Final Project Milestone2

Data Cleaning/formatting flat file source

In this phase of the project, we will cleanup the properties dataset. The transactions dataset and properties datasets have an ID that is common between them, so we will merge them by that index.

Please note the webscraping and API sections have been pushed further down to allow room for documenting this phase of the project.

Dataset from file

Data Source

https://www.kaggle.com/c/zillow-prize-1 (https://www.kaggle.com/c/zillow-prize-1)

Description

There are two data sets with over 1 million records each and 58 columns. properties_2016 and properties_2017 datasets contain data for each year. The data we will use for this project will be a small sample of the master data.

The two datasets are linked by parcleid.

I transactions dataset, the trabsaction date shows the date the property was sold and logerror is the log10(estimated price - price sold).

Properties dataset has the physical information about the properities. The columns on the properties dataset will have to be renamed. Subsets of data can be used to group by region, and other features such as number of bedrooms, square footage, etc.

```
# Load Libraries
In [75]:
         import pandas as pd
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import xlrd
         # Load Data
         transactions_2016 = "Data/transactions_2016.json"
         transactions 2017 = "Data/transactions 2017.json"
         properties 2016 = "Data/properties 2016.csv"
         properties 2017 = "Data/properties_2017.csv"
         data dictionary = "Data/data dictionary.xlsx"
         transactions 2016 = pd.read json(transactions_2016)
         transactions 2017 = pd.read json(transactions 2017)
         properties 2016 = pd.read csv(properties 2016)
         properties 2017 = pd.read csv(properties 2017)
         data dictionary = pd.read excel(data dictionary)
```

c:\users\safar\documents\github\safariel103\bellevue university\courses\d
sc540\finalproject\venv\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.p
y:3063: DtypeWarning: Columns (50) have mixed types.Specify dtype option
on import or set low memory=False.

interactivity=interactivity, compiler=compiler, result=result) c:\users\safar\documents\github\safariel103\bellevue university\courses\d sc540\finalproject\venv\lib\site-packages\IPython\core\interactiveshell.p y:3063: DtypeWarning: Columns (23,50) have mixed types.Specify dtype opti on on import or set low_memory=False.

interactivity=interactivity, compiler=compiler, result=result)

In [76]: | transactions_2016.head()

Out[76]:

	parcend	logerroi	cialisactiondate
0	11016594	0.0276	2016-01-01
1	14366692	-0.1684	2016-01-01
2	12098116	-0.0040	2016-01-01
3	12643413	0.0218	2016-01-02
4	14432541	-0.0050	2016-01-02

narcelid logerror transactiondate

```
In [77]: properties_2016.head()
```

Out[77]:

	Unnamed: 0	parcelid	airconditioningtypeid	architecturalstyletypeid	basements
	0	10754147	NaN	NaN	1
:	1 1	10759547	NaN	NaN	L
:	2 2	10843547	NaN	NaN	ľ
3	3	10859147	NaN	NaN	ľ
4	4 4	10879947	NaN	NaN	ľ

