**Test 1**

Dear John,

It's great to hear from you and know that you plan to visit our country for a one-week holiday.

I'm sure you'll have an amazing time here. I'm doing well, thank you for asking.

Regarding your question, you can reach the city center from the airport through different modes of

transportation, such as taxis, buses, and trains. I would suggest taking a taxi or an airport

shuttle for a more convenient and faster option. It will take around 30 minutes to reach the

city center, depending on traffic.

I can help you find a suitable place to stay during your visit. There are many affordable hotels

and guesthouses in the city center that offer great services and amenities.

I would be delighted to take you on a street food tour and explore the local food scene with you.

Our country is famous for its diverse and delicious cuisine, and I'm sure you'll love it.

Please let me know your travel plans, and I'll be happy to assist you in any way I can.

Looking forward to hearing back from you soon.

Best regards,

[Your Name]

**Test 2**

Video games have become an integral part of modern society, and there are different opinions about their benefits and drawbacks. While some view them as a harmless source of entertainment or an effective educational tool, others argue that they have adverse effects on players. In my opinion, the drawbacks of video games outweigh their benefits, and in this essay, I will explain my reasoning.

To begin with, one of the primary drawbacks of video games is their addictive nature. Many players spend countless hours playing video games, neglecting their responsibilities, social interactions, and physical health. This can lead to a sedentary lifestyle, obesity, and other health problems. Additionally, video games can cause aggressive behavior and desensitize players to violence, which can have negative effects on their mental health.

Furthermore, video games can negatively affect children's academic performance. When children spend more time playing video games, they have less time for studying, reading, and other educational activities. This can lead to poor academic performance, lower grades, and even dropping out of school. In addition, video games can distract children from their homework and assignments, leading to incomplete or rushed work.

On the other hand, some argue that video games can be useful for educational purposes. For example, they can improve hand-eye coordination, problem-solving skills, and spatial awareness. However, these benefits are often outweighed by the potential drawbacks of video games.

In conclusion, while video games can be entertaining and have some educational benefits, their drawbacks far outweigh their benefits. Video games can be addictive, cause aggressive behavior, desensitize players to violence, negatively affect academic performance, and lead to health problems. Therefore, it is important to monitor the amount of time spent playing video games and encourage children to engage in more physical and educational activities.

Test 2  
Task 1:  
Dear Evelyn,

It's great to hear from you and know that you are beginning to settle into your new life in the city. I can imagine that moving to a new place can be quite overwhelming, but I'm glad to hear that you're finding your new home comfortable. I hope you can find the time to unpack your belongings soon.

I'm also happy to hear that you're enjoying the city, but I understand that there are still things and people that you miss. I would love to come and visit you in a couple of months when you're more settled in. It would be a great opportunity to catch up, explore the city together, and create new memories.

Thank you for keeping in touch, and please let me know when would be a good time to visit. I'm looking forward to seeing you soon.

Best regards,

[Your Name]

Task 2:

Cohabitation, or living together before marriage, is a trend that has become increasingly common in our society, particularly among young couples. While there are certainly benefits to this practice, it also has its downsides.

One of the biggest advantages of cohabitation is that it allows couples to get to know each other on a deeper level before getting married. Living together can help them understand each other's habits, quirks, and lifestyle choices. It also gives them an opportunity to test their compatibility in a domestic setting, which can help prevent future conflicts and misunderstandings.

On the other hand, there are some potential drawbacks to cohabitation. One of the biggest concerns is that it can create a sense of complacency and lack of commitment. Couples may feel like they don't need to get married or make a long-term commitment since they are already living together. This can lead to a lack of motivation to work through problems and build a strong, lasting relationship.

Another issue with cohabitation is that it can create financial entanglements that are difficult to undo. Sharing living expenses and purchasing joint property can create legal and financial complications in the event of a breakup or separation.

In conclusion, cohabitation before marriage can be a positive or negative experience depending on the couple and their situation. While it can provide valuable insights into each other's lives and habits, it can also lead to a lack of commitment and financial complications. Ultimately, it is up to each couple to weigh the pros and cons and make the decision that is best for them.

Test 3:

Task 1:

Dear Clare,

Of course, I remember you! It's been a long time since we last talked. I'm doing well, thank you. After that summer trip to England, I decided to pursue a degree in Education, and I'm currently teaching at a local high school. It's been a fulfilling experience so far, and I'm learning new things every day.

It's great to hear that you're studying Psychology at Cambridge University. It sounds like an interesting subject, and I'm sure you're learning a lot. I'm glad to hear that you're enjoying history books now. As for Tom, I hope he does well on his exam tomorrow.

It would be wonderful to get together again and catch up. Unfortunately, I won't be able to make it to Cambridge anytime soon due to my work schedule, but I'd love to hear more about your studies and how things are going for you. Let's keep in touch and perhaps we can plan a meet-up in the future.

Take care and talk to you soon!

Best regards,

[Your Name]

Task 2:

The decision to have children is a deeply personal one that can be influenced by various factors, including cultural norms, financial stability, and personal aspirations. However, in recent times, there has been an increasing number of couples in western countries who choose to remain childless. This trend has its pros and cons that are worth discussing.

