```
title: "homework7"
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date: "11/19/2018"
output: html document
```{r setup, include=FALSE}
knitr::opts chunk$set(echo = TRUE)
library(e1071)
library(LilRhino)
library(ggplot2)
```{r #1}
##LOAD USPS
names(test) = names(train)
### PCA on USPS
pca <- prcomp(train[,-257])</pre>
which(cumsum(pca$sdev^2)/sum(pca$sdev^2) < .95)</pre>
## 88 needed
train95 <- as.matrix(train[,-257]) %*% pca$rotation[,1:88]</pre>
train95 <- as.data.frame(train95)</pre>
y train <- train$label</pre>
test95 <- as.matrix(test[,-257]) %*% pca$rotation[,1:88]
y test <- test$label</pre>
annoying = rbind(train95, test95)
annoying <- cbind(annoying, c(y train, y test))</pre>
colnames(annoying) = c(colnames(train95), 'label')
### SVM time
#set c
Cs \leftarrow c(2^-6, 2^-5, 2^-4, 2^-3, 2^-2, 2^-1, 1, 2, 4, 8, 16)
#set loop
acc = \{\}
for(i in 1:length(Cs))
{
```

```
svmmod <- svm(label~., data = annoying[1:nrow(train95),],</pre>
kernel = 'linear', type = 'C-classification', cost = Cs[i])
  preds <- predict(svmmod, annoying[-c(1:nrow(train95)),])</pre>
  acc = c(acc, Percent(y test, preds))
}
acc = 1-acc
### Graph it
m \leftarrow ggplot(data = as.data.frame(acc), aes(x = seq(1,
length(Cs)), y = acc) + geom\ line(aes(x = seq(1, aes)))
length(Cs)), y = acc), colour = "red") +
   ylab("error") + xlab("C Values (linearly scaled)") +
  scale x continuous(breaks=seq(1, length(Cs)), labels =
as.character(Cs), limits = c(min(Cs), max(Cs))) +
theme(axis.text.x = element text(angle=45))
m
## Construct graph as you have done
## Get the breaks
bs <- ggplot build(m)[[2]]$ranges[[1]]$x.major_source</pre>
## add new labels
m + scale x discrete(breaks=bs, labels = as.character(Cs))
```{r #2}
acc = \{\}
for(i in 1:length(Cs))
 svmmod <- svm(label~., data = annoying[1:nrow(train95),],</pre>
kernel = 'polynomial', type = 'C-classification', cost =
Cs[i], degree = 3)
 preds <- predict(svmmod, annoying[-c(1:nrow(train95)),])</pre>
 acc = c(acc, Percent(y test, preds))
acc = 1-acc
m <- ggplot(data = as.data.frame(acc), aes(x = seq(1,</pre>
length(Cs)), y = acc) + geom\ line(aes(x = seq(1,
length(Cs)), y = acc), colour = "red") +
 ylab("error") + xlab("C Values (linearly scaled)") +
 scale x continuous(breaks=seq(1, length(Cs)), labels =
```

```
as.character(Cs), limits = c(min(Cs), max(Cs))) +
theme(axis.text.x = element text(angle=45))
m
```{r #3}
annoyingtemp <- annoying</pre>
class \leftarrow c(0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)
results <- matrix(0, nrow = nrow(test), ncol = 10)
acc <- {}
for(j in 1:length(Cs))
{
  for(i in 1:10){
    annoyingtemp$label <-
ifelse(annoying$label==class[i],1,0)
    svmmod <- svm(label~., data =</pre>
annoyingtemp[1:nrow(train95),], kernel = 'polynomial', type
= 'C-classification', cost = Cs[j], degree = 3)
    preds <- predict(svmmod, annoyingtemp[-</pre>
c(1:nrow(train95)),])
    results[,i] = preds
  finals <- {}
  for(i in 1:nrow(test))
    can <- max(which(results[i,] == max(results[i,])) -1)</pre>
    finals = c(finals, can)
  acc <- c(acc, Percent(test$label, finals))</pre>
}
Codes_done("Done", "check that shit", sound = T)
##### New shot ####
library(probsvm)
svmmod <- probsvm(train95, y train, kernel = 'polynomial',</pre>
kparam = 3)
```

```
acc = 1-acc
m \leftarrow ggplot(data = as.data.frame(acc), aes(x = seq(1,
length(Cs)), y = acc)) + geom\ line(aes(x = seq(1,
length(Cs)), y = acc), colour = "red") +
   ylab("error") + xlab("C Values (linearly scaled)") +
  scale_x_continuous(breaks=seq(1, length(Cs)), labels =
as.character(Cs), limits = c(min(Cs), max(Cs))) +
theme(axis.text.x = element text(angle=45))
m
```{r #4}
library(FNN)
library(kknn)
data = annoying[1:nrow(train95),]
choosing sigma <- function(data, k)
{
 #1 sample the 100 points
 newdata <- data[sample(c(1:nrow(data)), 100),]</pre>
 #2 get kth neighbor for a given point
 goalie = 0
 for(i in 1:100)
 point = newdata[i,]
 dist = get.knnx(data[which(point$label ==
data$label),-89], point[,-89], k = k+1)$nn.dist[k+1]
 goalie = goalie + dist
 }
 print(goalie)
 goalie = (goalie)/100
 return(goalie)
sigmas <- {}
for(i in 3:8)
 sigmas <- c(sigmas, choosing sigma(data, i))</pre>
acc <- {}
gam = 1/(2*sigmas^2)
```

