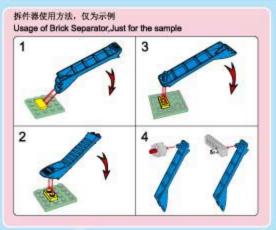
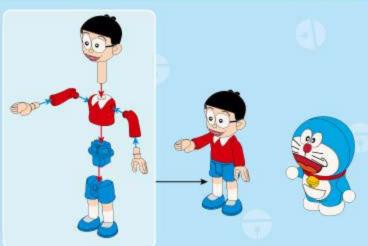
Dougsman

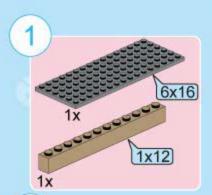
图片仅供参考, 请以实物为准。

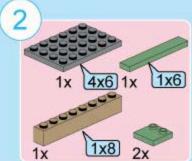


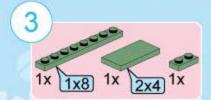


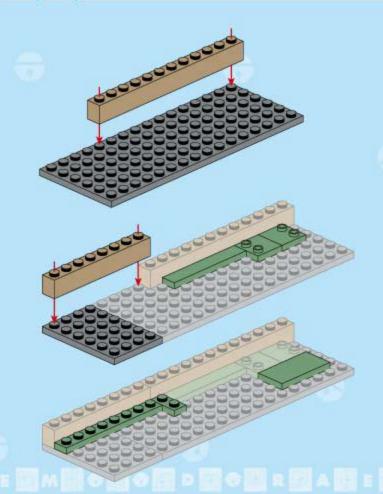


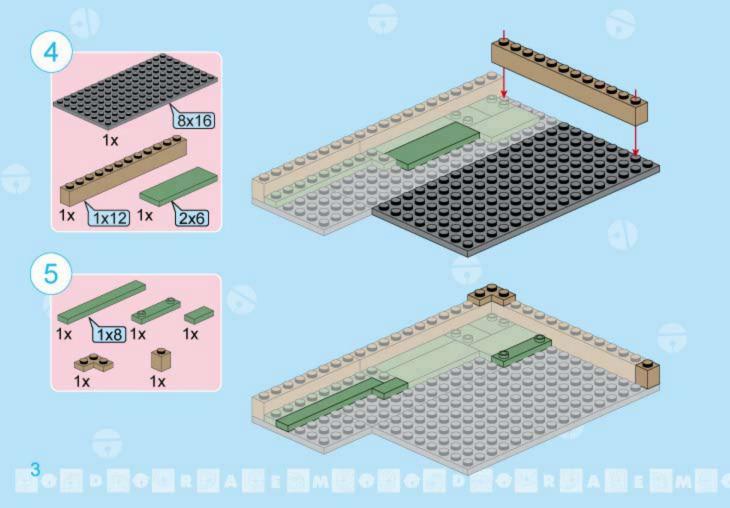


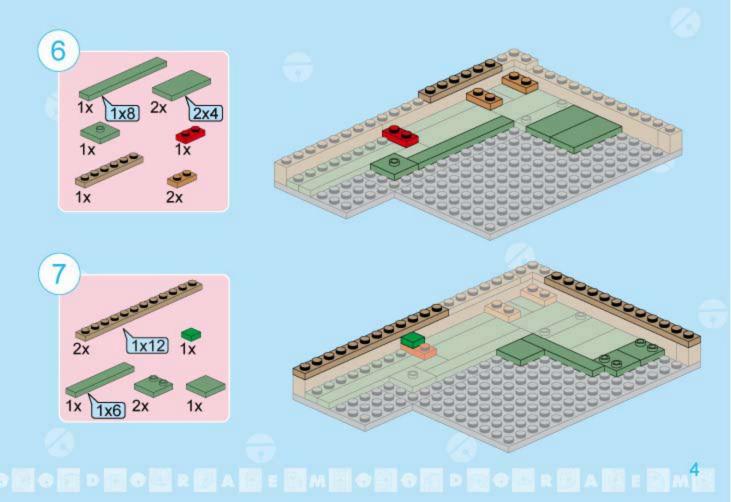




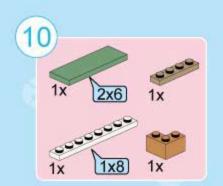


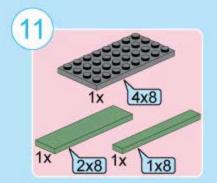


