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Introduction

Ubuntu is a Linux distribution based on *Debian* and composed mostly of free and *open-source* software. **Ubuntu** is officially released in multiple editions: Desktop, Server, and Core for Internet of things devices and robots. The operating system is developed by the British company Canonical, and a community of other developers, under a meritocratic governance model. As of October 2023, the most-recent release is 23.10 ("Mantic Minotaur"), and the current long-term support release is 22.04 ("Jammy Jellyfish").



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Quote: what is Debian? Debian, also known as Debian GNU/Linux, is a Linux distribution composed of free and open-source software and proprietary software developed by the community-supported Debian Project, which was established by Ian Murdock on August 16, 1993. Source: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Debian

Official distributions

- Desktop
- Edubuntu
- Kubunutu
- Lubuntu
- Xubuntu
- Ubuntu Unity
- Ubuntu Budgie
- Ubuntu Mate
- Ubuntu Studio
- Ubuntu Cinnamon
- Ubuntu Kylin

Other

- 1. Ubuntu Cloud Images
- 2. Ubuntu Core
- 3. Ubuntu Server
- 4. Ubuntu Touch

Some Basic Linux Commands

Command Description date displays the current time and date cal displays a calendar of the current month df displays the current amount of free space on our disk drives free displays the amount of free memory uname displays information about your system clear clears the screen

A Basic bash script

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "The current date and time: "
date
echo "Basic details about the PC"
uname -a
```

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```
echo "Total free memory"
free -h
```

Commands to navigate the filesystem

command	Description
ls	list files and directories
pwd	prints current directory
cd	change current directory