

Introduction

In general, machine learning is a subfield of artificial intelligence that enables systems to learn and improve automatically by leveraging data without being explicitly programmed. A machine learning model is a statistical model based on this data that can be used to make decisions automatically.

Consider the following scenario: Researchers have developed a machine learning model to make **automated decisions for criminal recidivism**. The model can automatically decide if a criminal defendant is **likely to reoffend**. The model uses the following attributes in order to validate the risk of recidivism of a criminal defendant by evaluating the importance of each attribute.

Attributes	Range	Description
sex	0, 1	0: male, 1: female
age category	0 - 2	the age the criminal defendant is: 0: 25 - 45, 1: Less than 25, 2: Greater than 45
race	0 - 4	the race the criminal defendant is: 0: African-American, 1: Caucasian, 2: Hispanic, 3: Asian, 4: Native American
priors count	0 - open end	number of previous criminal records (average count = 4.19)
recidivism decile score	1 - 10	risk of recidivism on a scale from 1-10, where 1-4 is "Low", 5-7 is "Medium" and 8-10 is "High"
violence decile score	1 - 10	risk of violence on a scale from 1-10, where 1-4 is "Low", 5-7 is "Medium" and 8-10 is "High"
juvenile felony count	0 - open end	number of felonies as a juvenile (average count = 0.08)
juvenile misdemeanor count	0 - open end	number of misdemeanors as a juvenile (average count = 0.1)

Attributes	Range	Description
juvenile other count	0 - open end	number of other crimes as a juvenile (average count = 0.13)

Based on these attributes, the model makes a decision, e.g., **"the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend"** or **"the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend"**.

To better understand the model's decision, there are many methods that try to explain the model's inner behavior by generating **explanations**.

Below is an explanation generated by the machine learning model to assist the decision for risk of recidivism. **Each attribute** (indicated on the left in each row) **has different contributions on the prediction** (indicated as points on the x-axis, i.e., drawn horizontally).

The color represents the value of the attribute from low to high and can be understood in the following way (please consider the **range** in the table above):

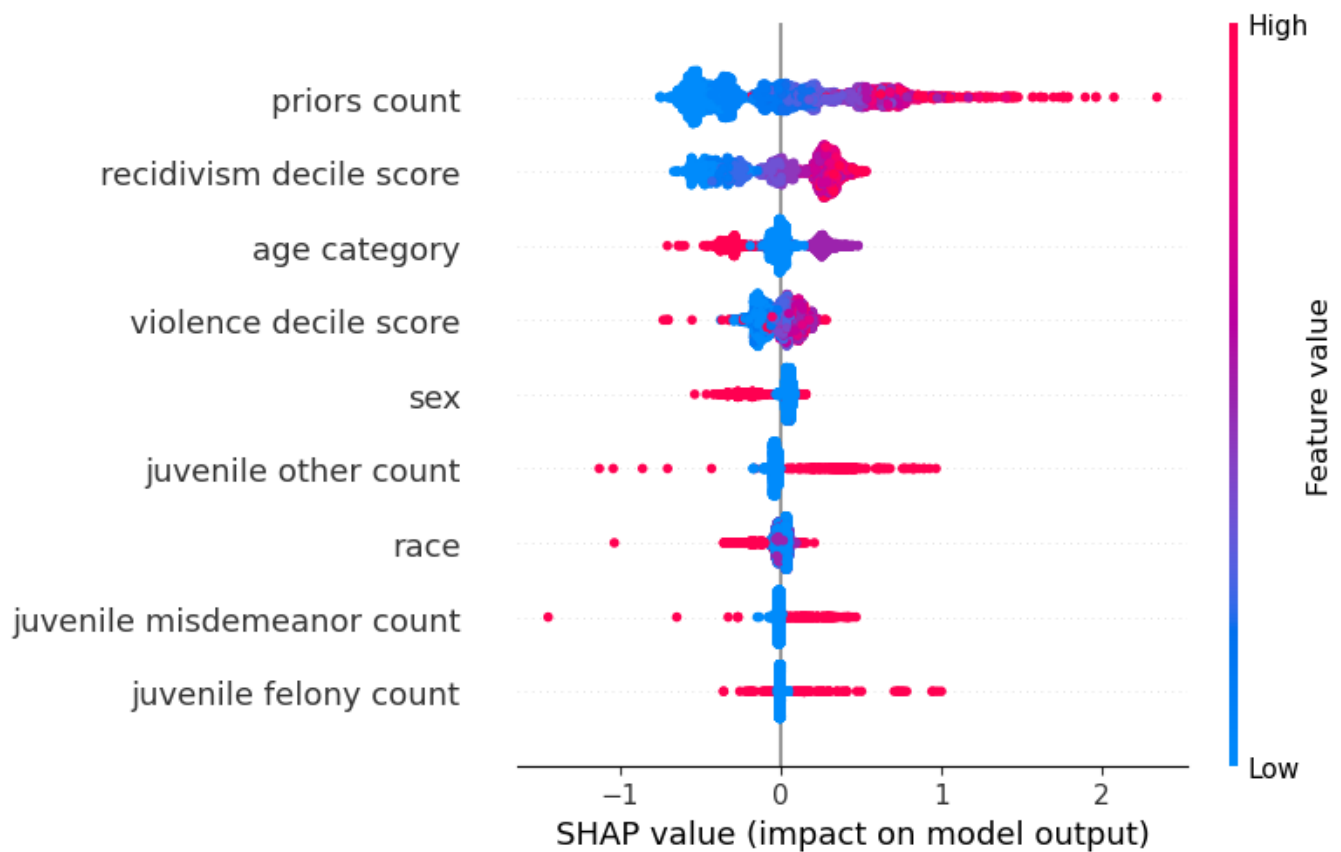
Points in blue -> the attribute has a **low value**, e.g., a lower value of priors count can be 0

