## MATH 350: Graph Theory and Combinatorics. Fall 2012 - Midterm Exam

Thursday, October 11th, 2012, 16:35-17:25

The questions have to be answered in the booklets provided. Write your answers clearly. Justify all your answers. You can consult your notes and textbooks. Use of calculators, computers, cell-phones, etc. is not permitted.

| Problem | Your score |
|---------|------------|
| 1       |            |
| 2       |            |
| 3       |            |
| Total   |            |

- **1.** Let G be a simple graph with |V(G)| = 8 and  $\deg(v) = 4$  for every  $v \in V(G)$ .
- a) Does G necessarily contain a closed walk using every edge exactly once (i.e. an Eulerian tour)?
- b) Does G necessarily contain a Hamiltonian cycle?
- c) Is G necessarily 3-connected?

**2.** Let G be a bipartite graph with bipartition (A, B). Suppose that for every  $X \subseteq A$  there exist at least |X| - 1 vertices of B with a neighbor in X. Show that G contains a matching of size |A| - 1.

**3.** Let G be a graph, let s,t be distinct non-adjacent vertices of G, and let  $k \geq 1$  be an integer. Suppose that there exist paths  $Q_1, Q_2, \ldots, Q_{2k-1}$  in G, each with ends s and t, such that no vertex in  $V(G) - \{s,t\}$  belongs to more than two of these paths. Show that there exist paths  $P_1, P_2, \ldots, P_k$  in G, pairwise disjoint, except for their ends s and t.