## 23/24(二)浙江工业大学高等数学Ⅱ期末考试试卷

| 学院:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    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                                                                    | (请务必填上):                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               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                                                                    | (本题共11小题,每                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                              |
| 1. 直线 $\frac{x+1}{2}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | $=\frac{y-5}{5}=z$ 与平面 $x-$        | 2y + 8z - 5 = 0的位                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 置关系为().                                                                      |
| (A) 平行;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                    | (B) 垂直; 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| (C) 夹角为                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | $\pi/6;$                           | (D) 夹角为 $\pi/3$ .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             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| 2. 求微分方程 $y'' - 6y' + 9y = xe^{3x}$ 的特解时,其特解形式应设为( ) .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 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| (A) $ax+b$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | ;                                  | (B) $(ax+b)e^{3x}$ ;                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                              |
| (C) $x(ax +$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | $(b)e^{3x}$ ;                      | (D) $x^2(ax+b)e^{3x}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | · .                                                                          |
| 3. 设 $y_1(x)$ 是                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 是非齐次线性微分方程 y'                      | y' + p(x)y = f(x)(f(x))                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | $(y \neq 0)$ 的一个解, $y_2(x)$ 是对应                                              |
| 的齐次方程:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | y' + p(x)y = 0的一个角                 | R,C是任意常数,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     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| ( ).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   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| (A) $Cy_1(x)$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | $+ y_2(x);$                        | (B) $Cy_1(x) - y_2(x)$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | (x);                                                                         |
| (C) $y_1(x)$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | $-Cy_2(x);$                        | (D) $y_1(x) + y_2(x)$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         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| 4. 考虑二元函数 $f(x,y)$ 的下面四条性质:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            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          | ,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                              |
| ③函数 $f(x,$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | $y$ )在点 $(x_0,y_0)$ 可微分;           | ④偏导数 $f'_x(x_0,y_0)$ ,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | $f_y'(x_0,y_0)$ 存在.                                                          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        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|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        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| $\iint_R d\sigma$ 用极当                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 坐标表示为(   ).                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                              |
| (A) $\int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/3} \int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/3} \int_{\pi/6}^{\pi$ | $\int_{\sin 	heta}^{2} dr d	heta;$ | (B) $\int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/3} \int_{\sin\theta}^2 re^{-\frac{\pi}{4}} dr dr$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | $drd\theta$ ;                                                                |
| (C) $\int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/3} \int$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | $\int_{\csc\theta}^{2}drd\theta;$  | (D) $\int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/3} \int_{\csc\theta}^2 re^{-\frac{\pi}{4}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} re^{-\frac{\pi}{4}} \int_{$ | lrd	heta.                                                                    |

6. 
$$\int_0^1 dx \int_x^1 e^{y^2} dy = ($$
 ).

- (A)  $\frac{e}{2}$ ; (B)  $\frac{e-1}{2}$ ; (C) e;
- (D) e-1.

7. 设有两空间区域, $\Omega_1: x^2+y^2+z^2 \leq R^2, z \geq 0$ ;  $\Omega_2: x^2+y^2+z^2 \leq R^2, x \geq 0, y \geq 0$ ,

z≥0,则以下结论正确的是(

- (A)  $\iint_{\Omega_{1}} x dv = 4 \iint_{\Omega_{2}} x dv ;$ (B)  $\iint_{\Omega_{1}} y dv = 4 \iint_{\Omega_{2}} y dv ;$ (C)  $\iint_{\Omega_{1}} z dv = 4 \iint_{\Omega_{2}} z dv ;$ (D)  $\iint_{\Omega_{1}} x y z dv = 4 \iint_{\Omega_{2}} x y z dv .$

8. 设曲线 $\ell: x^2 + y^2 = 1$ ,则曲线积分 $\int_{\ell} \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} ds = 0$ 

- (A)  $\frac{\pi}{2}$ ; (B)  $\frac{2\pi}{3}$ ; (C)  $2\pi$ ; (D)  $\frac{3\pi}{2}$ .

9. 已知 $\frac{(x+ay)dx+ydy}{(x+y)^2}$ 为某一函数的全微分,则a=( ).

- (A)-1;
- (B) 0:
- (C) 1:

10. 设 $\sum$  是球面 $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 4$ 被平面z = 1截出的顶部,则下列积分不为零的是( ).

- (A)  $\iint_{\Sigma} xdS$ ; (B)  $\iint_{\Sigma} ydS$ ; (C)  $\iint_{\Sigma} zdS$ ; (D)  $\iint_{\Sigma} xyzdS$ .

11. 设  $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2, -\pi < x \le 0, \\ 4 - x^2, 0 < x \le \pi \end{cases}$  是以  $2\pi$  为周期的周期函数,S(x) 是 f(x) 的傅里叶级数

的和函数,则S(0) = (

- (A)2;

- (B) 0; (C)  $(4-2\pi)^2$ ; (D)  $\frac{4-\pi^2}{2}$ .

二、解答题(共67分)

1(6分). 设f(x)为可导函数,且满足 $f(x)\cos x + 2\int_{x}^{x} f(t)\sin t dt = x + 1$ ,求f(x).

2 (6 分). 求过点(2,0,-3)且与直线  $\begin{cases} x-2y+4z-7=0\\ 3x+5y-2z+1=0 \end{cases}$  垂直的平面方程.

3(6 分). 设 z = z(x, y) 是由方程  $z^3 - 3xyz = 1$  确定的函数,求全微分 dz,  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial x}$ ,  $\frac{\partial z}{\partial y}$ .

4(6分). 计算二重积分  $\iint_D (2x-y) dx dy$ ,其中 D 由直线 y=1, y-x-1=0 及 x+y-3=0 所围成.

5 (7分). 已知曲线  $C: \begin{cases} x^2+y^2-2z^2=0 \\ x+y+3z=5 \end{cases}$  , 求 C 上距离 xOy 面最远的点和最近的点.

6(8 分). 计算曲线积分  $\int_C \frac{(x+y)dx-(x-y)dy}{x^2+y^2}$  , 其中 C 是沿逆时针方向的圆周  $x^2+y^2=1$ .

7(8 分). 计算曲面积分  $\iint_\Omega dydz+dzdx+zdxdy$  ,其中  $\Omega$  为上半球面  $x^2+y^2+z^2=a^2$  ,  $z\geq 0$  的上侧.

8(8分). 判断级数  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \sin \frac{1}{n^p} (p \in R)$  的敛散性,若收敛是绝对收敛还是条件收敛.

9 (8分). 计算幂级数  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^n \frac{nx^{2n-1}}{2^n}$  的收敛域及其和函数.

 $10(4 分). 设数列 \{a_n\}, \{b_n\} 满足 0 < a_n, b_n < \frac{\pi}{2}, \cos a_n - a_n = \cos b_n , 且 \lim_{n \to \infty} a_n = \lim_{n \to \infty} b_n = 0.$ 

证明: 若级数  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n$  收敛,则级数  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{a_n}{b_n}$  也收敛.