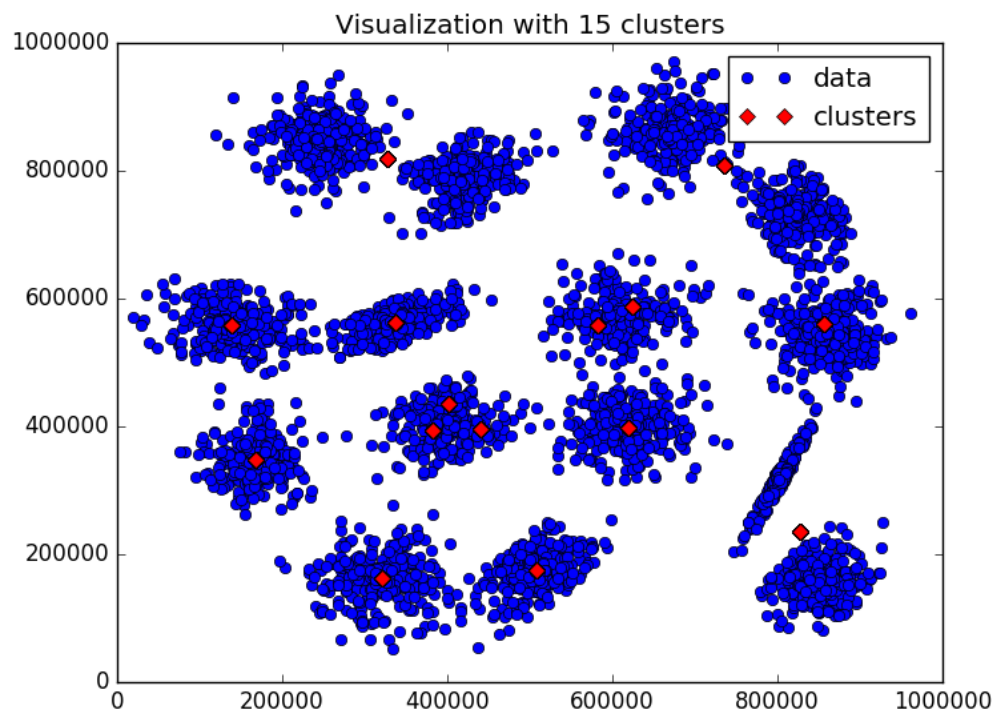
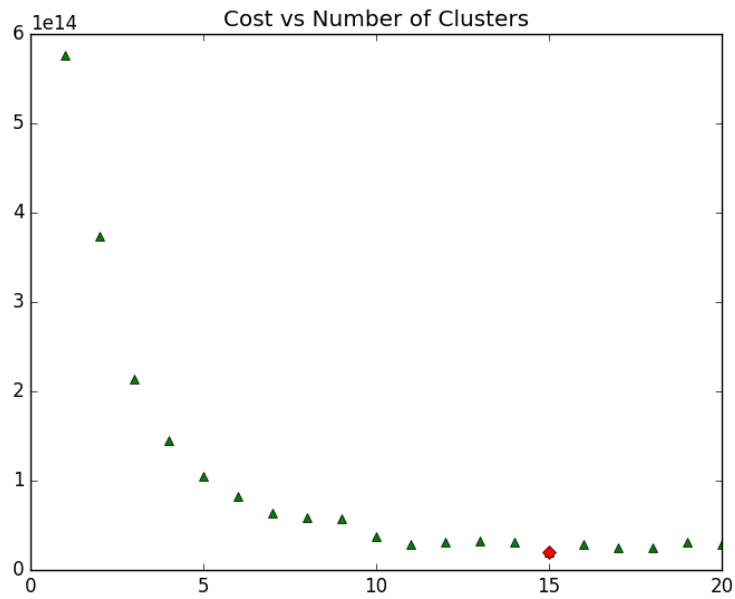


Shu Bin

(I checked solution files)

1



Extra Credit 2

Y is not independent of w because y is an observed child of w.