Points in red -> the attribute has a **high value**, e.g., a higher value of priors count can be 20

The location of the points on the x-axis can be understood in the following way:

Points in the **negative direction** (from the middle line of the value 0 to the left side) -> **less likely to reoffend**

Points in the **positive direction** (from the middle line of the value 0 to the right side) -> **more likely to reoffend**



In the following, there are 50 questions in total, asking how you would categorize each criminal defendant by assessing their profile. This survey will take approximately 20 - 30 min. Thank you for taking part in this survey!

Criminal Defendant 1

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Greater than 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	19
recidivism decile score	5
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 2

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	9
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	9
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 3

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	3
recidivism decile score	8
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0

Attributes	Profile
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 4

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	25 - 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	3
recidivism decile score	7
violence decile score	4
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 5

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	2

Attributes	Profile
recidivism decile score	1
violence decile score	1
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 6

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	13
recidivism decile score	4
violence decile score	1
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 7

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Hispanic
priors count	1
recidivism decile score	6
violence decile score	4
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	1

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 8

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	Less than 25
race	Caucasian
priors count	5
recidivism decile score	5
violence decile score	7
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	4

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 9

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Hispanic
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	7
violence decile score	6
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	1

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 10

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Greater than 45
race	African-American
priors count	33
recidivism decile score	6
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 11

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Hispanic
priors count	8
recidivism decile score	8
violence decile score	4
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 12

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	Less than 25
race	Caucasian
priors count	2
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	7
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0

Attributes	Profile
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 13

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Asian
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	6
violence decile score	6
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	1

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 14

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	5

Attributes	Profile
recidivism decile score	1
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 15

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Hispanic
priors count	1
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	5
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 16

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	1
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	8
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 17

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	Less than 25
race	Caucasian
priors count	1
recidivism decile score	6
violence decile score	8
juvenile felony count	1
juvenile misdemeanor count	1
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 18

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Caucasian
priors count	1
recidivism decile score	8
violence decile score	6
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	1
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 19

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	1
violence decile score	1
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 20

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	African-American
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	3
violence decile score	6
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 21

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Caucasian
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	9
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0

Attributes	Profile
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 22

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	Less than 25
race	Caucasian
priors count	3
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	8
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	2
juvenile other count	1

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 23

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Greater than 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	13

Attributes	Profile
recidivism decile score	6
violence decile score	7
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 24

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Caucasian
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	6
violence decile score	9
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 25

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Hispanic
priors count	11
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	8
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 26

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	15
recidivism decile score	9
violence decile score	6
juvenile felony count	2
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	1

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 27

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	Less than 25
race	African-American
priors count	4
recidivism decile score	8
violence decile score	7
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 28

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	4
recidivism decile score	3
violence decile score	1
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 29

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Hispanic
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	10
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 30

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Greater than 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	2
recidivism decile score	4
violence decile score	1
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0

Attributes	Profile
juvenile other count	1

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 31

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Greater than 45
race	African-American
priors count	38
recidivism decile score	7
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 32

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	Hispanic
priors count	9

Attributes	Profile
recidivism decile score	9
violence decile score	7
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 33

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Greater than 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	9
recidivism decile score	9
violence decile score	4
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 34

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Hispanic
priors count	6
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	9
juvenile felony count	1
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 35

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Greater than 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	35
recidivism decile score	9
violence decile score	6
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 36

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	4
recidivism decile score	2
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 37

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	1
recidivism decile score	3
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 38

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	Greater than 45
race	African-American
priors count	10
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	6
juvenile felony count	1
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 39

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	5
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	5
juvenile felony count	1
juvenile misdemeanor count	0

Attributes	Profile
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 40

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Greater than 45
race	African-American
priors count	15
recidivism decile score	1
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 41

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	Less than 25
race	African-American
priors count	3

Attributes	Profile
recidivism decile score	8
violence decile score	7
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 42

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	6
violence decile score	7
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 43

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	Less than 25
race	African-American
priors count	2
recidivism decile score	8
violence decile score	6
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 44

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Asian
priors count	4
recidivism decile score	6
violence decile score	4
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 45

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	Caucasian
priors count	5
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	5
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 46

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	5
recidivism decile score	2
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 47

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Caucasian
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	6
violence decile score	6
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	1

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 48

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Female
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	17
recidivism decile score	10
violence decile score	7
juvenile felony count	3
juvenile misdemeanor count	0

Attributes	Profile
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 49

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	Less than 25
race	Caucasian
priors count	0
recidivism decile score	9
violence decile score	8
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

Criminal Defendant 50

Consider a criminal defendant with the following profile:

Attributes	Profile
sex	Male
age category	25 - 45
race	African-American
priors count	4

Attributes	Profile
recidivism decile score	3
violence decile score	2
juvenile felony count	0
juvenile misdemeanor count	0
juvenile other count	0

How would you categorize this criminal defendant?

- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is not likely to reoffend.
- ☐ I think that the criminal defendant is likely to reoffend.

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