 $5 \text{ rows} \times 59 \text{ columns}$

```
In [78]: print(len(properties_2016.columns))
    print(properties_2016.columns)
```

```
59
mcnt',
       'buildingclasstypeid', 'buildingqualitytypeid', 'calculatedbathnb
r',
      'decktypeid', 'finishedfloor1squarefeet',
       'calculatedfinishedsquarefeet', 'finishedsquarefeet12',
      'finishedsquarefeet13', 'finishedsquarefeet15', 'finishedsquarefee
t50',
      'finishedsquarefeet6', 'fips', 'fireplacecnt', 'fullbathcnt',
       'garagecarcnt', 'garagetotalsqft', 'hashottuborspa',
      'heatingorsystemtypeid', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'lotsizesquarefe
et',
      'poolcnt', 'poolsizesum', 'pooltypeid10', 'pooltypeid2', 'pooltype
id7',
       'propertycountylandusecode', 'propertylandusetypeid',
       'propertyzoningdesc', 'rawcensustractandblock', 'regionidcity',
       'regionidcounty', 'regionidneighborhood', 'regionidzip', 'roomcn
t',
      'storytypeid', 'threequarterbathnbr', 'typeconstructiontypeid',
       'unitcnt', 'yardbuildingsqft17', 'yardbuildingsqft26', 'yearbuil
t',
      'numberofstories', 'fireplaceflag', 'structuretaxvaluedollarcnt',
      'taxvaluedollarcnt', 'assessmentyear', 'landtaxvaluedollarcnt',
      'taxamount', 'taxdelinquencyflag', 'taxdelinquencyyear',
       'censustractandblock'],
     dtype='object')
```

```
In [79]:
         print(len(properties 2017.columns))
         print(properties 2017.columns)
         Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'parcelid', 'airconditioningtypeid',
                 'architecturalstyletypeid', 'basementsqft', 'bathroomcnt', 'bedroo
         mcnt',
                 'buildingclasstypeid', 'buildingqualitytypeid', 'calculatedbathnb
         r',
                 'decktypeid', 'finishedfloor1squarefeet',
                 'calculatedfinishedsquarefeet', 'finishedsquarefeet12',
                'finishedsquarefeet13', 'finishedsquarefeet15', 'finishedsquarefee
         t50',
                'finishedsquarefeet6', 'fips', 'fireplacecnt', 'fullbathcnt',
                'garagecarcnt', 'garagetotalsqft', 'hashottuborspa',
                'heatingorsystemtypeid', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'lotsizesquarefe
         et',
                'poolcnt', 'poolsizesum', 'pooltypeid10', 'pooltypeid2', 'pooltype
         id7',
                 'propertycountylandusecode', 'propertylandusetypeid',
                 'propertyzoningdesc', 'rawcensustractandblock', 'regionidcity',
                 'regionidcounty', 'regionidneighborhood', 'regionidzip', 'roomcn
         t',
                'storytypeid', 'threequarterbathnbr', 'typeconstructiontypeid',
                 'unitcnt', 'yardbuildingsqft17', 'yardbuildingsqft26', 'yearbuil
         t',
                'numberofstories', 'fireplaceflag', 'structuretaxvaluedollarcnt',
                'taxvaluedollarcnt', 'assessmentyear', 'landtaxvaluedollarcnt',
                'taxamount', 'taxdelinquencyflag', 'taxdelinquencvvear',
                'censustractandblock'],
               dtype='object')
         print(len(transactions 2016.columns))
In [80]:
         print(transactions 2016.columns)
         Index(['parcelid', 'logerror', 'transactiondate'], dtype='object')
         print(len(transactions 2017.columns))
In [81]:
         print(transactions 2017.columns)
```

Index(['parcelid', 'logerror', 'transactiondate'], dtype='object')

```
In [82]:
            data_dictionary.head()
Out[82]:
                                Feature
                                                                              Description
             0
                   'airconditioningtypeid'
                                            Type of cooling system present in the home (i...
                'architecturalstyletypeid'
                                              Architectural style of the home (i.e. ranch, ...
             2
                          'basementsqft'
                                              Finished living area below or partially below...
             3
                          'bathroomcnt'
                                          Number of bathrooms in home including fractio...
             4
                           'bedroomcnt'
                                                             Number of bedrooms in home
```

Cleaning/formatting flat file sources

We will first combine the properties_2016 and properties_2017 and calle the result properties. We will also combine the two transactions datasets.

```
In [83]:
         properties = pd.concat([properties 2016,properties 2017],axis=0)
         print(properties 2016.shape)
         print(properties 2017.shape)
         print(properties.shape)
          (20000, 59)
          (20000, 59)
          (40000, 59)
In [84]:
         transactions = pd.concat([transactions 2016,transactions 2017],axis=0)
         print(properties 2016.shape)
         print(properties 2017.shape)
         print(properties.shape)
          (20000, 59)
          (20000, 59)
          (40000, 59)
```

```
In [85]: properties.columns
Out[85]: Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'parcelid', 'airconditioningtypeid',
                  'architecturalstyletypeid', 'basementsqft', 'bathroomcnt', 'bedroo
          mcnt',
                 'buildingclasstypeid', 'buildingqualitytypeid', 'calculatedbathnb
          r',
                  'decktypeid', 'finishedfloor1squarefeet',
                  'calculatedfinishedsquarefeet', 'finishedsquarefeet12',
                 'finishedsquarefeet13', 'finishedsquarefeet15', 'finishedsquarefee
          t50',
                 'finishedsquarefeet6', 'fips', 'fireplacecnt', 'fullbathcnt',
                  'garagecarcnt', 'garagetotalsqft', 'hashottuborspa',
                 'heatingorsystemtypeid', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'lotsizesquarefe
          et',
                  'poolcnt', 'poolsizesum', 'pooltypeid10', 'pooltypeid2', 'pooltype
          id7',
                  'propertycountylandusecode', 'propertylandusetypeid',
                  'propertyzoningdesc', 'rawcensustractandblock', 'regionidcity',
                 'regionidcounty', 'regionidneighborhood', 'regionidzip', 'roomcn
          t',
                  'storytypeid', 'threequarterbathnbr', 'typeconstructiontypeid',
                  'unitcnt', 'yardbuildingsqft17', 'yardbuildingsqft26', 'yearbuil
          t',
                 'numberofstories', 'fireplaceflag', 'structuretaxvaluedollarcnt', 'taxvaluedollarcnt', 'assessmentyear', 'landtaxvaluedollarcnt',
                 'taxamount', 'taxdelinquencyflag', 'taxdelinquencyyear',
                  'censustractandblock'],
                dtype='object')
```