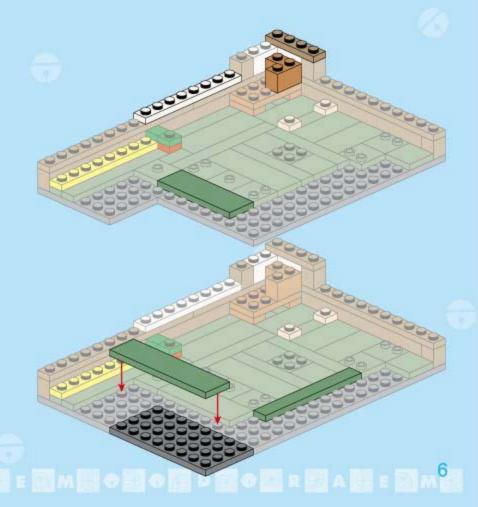


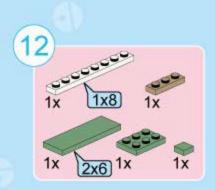


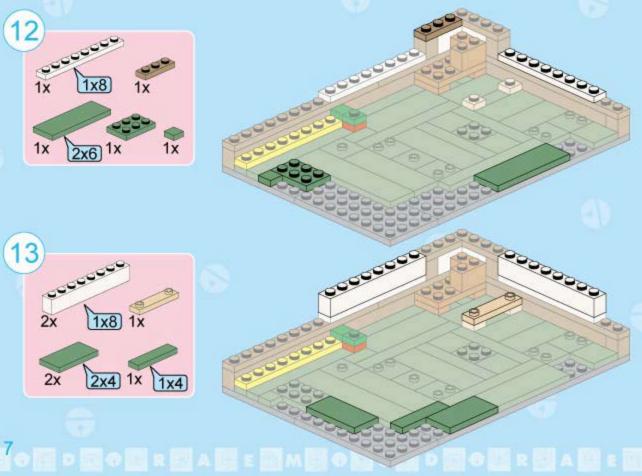


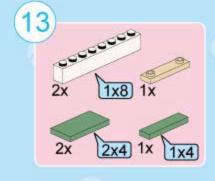
















15

1x

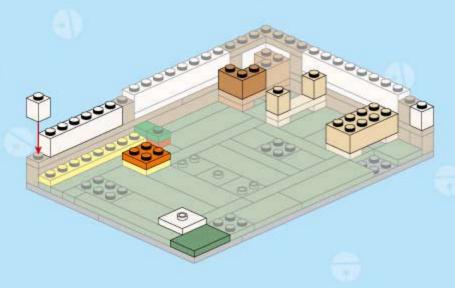
1x

2x

1x

2x3

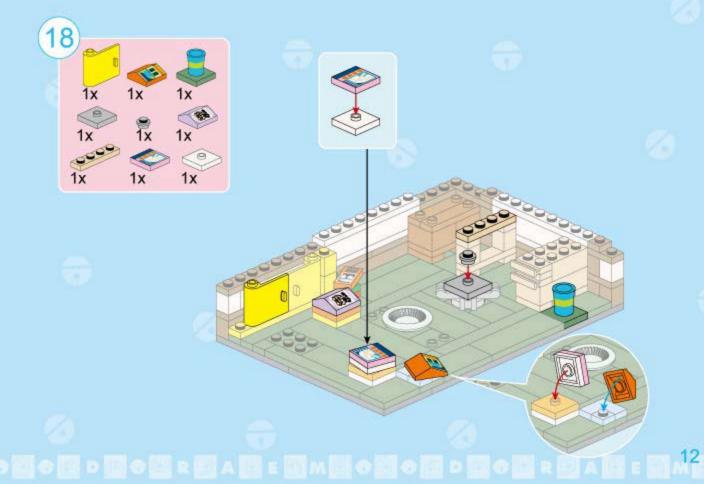
1x

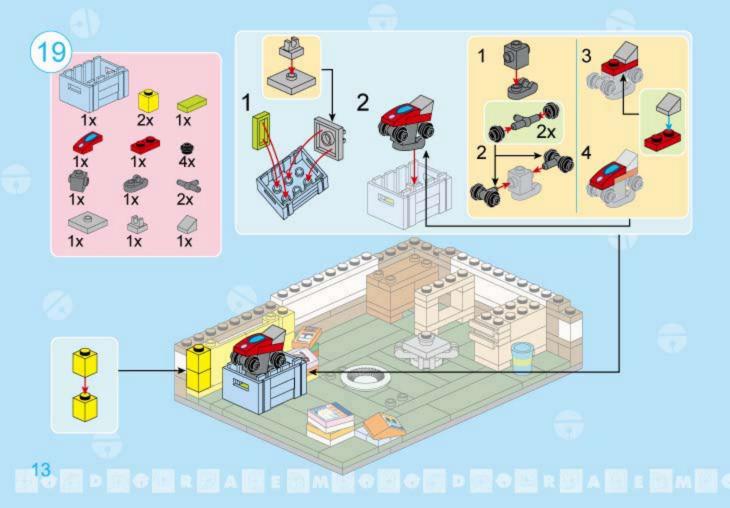


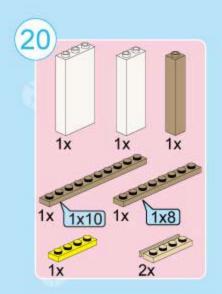
90回 D 回 0 四 R 图 A 图 E 回 M 图 0 回 0 回 D 回 0 四 R 图 A 图 E 回 M 图 0



