數"),r1(3,"盤整幅度%");  
value1 = highest(h[1], 20);  
value2 = Lowest(L[1], 20);  
value3 = (value1-value2)/value2 *100;  
condition1 = value3 <= 3;  
condition2 = c > value1;  
if condition1 and condition2 then ret=1;
```

## 參數化(二)

```
input: days(20,"盤整期數"),r1(3,"盤整幅度%");  
value1 = highest(h[1], days);  
value2 = Lowest(L[1], days);  
value3 = (value1-value2)/value2 *100;  
condition1 = value3 <= r1;  
condition2 = c > value1;  
if condition1 and condition2 then ret=1;
```

# 顯示資料

```
input:days(20,"盤整期數"),r1(3,"盤整幅度%");  
value1 = highest(h[1], days);  
value2 = Lowest(L[1], days);  
value3 = (value1-value2)/value2 *100;  
condition1 = value3 <= r1;  
condition2 = c > value1;  
if condition1 and condition2 then ret=1;  
outputfield(1, value3, "盤整幅度%");
```

An aerial photograph of a city, likely Taipei, showing a dense urban landscape with various buildings, roads, and green spaces. A large, solid blue diagonal shape overlays the right half of the image, creating a modern, graphic design. The text '均線糾結突破選股' is centered within the blue area.

# 均線糾結突破選股

# 均線糾結判斷

- ◆ 幾條均線糾結
- ◆ 糾結定義, 均線相距不超過3%
- ◆ 糾結期數



# 多條均線

```
value1 = average(c, 5);  
value2 = average(c, 10);  
value3 = average(c, 20);
```

# 多條均線參數化

```
input:L1(5,"短期均線");  
input:L2(10,"中期均線");  
input:L3(20,"長期均線");  
value1 = average(c, L1);  
value2 = average(c, L2);  
value3 = average(c, L3);
```

# 糾結判斷

```
input:L 1(5,"短期均線"),L2(10,"中期均線"),L3(20,"長期均線");  
value1 = average(c, L1);  
value2 = average(c, L2);  
value3 = average(c, L3);  
value4 = maxlist(value1, value2, value3);  
value5 = minlist(value1, value2, value3);  
value6 = (value4-value5)/value5 * 100;  
condition1 = value6 < 3;
```

# 今天糾結的股票

```
input:L1(5,"短期均線"),L2(10,"中期均線"),L3(20,"長期均線");
value1 = average(c, L1);
value2 = average(c, L2);
value3 = average(c, L3);
value4 = maxlist(value1, value2, value3);
value5 = minlist(value1, value2, value3);
value6 = (value4-value5)/value5 * 100;
condition1 = value6 < 3;
if condition1 then ret=1;
```

# 昨天糾結，今天沒糾結

```
input:L1(5,"短期均線"),L2(10,"中期均線"),L3(20,"長期均線");
value1 = average(c, L1);
value2 = average(c, L2);
value3 = average(c, L3);
value4 = maxlist(value1, value2, value3);
value5 = minlist(value1, value2, value3);
value6 = (value4-value5)/value5 * 100;
condition1 = value6 < 3;
if trueall(condition1[1], 20) and condition1=false
then ret=1;
```

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