Get rid of the Unamed column.

```
In [86]:
         properties = properties.loc[:, ~properties.columns.str.contains('^Unname
         d')1
         properties.columns
Out[86]: Index(['parcelid', 'airconditioningtypeid', 'architecturalstyletypeid',
                 'basementsqft', 'bathroomcnt', 'bedroomcnt', 'buildingclasstypei
         d',
                 'buildingqualitytypeid', 'calculatedbathnbr', 'decktypeid',
                 'finishedfloor1squarefeet', 'calculatedfinishedsquarefeet',
                 'finishedsquarefeet12', 'finishedsquarefeet13', 'finishedsquarefee
         t15',
                 'finishedsquarefeet50', 'finishedsquarefeet6', 'fips', 'fireplacec
         nt',
                 'fullbathcnt', 'garagecarcnt', 'garagetotalsqft', 'hashottuborsp
         a',
                 'heatingorsystemtypeid', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'lotsizesquarefe
         et',
                 'poolcnt', 'poolsizesum', 'pooltypeid10', 'pooltypeid2', 'pooltype
         id7',
                 'propertycountylandusecode', 'propertylandusetypeid',
                 'propertyzoningdesc', 'rawcensustractandblock', 'regionidcity',
                 'regionidcounty', 'regionidneighborhood', 'regionidzip', 'roomcn
         t',
                 'storytypeid', 'threequarterbathnbr', 'typeconstructiontypeid',
                 'unitcnt', 'yardbuildingsqft17', 'yardbuildingsqft26', 'yearbuil
         t',
                 'numberofstories', 'fireplaceflag', 'structuretaxvaluedollarcnt',
                 'taxvaluedollarcnt', 'assessmentyear', 'landtaxvaluedollarcnt',
                 'taxamount', 'taxdelinquencyflag', 'taxdelinquencvvear',
                 'censustractandblock'],
               dtype='object')
```