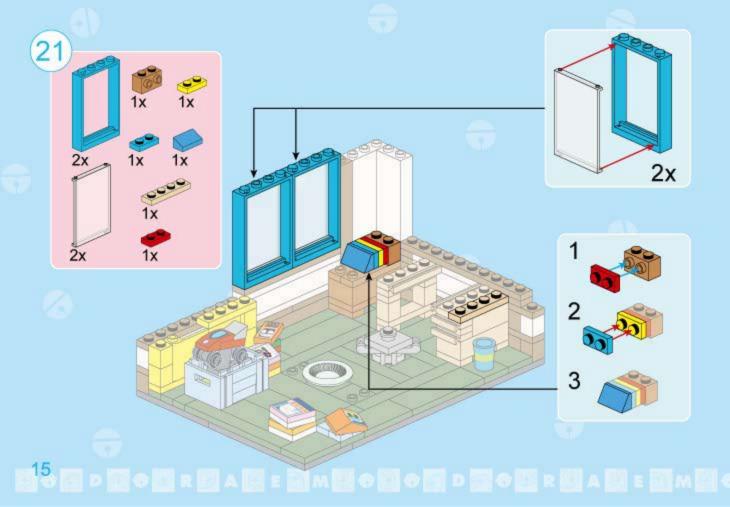


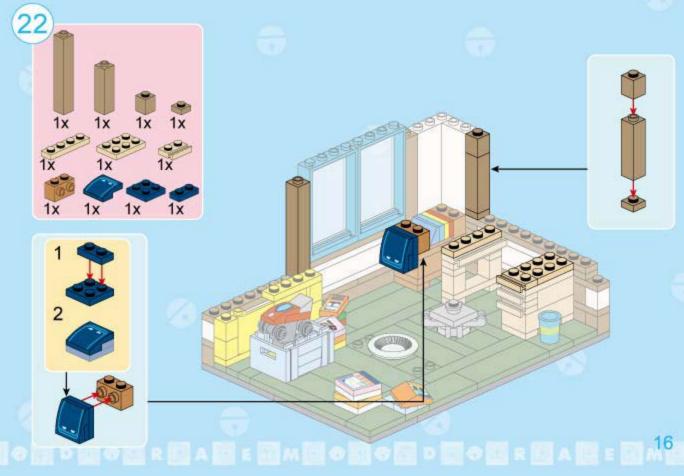




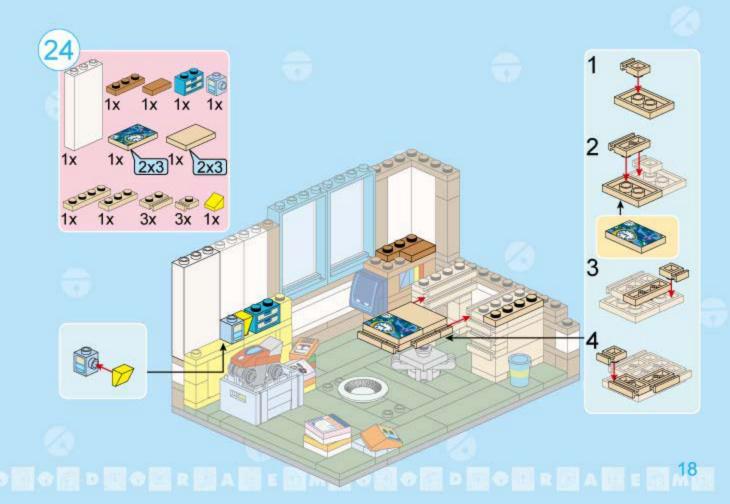


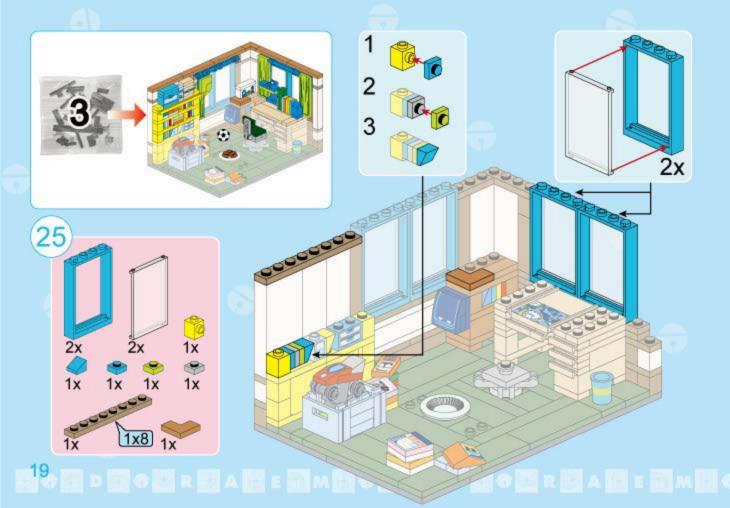






