

28/07/2020

```

9  * * * *
   * * *
   * *
   *

```

#include <stdio.h>

void main () {

for (int row = 4; row >= 1; row--) {

for (int space = 1; space < row; space++) {

printf(" ");

}

for (int col = 4; col >= row; col--) {

printf(" * ");

}

printf("\n");

}

}

• Dry Run

variables conditions statements incre/decre

row space col row <= 4 space < row col >= row space++ col-- row--

↑
pf(*)

row	space	col	row <= 4	space < row	col >= row	space++	col--	row--
1	1	4	1 <= 4	1 < 4 X	4 >= 1	*	3	3
		3			3 >= 1	*	2	2
		2			2 >= 1	*	1	1
		1			1 >= 1	*	0	0
		0			0 >= 1 X			2

Variables			Conditions		Statements			Incr/decre	
row	space	col	row <= 4	space < row	col >= row	PF(*)	space++	col--	row++
1	1	4	2 <= 4	1 < 2	4 >= 2	*	2	3	
	2	3		2 < 2 X	3 >= 2	*		2	
		2			2 >= 2	*		1	
		1			1 >= 2 X				3
3	1	4	3 <= 4	1 < 3	4 >= 3	*	2	3	
	2	3		2 < 3	3 >= 3	*	3	2	
	3	2		3 < 3 X	2 >= 3 X				4
4	1	4	4 <= 4	1 < 4	4 >= 4	*	2	3	
	2	3		2 < 4	3 >= 4 X		3		
	3			3 < 4			4		
	4			4 < 4 X					5
5			5 <= 4 X						

Q. A B C D

A B C

A B

A

#include <stdio.h>

void main () {

for (int row = 1 ; row <= 4 ; row++) {

char ch = 'A';

for (int space = 1 ; space < row ; space--) {

printf(" ");

}

for (int col = 1 ; col <= row ; col++) {

printf("%c", ch);

ch++;

}

printf("\n");

}

}

Dry Run

variables conditions statements Pn cre/ decre

row space col ch row ≤ 4 space \leq row PF(" ") col \geq row PF(ch) ch H space col row

1 1 4 A 1 ≤ 4 1 ≤ 1 X 4 ≥ 1 A B 3
3 B 3 ≥ 1 B C 2
2 C 2 ≥ 1 C D 1
1 D 1 ≥ 1 D E 0
0 0 ≥ 1 X 2

2 1 4 A 2 ≤ 4 1 ≤ 2 - 4 ≥ 2 A B 2 3
2 3 B 2 ≤ 2 X 3 ≥ 2 B C 2
- 2 C 2 ≥ 2 C D 1
1 1 ≥ 2 X 3

3 1 4 A 3 ≤ 4 1 ≤ 3 - 4 ≥ 3 A B 2 3
2 3 B 2 ≤ 3 - 3 ≥ 3 B C 3 2
3 2 3 ≤ 3 X 2 ≥ 3 X 4

4 1 4 A 4 ≤ 4 1 ≤ 4 - 4 ≥ 4 A B 2 3
2 3 2 ≤ 4 - 3 ≥ 4 X 3
3 3 ≤ 4 - 4
4 4 ≤ 4 X 5

5 5 ≤ 4 X

Q. 1 4 9 16
 25 36 49
 64 81
 100

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main () {
    int sq = 1;
    for (int row = 1; row <= 4; row++) {
        for (int space = 1; space < row; space++) {
            printf(" ");
        }
        for (int col = 1; col <= row; col++) {
            printf("%d", sq * sq);
            sq++;
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

Dry Run

variables conditions statement Pncr/decre
 sgr row space col row ≤ 4 space $< \text{row pf}(" ")$ col $> \text{row pf}(\text{sgr}^2)$ sgr space col row
 ++ -- ++

1	1	1	4	$1 \leq 4$	$1 < 1$ X	$4 > 1$	1	2	3
2			3			$3 > 1$	4	3	2
3			2			$2 > 1$	9	4	1
4			1			$1 > 1$	16	5	0
5			0			$0 > 1$ X			2

5	2	1	4	$2 \leq 4$	$1 < 2$ —	$4 > 2$	25	6	2	3
6		2	3		$2 < 2$ X	$3 > 2$	36	7		2
7			2			$2 > 2$	49	8		1
8			1			$1 > 2$ X				3

8	3	1	4	$3 \leq 4$	$1 < 3$ —	$4 > 3$	64	9	2	3
9		2	3		$2 < 3$ —	$3 > 3$	81	10	3	2
10		3	2		$3 < 3$ X	$2 > 3$ X				4

10	4	1	4	$4 \leq 4$	$1 < 4$ —	$4 > 4$	100	11	2	3
11		2	3		$2 < 4$ —	$3 > 4$ X			3	
		3			$3 < 4$ —				4	5
		4			$4 < 4$ X					

5

 $5 \leq 4$ X