```
for(i in 1:length(sigmas))
 svmmod2 <- svm(label~., data = annoying[1:7290,], type =</pre>
'C-classification', gamma = gam[i])
 preds <- predict(svmmod2, annoying[-c(1:7290),-89])</pre>
 acc = c(acc, Percent(test$label, preds))
qamm = 0.01045944
newacc <- {}
for(i in 1:length(Cs))
 svmmod <- svm(label~., data = annoying[1:7290,], gamma =</pre>
gamm, cost = Cs[i], type = 'C-classification')
 preds <- predict(svmmod, annoying[-c(1:7290),-89])</pre>
 newacc <- c(newacc, Percent(test$label, preds))</pre>
knnacc <- {}
for(i in 3:10)
 knnmod <- kknn(label~., as.data.frame(annoying[1:7290,]),
as.data.frame(annoying[-c(1:7290),]), k = i, kernel =
"gaussian")
 preds <- apply(knnmod$CL, 1, median)</pre>
 knnacc <- c(knnacc, Percent(test$label, round(preds)))</pre>
Codes done("dome", "dome", sound = T)
newacc <- 1-newacc
knnacc <- 1-knnacc
m \leftarrow ggplot(data = as.data.frame(acc), aes(x = seq(1,
length(Cs)), y = acc)) +
 geom line(aes(x = seq(1, length(Cs)), y = acc), colour =
"red") +
 geom line(aes(x = seq(1, length(Cs)), y = c(knnacc, 1, 1,
1)), colour = "green") +
 ylab("error") + xlab("C Values (linearly scaled)") +
 scale x continuous(breaks=seq(1, length(Cs)), labels =
as.character(Cs), limits = c(min(Cs), max(Cs))) +
theme(axis.text.x = element text(angle=45))
```

```
```{r #5}
library(progress)
pb = txtProgressBar(min = 0, max = 12, title = "Last one
baby", style = 3)
acc <- {}
for(j in 1:11)
  setTxtProgressBar(pb, j)
  for(i in 1:10){
      annoyingtemp$label <-
ifelse(annoying$label==class[i],1,0)
      svmmod <- svm(label~., data =</pre>
annoyingtemp[1:nrow(train95),], type = 'C-classification',
cost = Cs[j], gamma = gamm)
      preds <- predict(svmmod, annoyingtemp[-</pre>
c(1:nrow(train95)),])
      results[,i] = preds
    finals <- {}
    for(i in 1:nrow(test))
      can <- max(which(results[i,] == max(results[i,])) -1)</pre>
      finals = c(finals, can)
    acc <- c(acc, Percent(test$label, finals))</pre>
Codes done("done", "done", sound = T)
acc <- 1-acc
m <- ggplot(data = as.data.frame(newacc), aes(x = seq(1,</pre>
length(Cs)), y = newacc)) +
  geom line(aes(x = seq(1, length(Cs)), y = newacc), colour
= "red") +
  geom line(aes(x = seq(1, length(Cs)), y = c(knnacc, 1, 1,
1)), colour = "green") +
```

ylab("error") + xlab("C Values (linearly scaled)") +
scale x continuous(breaks=seq(1, length(Cs)), labels =

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```
as.character(Cs), limits = c(min(Cs), max(Cs))) +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45))
m
...
```