

| Token | Expresión Regular | Código del Token | Atributos |
|---------|--|------------------|---|
| TIPO | (“: set of integer” “: set of real” “: set of character” “: set of boolean” “: integer” “: real” “: character” “: boolean”) | 257 | { : set of integer, : set of real, : set of character, : set of boolean : integer, : real, : character, : boolean } |
| OPBI | (“>” “>=” “<” “<=” “=” “≠” “<>” “and” “or” “xor” “in” “*” “/”) | 258 | { >, >=, <, <=, =, ≠, <>, and, or, xor, in, *, / } |
| OPUN | (“+” “-”) | 259 | { +, - } |
| CONS | (“<carácter>” “<booleano>” “<constanteReal>”) | 260 | { <carácter>, <booleano>, <constanteReal> } |
| CONSEN | “<constanteEntera>” | 261 | { <constanteEntera> } |
| IDEN | “<identificador>” | 262 | { <identificador> } |
| NOT | “not” | 263 | { not } |
| CO | “,” | 264 | { , } |
| PAA | “(“ | 265 | { (} |
| PAC |)” | 266 | {) } |
| SALIDA | “<nomb_salida>” | 267 | { <nomb_salida> } |
| FRASE | “<frase>” | 268 | { <frase> } |
| COSIM | “” | 269 | { ' } |
| CODOB | “” | 270 | { “ } |
| ENTRADA | “<nomb_entrada>” | 271 | { <nomb_entrada> } |
| FOR | “for” | 272 | { for } |
| IGUAL | “:=” | 273 | { := } |
| TO | “to” | 274 | { to } |
| DO | “do” | 275 | { do } |
| WHILE | “while” | 276 | { while } |
| IF | “if” | 277 | { if } |
| THEN | “then” | 278 | { then } |
| ELSE | “else” | 279 | { else } |
| ELIF | “else if” | 280 | { else if } |
| PUNCO | “,” | 281 | { ; } |
| FUNCION | “function” | 282 | { function } |
| BEGIN | “begin” | 283 | { begin } |
| END | “end” | 284 | { end } |
| VAR | “var” | 285 | { var } |

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|-----|-----------|
| PROGRAM | “program” | 286 | {program} |
| PUN | “.” | 287 | {.} |
| PUN2 | “..” | 288 | {..} |
| CORA | “[“ | 289 | {[} |
| CORC | “]” | 290 | {]} |

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<sentencia_for> ::= "for" <identificador> ":" <expresion> "to" <expresion>
                    "do" <Sentencias>

<sentencia_entrada> ::= <nomb_entrada> <lista_variables>

<lista_variables> ::= <identificador>
                    | <identificador> "," <lista_variables>

<nomb_entrada> ::= "readln"
                | "read"

<sentencia_salida> ::= <nomb_salida> <lista_expresiones_o_cadena>

<lista_expresiones_o_cadena> ::= <expresion>
    | <lista_expresiones_o_cadena> "," <expresion>
    | <frase>
    | <lista_expresiones_o_cadena> "," <frase>

<frase> ::= "\"" <identificador> "\""
        | "\"" <digito> <identificador> "\""

<nomb_salida> ::= "writeln"
               | "write"

<funcion> ::= <identificador> "(" <lista_expresiones> ")"

<lista_expresiones> ::= <expresion>
                    | <lista_expresiones> "," <expresion>

