

Q.1)

				A
			B	C
		C	D	E
	D	E	F	G
E	F	G	H	I

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main () {
```

```
    int num = 0;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i <= 5; i++) {
```

```
        char ch = 'A';
```

```
        ch = ch + num;
```

```
        for (int k = 4; k >= i; k--) {
```

```
            printf(" ");
```

```
        }
```

```
        for (int j = 1; j <= i; j++) {
```

```
            printf("%c", ch);
```

```
            ch++;
```

```
        }
```

```
        num++;
```

```
        printf("\n");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

• Dry Run

num	Variable	conditons	statements	Prncr/decre
	i ch1 k j	i <= 5 k >= i PF(" ") j <= i PF(ch1)	ch++ num++ j++ k++	
0	1 A 4 1	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	A B 1 2 3	
	3 2	✓ ✓ X		2
	2	✓ ✓		1
	1	✓ ✓		0
	0	X		2
2	B 4 1	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	B C 1 2 3	
1	C 3 2	✓ ✓ ✓	C D 2 3 2	
	2 3	✓ ✓ X		1
	1	X		3
3	C 4 1	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	C D 1 2 3	
1	D 3 2	✓ ✓ ✓	D E 2 3 2	
2	E 2 3	X ✓ ✓	E F 4	
	4	X		4
4	D 4 1	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	D E 1 2 3	
	E 3 2	X ✓ ✓	E F 1 3	
	F 3	✓ ✓ ✓	F G 4	
	G 4	✓ ✓ ✓	G H 5	
	5	X		5
5	E 4 1	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	E F 1 2	
	F 2	✓ ✓ ✓	F G 3	
	G 3	✓ ✓ ✓	G H 4	
	H 4	✓ ✓ ✓	H I 5	
	I 5	✓ ✓ ✓	I J 6	
	6	X		6
6	X			

Q.2)