Rename column names in properties dataset.

```
In [87]: | properties = properties.rename(columns=
            'parcelid': 'parcelid',
            'yearbuilt':'build_year',
            'basementsqft':'area_basement',
            'yardbuildingsqft17':'area_patio',
            'yardbuildingsqft26':'area_shed',
            'poolsizesum': 'area pool',
            'lotsizesquarefeet':'area_lot',
            'garagetotalsqft':'area_garage',
            'finishedfloor1squarefeet':'area_firstfloor_finished',
            'calculatedfinishedsquarefeet':'area_total_calc',
            'finishedsquarefeet6':'area_base',
            'finishedsquarefeet12':'area_live_finished',
            'finishedsquarefeet13':'area_liveperi_finished',
            'finishedsquarefeet15':'area_total_finished',
            'finishedsquarefeet50': 'area unknown',
            'unitcnt': 'num_unit',
            'numberofstories': 'num_story',
            'roomcnt':'num room',
            'bathroomcnt':'num_bathroom',
            'bedroomcnt':'num_bedroom',
            'calculatedbathnbr':'num_bathroom_calc',
            'fullbathcnt':'num_bath',
            'threequarterbathnbr':'num_75_bath',
            'fireplacecnt': 'num_fireplace',
            'poolcnt': 'num pool',
            'garagecarcnt':'num_garage',
            'regionidcounty':'region_county',
            'regionidcity':'region city',
            'regionidzip':'region zip',
            'regionidneighborhood':'region neighbor',
            'taxvaluedollarcnt':'tax total',
            'structuretaxvaluedollarcnt':'tax_building',
            'landtaxvaluedollarcnt':'tax_land',
            'taxamount':'tax_property',
            'assessmentyear': 'tax year',
            'taxdelinquencyflag':'tax_delinquency',
            'taxdelinquencyyear': 'tax delinquency year',
            'propertyzoningdesc': 'zoning_property',
            'propertylandusetypeid': 'zoning_landuse',
            'propertycountylandusecode':'zoning landuse county',
            'fireplaceflag':'flag_fireplace',
            'hashottuborspa':'flag tub',
            'buildingqualitytypeid': 'quality',
            'buildingclasstypeid':'framing',
            'typeconstructiontypeid':'material',
            'decktypeid':'deck',
            'storytypeid':'story',
            'heatingorsystemtypeid': 'heating',
            'airconditioningtypeid': 'aircon',
            'architecturalstyletypeid': 'architectural style'
         })
```

```
In [88]: properties.columns
Out[88]: Index(['parcelid', 'aircon', 'architectural style', 'area basement',
                 'num_bathroom', 'num_bedroom', 'framing', 'quality',
                'num_bathroom_calc', 'deck', 'area_firstfloor_finished',
                'area_total_calc', 'area_live_finished', 'area_liveperi_finished',
                'area total finished', 'area unknown', 'area base', 'fips',
                'num fireplace', 'num bath', 'num garage', 'area garage', 'flag tu
         b',
                'heating', 'latitude', 'longitude', 'area lot', 'num pool', 'area
         pool',
                 'pooltypeid10', 'pooltypeid2', 'pooltypeid7', 'zoning landuse coun
         ty',
                 'zoning_landuse', 'zoning_property', 'rawcensustractandblock',
                'region_city', 'region_county', 'region_neighbor', 'region_zip',
                'num_room', 'story', 'num_75_bath', 'material', 'num unit',
                'area patio', 'area shed', 'build year', 'num story', 'flag firepl
         ace',
                'tax building', 'tax total', 'tax year', 'tax land', 'tax propert
         у',
                 'tax delinquency', 'tax_delinquency_year', 'censustractandblock'],
               dtype='object')
In [89]: # Check new column names
         properties[['num bedroom','num bathroom']]
```

Out[89]:

	num_bedroom	num_bathroom	
0	0.0	0.0	
1	0.0	0.0	
2	0.0	0.0	
3	0.0	0.0	
4	0.0	0.0	
19995	2.0	1.0	
19996	5.0	3.0	
19997	8.0	5.0	
19998	4.0	2.0	
19999	2.0	1.0	

 $40000 \text{ rows} \times 2 \text{ columns}$

Rename column names in transactions dataset.

```
In [90]: transactions = transactions.rename(columns={'parcelid':'parcelid','date':
    'transactiondate'})
```

```
In [91]: transactions.columns
Out[91]: Index(['parcelid', 'logerror', 'transactiondate'], dtype='object')
```

Check out the new columns

```
In [92]: transactions[['parcelid','transactiondate']]
```

Out[92]:

parcelid transactionda		transactiondate	
	0	11016594	2016-01-01
	1	14366692	2016-01-01
	2	12098116	2016-01-01
	3	12643413	2016-01-02
	4	14432541	2016-01-02
	77608	10833991	2017-09-20
	77609	11000655	2017-09-20
	77610	17239384	2017-09-21
	77611	12773139	2017-09-21
	77612	12826780	2017-09-25

167888 rows × 2 columns

```
In [93]: propertiesAndTransactions = pd.merge(properties,transactions,on='parceli
d')
```

check out the merge

Out[146]:

	parcelid	num_bedroom	transactiondate	logerror
0	17054981	4.0	2017-06-15	-0.013099
1	17054981	4.0	2017-06-15	-0.013099
2	17055743	3.0	2017-07-26	0.073985
3	17055743	3.0	2017-07-26	0.073985
4	17068109	3.0	2017-07-28	0.071886

```
In [147]: column_names = propertiesAndTransactions.columns
    print('sum\n', propertiesAndTransactions.isnull()[column_names].sum())
```