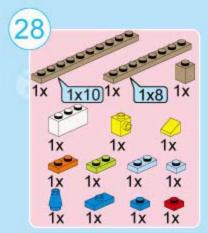






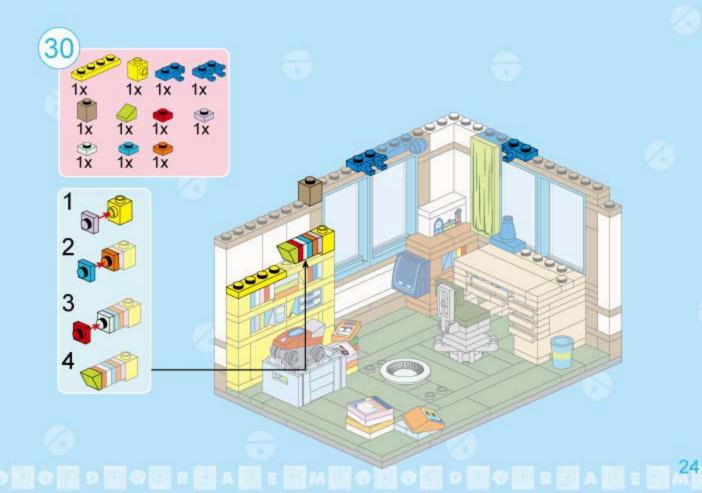




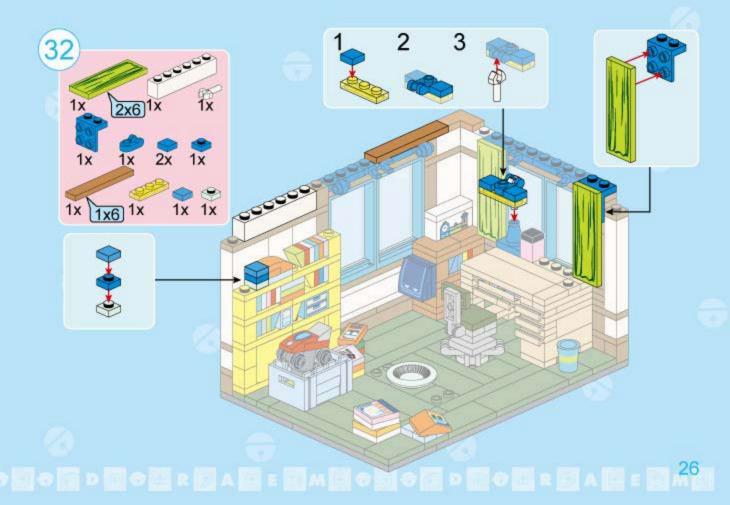