				0
			0	1
	0	1	0	
	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	0
				ε

```
#include <stdio.h>
void main() {
    for (int p=1; p<=5; p++) {
        for (int k=4; k>=p; k--) {
            printf(" ");
        }
        for (int j=0; j<=p-1; j++) {
            printf("%d", j%2);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

• Dry Run

variables			conditions		statements		inc/decre		
p	k	j	p<=5	k>=p	k=p-1 pf(" ")	j<=p-1	pf(j%2)	k	j++ p++
1	4	0	✓	✓	✓	✓	0	3	j
	3	1		✓	✓	X	2		j
	2			✓	✓		1		p
	1			✓	✓		0		
	0			X					2

$P \ K \ J \quad P \leq 5 \ K \geq P \quad PF(" ") \quad J \leq P-1 \quad PF(J \cdot J \cdot 2) \quad K \dots J+1 \quad i+f$

2	2	0	✓	✓	✓	✓	0	3	1	
	3	1		✓	✓	✓	1	2	2	
	2	2		✓	✓	X		1	3	
	1	3		X						3

3	4	0	✓	✓	✓	✓	0	3	1	
	3	1		✓	✓	✓	1	2	2	
	2	2		X		✓	0		3	
		3				X				4

4	4	0	✓	✓	✓	✓	0	3	1	
	3	1		X	✓	✓	1		2	
		2			✓	✓	0		3	
		3			✓	✓	1		4	
		4				X				5

5	4	0	✓	X		✓	0		1	
		1				✓	1		2	
		2				✓	0		3	
		3				✓	1		4	
		4				✓	0		5	
		5				X				

Q.3)

				25
			16	25
		9	16	25
	4	9	16	25
1	4	9	16	25

#include <stdio.h>

void main () {

for (int p=1; p<=5; p++) {

int num=1;

for (int k=4; k>=p; k--) {

printf(" ");

num++;

}

for (int j=1; j<=1; j++) {

printf("%d", num * num);

num++;

}

printf("\n");

{

}

• Dry Run

Variables conditions statements Pncre/decre

i num k j $P \leq 5$ $K \geq P$ $PF(\text{" "})$ $num + j \leq 1$ $PF(num^2)$ $num + 1$ $is \frac{1}{i}$

1	1	4	1	✓	✓	✓	2	✓	25	6	3	2
	2	3	2		✓	✓	3	X				1
	3	2			✓	✓	4					1
		1			✓	✓	5					0
		0			X							2

2	1	4	1	✓	✓	✓	2	✓	16	5	3	2
	2	3	2		✓	✓	3	✓	25	6	2	3
	3	2	3		✓	✓	4	X				1
	4	1			X							3
	5											

3	1	4	1	✓	✓	✓	2	✓	9	4	3	2
	2	3	2		✓	✓	3	✓	16	5	2	3
	3	2	3		X			✓	25			4
	4		4					X				4
	5											

4	1	4	1	✓	✓	✓	2	✓	4	3	3	2
	2	3	2		X			✓	9	4		3
	3		3					✓	16	5		4
	4		4					✓	25			5
	5		5					X				

5	1	4	1	✓	X			✓	1	2		2
	2		2					✓	4	3		3
	3		3					✓	9	4		4
	4		4					✓	16	5		5
	5		5					✓	25	6		6
	6		6					X				

6

X

6

Q.4)

				E
			D	E
		C	D	E
	B	C	D	E
A	B	C	D	E

#include <stdio.h>

void main () {

for (int p=1; p<=5; p++) {

int num=1;

char ch='A';

for (int k=4; k>=1; k--) {

printf(" ");

num++;

ch++;

}

for (int j=1; j<=p; j++) {

printf("%c", ch);

ch++;

}

printf("\n");

}

}

• Dry Run

Variables Conditions statements Incre/decre

i num ch k j $k \leq 5$ $k \geq 1$ Pf(" ") num ch j $j \leq 1$ Pf(ch) $k--$ j++ Pf

1	1	A	4	1	✓	✓	✓	2	A	✓	E	F	3	2
	2	B	3	2		✓	✓	3	B	X			2	
	3	C	2			✓	✓	4	D				1	
	4	D	1			✓	✓	5	E				0	2
	5	E	0			X								

2	1	A	4	1	✓	✓	✓	2	B	✓	D	E	3	2
	2	B	3	2	✓	✓	✓	3	C	✓	E	F	2	3
	3	C	2	3		✓	✓	4	D	X			1	
	4	D	1			X								3
		E												
		F												

3	1	A	4	1	✓	✓	✓	2	B	✓	C	D	3	2
	2	B	3	2		✓	✓	3	C	✓	D	E	2	3
	3	C	2	3		X				✓	E	F		4
		D		4						✓	F			3
		E												4
		F												

4	1	A	4	1	✓	✓	✓	2	B	✓	B	C	3	2
	2	B	3	2		X				✓	C	D		3
	3	C		3						✓	D	E		4
				4						✓	E	F		5
				5						X				5

5	1	A	4	1	✓	X				✓	A	B		2
		B		2						✓	B	C		3
				3						✓	C	D		4
				4						✓	D	E		5
				5						✓	E	F		6
6				6		X				X				6

Q.5

	1	2	3	4	5
1					1
2				2	1
3			3	2	1
4		4	3	2	1
5	5	4	3	2	1

#include <stdio.h>

void main () {

for (int i = 1 ; i <= 5 ; i++) {

int num = i;

for (int k = 4 ; k >= i ; k--) {

printf(" ");

{

for (int j = 1 ; j <= i ; j++) {

printf("%d", num);

num--;

}

printf("\n");

}

}

Dry Run

variables conditions statements Pncre/decre.
i num k j ?k=5 k>=? pf(" ") j <=? pf(num) num-~~k~~³

1	1	4	1	✓	✓	✓	✓	1	0	3	2
		3	2		✓	✓	X			2	
		2			✓	✓				1	
		1			✓	✓				0	
		0			X						2

2	2	4	1	✓	✓	✓	✓	2	1	3	2
	1	3	2	✓	✓	✓	✓	1	0	2	3
		2	3		✓	✓	X			1	
		1			X						3

3	3	4	1	✓	✓	✓	✓	3	2	3	2
	2	3	2		✓	✓	✓	2	1	2	3
	1	2	3		X		✓	1		4	
		4					X				4

4	4	4	1	✓	✓	✓	✓	4	3	3	2
	3	3	2		X		✓	3	2	1	3
	2		3				✓	2	1	4	
	1		4				✓	1		5	
		5					X				5

5	5	4	1	✓	X		✓	5	4	2	
	4		2				✓	4	3	3	
	3		3				✓	3	2	4	
	2		4				✓	2	1	5	
	1		5				✓	1	0	6	
		6					X				

6					X						6
---	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	---