SUM	0
parcelid	0
aircon	1485
architectural_style	2234
area_basement	2234
num_bathroom	0
num_bedroom	0
framing	2234
quality	705
num_bathroom_calc deck	26 2214
	2000
<pre>area_firstfloor_finished area total calc</pre>	9
area_live finished	102
area_liveperi_finished	2234
area total finished	2145
area unknown	2000
area base	2230
fips	0
num_fireplace	1982
num bath	26
num_garage	1593
area_garage	1593
flag_tub	2192
heating	752
latitude	0
longitude	0
area_lot	216
num_pool_	1708
area_pool	2206
pooltypeid10	2216
pooltypeid2	2210
pooltypeid7	1732
zoning_landuse_county	0
zoning_landuse	0
zoning_property	678
rawcensustractandblock	0 42
region_city region_county	0
region_county region_neighbor	1186
region_zip	2
num room	0
story	2234
num 75 bath	1984
material	2234
num_unit	679
area_patio	2137
area_shed	2234
build_year	11
num_story	1792
flag_fireplace	2234
tax_building	6
tax_total	0
tax_year	0
tax_land	0
tax_property	0
tax_delinquency	2166

tax_delinquency_year	2166
censustractandblock	8
logerror	0
transactiondate	0
dtype: int64	

In [148]: print('mean\n', propertiesAndTransactions.isnull()[column_names].mean())

mean	
parcelid	0.000000
aircon	0.664727
architectural_style	1.000000
area basement	1.000000
num bathroom	0.000000
num_bedroom	0.000000
framing	1.000000
quality	0.315577
num_bathroom_calc	0.011638
deck	0.991047
area_firstfloor_finished	0.895255
area_total_calc	0.004029
area_live_finished	0.045658
area_liveperi_finished	1.000000
area_toṭal_finished	0.960161
area_unknown	0.895255
area_base	0.998209
fips	0.000000
num_fireplace	0.887198
num_bath	0.011638
num_garage	0.713071
area_garage	0.713071
flag_tub	0.981200
heating	0.336616
latitude	0.000000
longitude area lot	0.000000
num_pool	0.096688 0.764548
area_pool	0.987466
pooltypeid10	0.991943
pooltypeid2	0.989257
pooltypeid7	0.775291
zoning landuse county	0.000000
zoning_landuse	0.000000
zoning_property	0.303491
rawcensustractandblock	0.000000
region_city	0.018800
region_county	0.000000
region_neighbor	0.530886
region_zip	0.000895
num room	0.000000
story	1.000000
num_75_bath	0.888093
material	1.000000
num_unit	0.303939
area_patio	0.956580
area_shed	1.000000
build_year	0.004924
num_story	0.802149
flag_fireplace	1.000000
tax_building	0.002686
tax_total	0.000000
tax_year	0.000000
tax_land	0.000000
tax_property	0.000000
tax_delinquency	0.969561

tax_delinquency_year	0.969561
censustractandblock	0.003581
logerror	0.000000
transactiondate	0.000000
dtype: float64	

Let's look at columns woth more than 80% missing values

In [149]: propertiesAndTransactions.isnull()[column_names].sum()
this shows columns and the number of NaN's.Note parcelID has no missing
values.

Out[149]:	parcelid	0
	aircon	1485
	architectural_style	2234
	area_basement	2234
	num_bathroom	0
	num_bedroom	0
	framing	2234
	quality	705
	num_bathroom_calc	26
	deck	2214
	area_firstfloor_finished	2000
	area total calc	9
	area_live_finished	102
	area_liveperi_finished	2234
	area total finished	2145
	area unknown	2000
	area base	2230
	fips	0
	num_fireplace	1982
	num bath	26
	num garage	1593
	area_garage	1593
	flag_tub	2192
	heating	752
	latitude	0
	longitude	0
	area lot	216
	num pool	1708
	area_pool	2206
	pooltypeid10	2216
	pooltypeid2	2210
	pooltypeid7	1732
	zoning_landuse_county	0
	zoning_landuse	0
	zoning_property	678
	rawcensustractandblock	0
	region city	42
	region_county	0
	region_neighbor	1186
	region_zip	2
	num room	0
	story	2234
	num 75 bath	1984
	material	2234
	num unit	679
	area patio	2137
	area shed	2234
	build_year	11
	num_story	1792
	flag_fireplace	2234
	tax building	6
	tax_bultuing tax_total	0
	tax_totat tax year	0
	tax_land	0
	tax_tand tax_property	0
	tax_delinquency	2166
	tax_delinquency year	2166
	tax_uetriiquelity_year	Z100

```
censustractandblock 8
logerror 0
transactiondate 0
dtype: int64
```

