

STA304 A1 Q1

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(a) $\mu = (5.82 + 5.33 + 5.76 + 6.20 + 5.89)/5 = 5.80$

$median = 5.82$

$\sigma^2 = [(5.82 - 5.80)^2 + (5.33 - 5.80)^2 + (5.76 - 5.80)^2 + (6.20 - 5.80)^2 + (5.89 - 5.80)^2]/5 = 0.0782$
 $\sigma = 0.2796436$

all possible sample of size n=3:

(y1, y2, y3), (y1, y2, y4), (y1, y2, y5), (y1, y3, y4), (y1, y3, y5), (y1, y4, y5), (y2, y3, y4), (y2, y3, y5), (y2, y4, y5), (y3, y4, y5)

$probability = \frac{1}{10}$

(b) sample distribution of \bar{y}

| | Sample | Total | Y Mean |
|----|--------------|-------|------------------|
| 1 | (y1, y2, y3) | 16.91 | 5.63666666666667 |
| 2 | (y1, y2, y4) | 17.35 | 5.78333333333333 |
| 3 | (y1, y2, y5) | 17.04 | 5.68 |
| 4 | (y1, y3, y4) | 17.78 | 5.92666666666667 |
| 5 | (y1, y3, y5) | 17.47 | 5.82333333333333 |
| 6 | (y1, y4, y5) | 17.91 | 5.97 |
| 7 | (y2, y3, y4) | 17.29 | 5.76333333333333 |
| 8 | (y2, y3, y5) | 16.89 | 5.63 |
| 9 | (y2, y4, y5) | 17.42 | 5.80666666666667 |
| 10 | (y3, y4, y5) | 17.85 | 5.95 |

$$(c) \ E(\bar{y}) = (5.64 + 5.78 + 5.68 + 5.93 + 5.82 + 5.97 + 5.76 + 5.63 + 5.81 + 5.95)/10 = 5.797$$

$$V(\bar{y}) = [(5.64 - 5.797)^2 + (5.78 - 5.797)^2 + \dots + (5.95 - 5.797)^2]/10 = 0.027922$$

$$Bias(\bar{y}) = E(\bar{y} - \mu) = 5.797 - 5.80 = -0.01$$

$$MSE(\bar{y}) = E[(\bar{y} - \mu)^2] = 0.01397$$