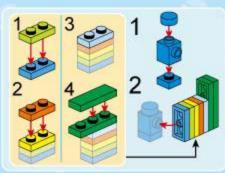


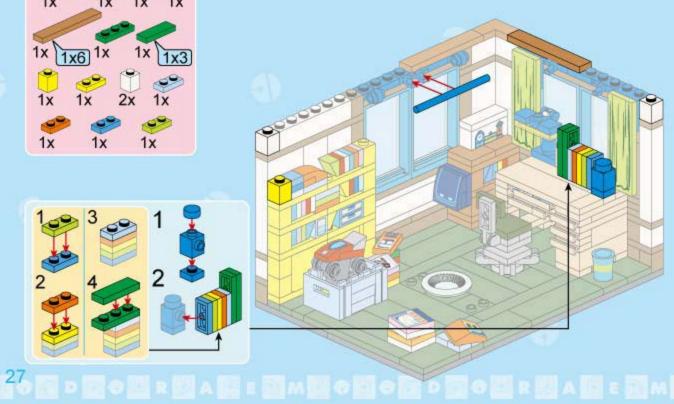




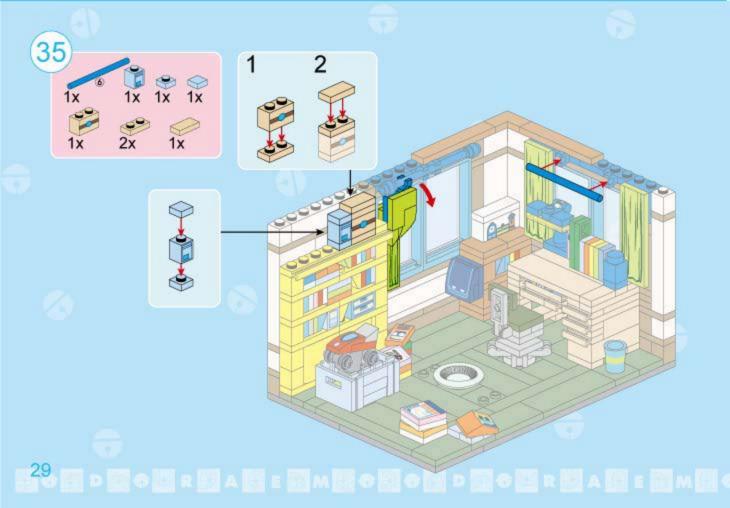














Keeppley