On the positive side, choosing not to have children can give a couple more freedom and flexibility in terms of their career and lifestyle choices. They can pursue their interests, travel more frequently, and enjoy a higher standard of living without the financial strain that raising a child can bring. Additionally, not having children can allow couples to focus more on their relationship and personal growth, which can lead to greater satisfaction and fulfillment in life.

On the negative side, not having children can leave couples feeling lonely and isolated as they age. It can also mean that they miss out on the joys and rewards of parenthood, such as the love and connection that comes from raising a child, and the sense of purpose that it can give them. Furthermore, the decision not to have children can have implications for the sustainability of the population, and can contribute to demographic shifts and aging populations.

In conclusion, the decision to have children or not is a personal one that should be made based on individual circumstances and preferences. While there are certainly advantages to choosing to remain childless, it is also important to consider the potential drawbacks and to be aware of the long-term implications of this decision. Ultimately, it is up to each couple to decide what path is right for them.

Test 4:   
task 1:

Dear Ms. Connors,

Thank you for your email regarding the camping trip we are organizing for high school students to the countryside. We are delighted to hear of your interest and concern about the trip.

Currently, we have about 20 students registered for the trip, and we are still accepting more registrations until the end of this week. In terms of the things your son needs to take with him, we recommend he brings comfortable clothing, sturdy shoes, a sleeping bag, and toiletries. We will be providing food and water during the trip, but if your son has any dietary requirements, please let us know in advance.

The students will need to arrive at school at 8 am on the day of the trip, and we plan to return by 5 pm on the last day of the trip. We understand that you and your spouse have work commitments, so we will make sure to inform you of any changes to the schedule.

We hope this information helps alleviate your concerns, and we are looking forward to a fun and educational trip for all the students.

Best regards,

[Your Name]

Task 2:   
The housing shortage in big cities is a problem that has been around for a while now. The problem is primarily due to population growth, limited space, and lack of government intervention. In this essay, I will discuss the causes of the housing shortage in big cities and some possible solutions to this problem.

One of the primary causes of the housing shortage is population growth. Many big cities are experiencing an influx of people moving to the city to find work or study. As a result, the demand for housing has gone up, and the supply has not been able to keep up. Limited space in big cities is also a significant cause of the housing shortage. Cities like London, New York, and Paris have limited land, making it difficult to create new housing developments. Another cause of the housing shortage is the lack of government intervention. The government has not invested enough in housing, and in some cases, they have contributed to the problem by supporting luxury developments that are unaffordable for most residents.

There are several possible solutions to the housing shortage in big cities. The first is for the government to invest more in affordable housing. This could be achieved through building more social housing, offering incentives to developers to build affordable homes or regulating rents to keep them at an affordable level. The government could also encourage people to live outside the city center, by investing in public transport links to suburban areas. This would reduce the pressure on housing in the city center and help to create more affordable homes. Another solution would be to repurpose existing buildings such as offices, factories, and warehouses into residential properties. This would create more housing without needing to build new properties.

In conclusion, the housing shortage in big cities is a significant problem that affects both the poorest and the working class. The primary cause of the problem is population growth, limited space, and lack of government intervention. However, solutions such as government investment in affordable housing, encouraging people to live outside the city center, and repurposing existing buildings can help to alleviate the problem.

Test 5  
Task 1:

Dear Tim,

It's great to hear from you! I'm excited to hear that you'll be coming to our country for a short training course. I would love for you to visit me and my family while you're here.

To get from the airport to our house, the best way is to take a taxi. It's the most convenient and the ride should take around 30 minutes. As for accommodation, there are a few budget hotels near our house that I can recommend to you. I'll send you the details in my next email.

Regarding the coffee, there's a famous coffee shop called "Coffee World" in the city center that offers a wide variety of high-quality coffee. I'm sure your father would love it! Alternatively, I can recommend some local coffee shops that offer freshly roasted beans.

I'm looking forward to seeing you soon and showing you around our beautiful country. Let me know if you have any other questions or if there's anything else I can help you with.

Best regards,

[Your Name]

Task 2:

Prison systems have been a common method of punishment for centuries, but the effectiveness of this approach is still widely debated. While some people believe that building more prisons and increasing long-term imprisonment is the solution to the crime problem, others advocate for the provision of medical and psychological assistance to offenders.

Proponents of long-term imprisonment argue that harsher sentences would deter people from committing crimes. They believe that locking criminals up for extended periods of time will prevent them from committing further crimes and protect society from their harmful behavior. Additionally, some argue that prison provides a form of retribution for victims and their families.

However, others believe that the root cause of criminal behavior is often a result of psychological and social issues, and simply locking someone up will not address these underlying problems. They argue that providing medical and psychological assistance can help prevent future crimes by addressing the root causes of criminal behavior. This approach can help offenders receive the treatment they need to improve their mental health, address substance abuse issues, and develop necessary life skills, ultimately reducing the likelihood of recidivism.

In my opinion, a combination of both approaches is necessary to address the crime problem effectively. While long-term imprisonment may serve as a deterrent and provide retribution for victims, it does not address the root causes of criminal behavior. Providing medical and psychological assistance can help offenders rehabilitate and re-enter society as productive members.

In conclusion, the debate over how best to address crime and punish offenders will continue, with advocates for both long-term imprisonment and medical and psychological assistance. The best approach may be to adopt a more holistic approach that considers the needs of both victims and offenders, addresses the root causes of criminal behavior, and aims to reduce recidivism rates.