

Capita selecta: Android security

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1 Step 1: Application analysis

For this first step I have chosen the application tiny flashlight [1][2]

Using apktool to decompile the apk following permissions were found in the `AndroidManifest.xml` file:

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.RECEIVE_BOOT_COMPLETED"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CAMERA"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.FLASHLIGHT"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.WAKE_LOCK"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.VIBRATE"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE"/>
<uses-permission android:name="com.devuni.flashlight.CONTROL_LIGHT"/>
```

I used the included `pyparser.py` script I have written to first parse the `ALL_API_CALLS.txt` file and then look through all the smali files using a series of `grep` operations. The result of this script can be found in the file called `result`.

This shows that following permissions were used:

- `android.permission.READ_SMS`: this seems to be used for reading notifications regarding download requests. This permission is not stated in the manifest.
- `android.permission.CHANGE_WIFI_STATE`: This is used to process some sort of transaction. This permission is also not stated in the manifest.
- `android.permission.NFC`: Not stated in the manifest
- `android.permission.VIBRATE`: used by the `AudioManager` and `NotificationManager` of the application. This permission is requested in the manifest.
- `com.android.browser.permission.READ_HISTORY_BOOKMARKS`: not requested
- `android.permission.CAMERA`: used to access flashlight, requested in manifest
- `android.permission.INTERNET`: Used by http client component, requested in manifest
- `android.permission.WRITE_EXTERNAL_STORAGE`: Used by UI component and to save settings not requested in manifest
- `android.permission.ACCESS_FINE_LOCATION`: used by the `LocationManager`, probably for ads. Not requested in manifest.
- `android.permission.KILL_BACKGROUND_PROCESSES`: used for placing ads in the main UI thread. Not requested in manifest.
- `android.permission.READ_PHONE_STATE`: Not requested
- `android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE`: requested in manifest
- `android.permission.SYSTEM_ALERT_WINDOW`: not requested in manifest
- `android.permission.WRITE_SETTINGS`: not requested in manifest
- `android.permission.WAKE_LOCK`: requested in manifest

Referenties

- [1] https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.devuni.flashlight&utm_source=www.apk4fun.com
- [2] <https://www.apk4fun.com/apk/1823/>