Make a list of columns with moe than 80% missing data

Drop the columns

```
In [153]: propertiesAndTransactions = propertiesAndTransactions.drop(columns = remo
    ve_columns)
```

Check results

Let's check the missing values mean

```
In [155]: print('mean\n', propertiesAndTransactions.isnull()[propertiesAndTransacti
    ons.columns].mean())
# we see the means to all be below 80%.
```

```
mean
 parcelid
                            0.000000
aircon
                           0.664727
num bathroom
                           0.000000
num bedroom
                           0.000000
quality
                           0.315577
num bathroom calc
                           0.011638
area total calc
                           0.004029
area live finished
                           0.045658
fips
                           0.000000
num_bath
                           0.011638
num garage
                           0.713071
area garage
                           0.713071
heating
                           0.336616
latitude
                           0.000000
longitude
                           0.000000
area_lot
                           0.096688
num pool
                           0.764548
pooltypeid7
                           0.775291
zoning landuse county
                           0.000000
zoning landuse
                           0.000000
zoning property
                           0.303491
rawcensustractandblock
                           0.000000
region city
                           0.018800
region county
                           0.000000
region neighbor
                           0.530886
region zip
                           0.000895
num room
                           0.000000
num unit
                           0.303939
build year
                           0.004924
tax building
                           0.002686
tax total
                           0.000000
tax year
                           0.000000
tax land
                           0.000000
tax property
                           0.000000
censustractandblock
                           0.003581
logerror
                           0.000000
transactiondate
                           0.000000
dtype: float64
```

Are there any duplicate?

```
In [156]: propertiesAndTransactions[propertiesAndTransactions.duplicated(keep=False
)]
# There are no duplocates
```

Out[156]:

 ${\bf parcelid\ \ aircon\ \ } num_bathroom\ \ num_bedroom\ \ quality\ \ num_bathroom_calc\ \ are in the constant of the constan$

The two datasets have been merges, columns with more than 80% missing values were removed. The final dataset 'propertiesAndTransactions' will be used in the next milestone.

Webscaraping Data Source

Description

Using webscraping techniques, we will use 'latitude', 'longitude' from properties dataset to access properties and get current data for those locations. The property description of homes in given region will be stored into a dataset with as many features as in properties dataset we can grab. This dataset can then be used to do some price comparision between properties in 2016 and 2017. Getting data from years prior(say 10 years), we will be able to create trend charts and see market fluctuations.

```
In [29]: # Load Libraries
    from selenium import webdriver
    from bs4 import BeautifulSoup

from selenium.webdriver import Chrome

driver = Chrome("C:/Users/safar/Downloads/chromedriver_win32/chromedrive
r")

#with Chrome() as driver:
    products=[] #List to store name of the product
    prices=[] #List to store price of the product
    ratings=[] #List to store rating of the product
# This open the chromium web browser. This web browswer will be under the control of this application
    driver.get("https://www.zillow.com")

# The field "enter an address will be inspected and filled in for the que ries"
```



data from API

Description

Googlemap API and matplotlib or equivalant will be used to locate properties by zipcode and display them on the map of the Unites States. We will convert 'longitude' and 'latitude' columns in properties dataset to zip code and use the zipcode in the API call. We will show the density of homes sold in various regions in the dataset. We will also show the properties we extracted using webscraping techniques.

```
# This is a sample code and does not pertain to this project. We will try
In [26]:
         to implement a function s
         import googlemaps
         from datetime import datetime
         gmaps = googlemaps.Client(key='I HAVE OBTAINED A KEY FROM GOOGLE WEB SIT
         E')
         # Geocoding an address
         geocode_result = gmaps.geocode('1600 Amphitheatre Parkway, Mountain View,
         CA')
         # Look up an address with reverse geocoding
         reverse geocode result = gmaps.reverse geocode((40.714224, -73.961452))
         # Request directions via public transit
         now = datetime.now()
         directions result = gmaps.directions("Sydney Town Hall",
                                               "Parramatta, NSW",
                                               mode="transit",
                                               departure time=now)
```