<sentencia_return> ::= <sentencia_asignacion>

<expresion> ::= "(" <expresion> ")"
            | "+" <expresion>
            | "-" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "+" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "-" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "*" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "/" <expresion>
            | <expresion> ">" <expresion>
            | <expresion> ">=" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "<" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "<=" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "=" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "!=" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "<>" <expresion>
            | "not" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "and" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "or" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "xor" <expresion>
            | <expresion> "in" <expresion>
            | <identificador>
            | <constante>
            | <conjunto>

```

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| <funcion>

<identificador> ::= <letra> <restoIdentificador>
                  | "_"<restoIdentificador>

<restoIdentificador> ::= <restoIdentificador> <digito>
                        | <restoIdentificador> <letra>
                        | <digito>
                        | <letra>
                        | ""

<conjunto> ::= "["<restoConjunto>"]"

<restoConjunto> ::= <expresion> "," <restoConjunto>
                  | <constante> ".." <constante>
                  | <expresion>
                  | ""

<constante> ::= <constanteReal>
              | <constanteEntera>
              | <caracter>
              | <booleano>

<constanteReal> ::= <constanteEntera> "." <constanteEntera>

<constanteEntera> ::= <constanteEntera> <digito>
                    | <digito>

<caracter> ::= "'"<letra>"'"

<digito> ::= "0"|"1"|"2"|"3"|"4"|"5"|"6"|"7"|"8"|"9"

<letra> ::= "a"|"b"|"c"|"d"|"e"|"f"|"g"|"h"|"i"|"j"|"k"|"l"|"m"
           | "n"|"o"|"p"|"q"|"r"|"s"|"t"|"u"|"v"|"w"|"x"|"y"|"z"
           | "A"|"B"|"C"|"D"|"E"|"F"|"G"|"H"|"I"|"J"|"K"|"L"|"M"
           | "N"|"O"|"P"|"Q"|"R"|"S"|"T"|"U"|"V"|"W"|"X"|"Y"|"Z"

<booleano> ::= "true"
              | "false"

```

Lexico

% {

#include "tabla.h"

int numero_linea=0;

% }

blanco [\t]

letra [a-zA-Z]

digito [0-9]

boolean ("true"|"false")

otros .

%%

{ blanco }+

": set of integer" return TIPO;

": set of real" return TIPO;

": set of character" return TIPO;

": set of boolean" return TIPO;

": integer" return TIPO;

": real" return TIPO;

": character" return TIPO;

": boolean" return TIPO;

">" return OPBI;

">=" return OPBI;

"<" return OPBI;

"<=" return OPBI;

"=" return OPBI;

"¬=" return OPBI;

"<>" return OPBI;

| | |
|------------|-----------------|
| "and" | return OPBI; |
| "or" | return OPBI; |
| "xor" | return OPBI; |
| "in" | return OPBI; |
| "*" | return OPBI; |
| "/" | return OPBI; |
| "+" | return OPUN; |
| "-" | return OPUN; |
| "not" | return NOT; |
| "," | return CO; |
| "(" | return PAA; |
| ")" | return PAC; |
| "" | return COSIM; |
| "\" | return CODOB; |
| "for" | return FOR; |
| ":=" | return IGUAL; |
| "to" | return TO; |
| "do" | return DO; |
| "while" | return WHILE; |
| "if" | return IF; |
| "then" | return THEN; |
| "else" | return ELSE; |
| "else if" | return ELIF; |
| ";" | return PUNCO; |
| "function" | return FUNCION; |
| "begin" | return BEGIN; |
| "end" | return END; |

```

"var"                return VAR;

"program"            return PROGRAM;

"."                  return PUN;

".."                 return PUN2;

"["                  return CORA;

"]"                  return CORC;

("writeln"|"write") return SALIDA;

("readln"|"read")  return ENTRADA;


("{"|letra|"|"|boolean|{|digito|+"|.|{|digito|+)"    return CONS;

{digito}+  return CONSEN;

({letra|"_"})({letra|{|digito|})* return IDEN;

\"({letra|{|digito|})+\" return FRASE;

"\n" ++numero_linea;

{otros} printf("\n(Linea %d) Error léxico: Lexema %s\n", numero_linea, yytext);

%%

main () {

int val;

val= yylex() ;

while (val != 0) {

    printf("lexema= %s, codigo de token= %d\n",yytext,val);

    val= yylex() ;

}

exit (1);

}

int yywrap()

{

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return(1);
```

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}
```