

CIFAR-100 Image Classification

Benjamin Gutierrez Garcia

- Este ejercicio consiste en clasificar imágenes del dataset CIFAR-100 en sus 100 categorías (mutuamente exclusivas), 20 superclases (2 etiquetas).
- Métrica del rendimiento: multiclass classification accuracy
- Solución Implementada: Python3 + TFLearn http://tflearn.org
- Escrita "encima" de Tensorflow nivel de abstracción mayor
- Menos código , mayor claridad.
- La abstracción está basada en capas (o layers)
- Visualización de algunos parametros con o Tensorboard.

Ingestión de Datos

- Download automatico de https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar.html a dir local
- Cada clase tiene 500 imagenes de training (50k) y 100 de prueba (10k)
- Clasificación relativamente no trivial
- Formato binario (python pickled) -> función decodifica a caracteres normales (unpickle).
- Cada imagen: 32x32x3 pixeles (3 colores RGB) ->matriz de 50,000 x 3072, una imagen por renglón.
- Cada imagen se convierte en un 4d-tensor [records, channels, width, height]=[-1, 3, 32,
 32]
- One-Shot encoding: Datos categóricos, etiquetas->valores numéricos, ejemplo:

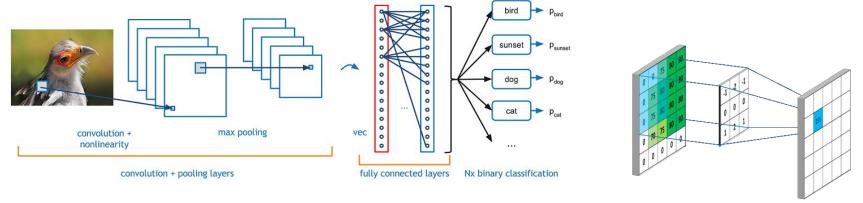
red,	green,	blue
1,	0,	0
0,	1,	0
0,	0,	1

Pre-Proceso de los Datos

- Re-escalamiento alrededor de la media y usando std de *feature values:*
 - Suprimir valores muy grandes → evitar sesgo/distorsión en el aprendizaje i.e. de los gradientes que son retro-propagados en la red
 - Más o menos a la misma escala. Feature engineering

Data augmentation

- Generar más imágenes de entrenamiento mediante reflexiones y rotaciones al azar (máx 15 grados)
- Número de imágenes de entrenamiento relativamente pequeño.



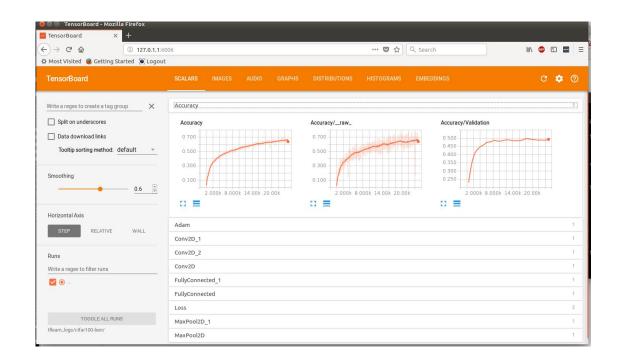
- Modelo de Aprendizaje: Convolutional neural network (CNN)
- De facto standard para Image/Clasificación
- 3 capas de convolución: feature maps (coarser), filtros (replicados) de 3x3, stride=1, padding
- Función de activación ReLU (Rectifier Linear Unit layer -nonlinearity)
- 2 capas de max-pooling de 2x2 (reduce comp. cost, overfitting)
- 2 capas tipo "fully connected", con función de activación softmax.
- El algoritmo de optimización para los pesos es ADAM
- Dropout al 50% (apagar nodos de las redes al azar para mitigar overfitting).

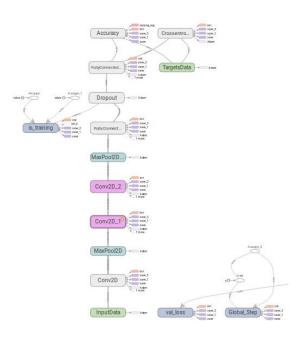
Resultados

- Ejecución:
 - ADAM optimizer (learning rate) es de 0.001.
 - El código se ejecutó por 50 épocas i.e. el dataset entero paso de adelante hacia atrás 50 veces.
 - ~2 horas de ejecución
 - Loss function: Categorical Cross Entropy
 - Multiclass classification accuracy: categorical outcomes
 - El valor de la métrica obtenido fue de 0.4927, aproximadamente 49%.
 - (On testing data)

$$Accuracy = \frac{\sum_{M} tp + tn}{\sum_{M} tp + tn + fp + fn}$$

Tensorboard





Minería de datos de Twitter para evaluar "sentimiento social"



- Objetivo: utilizar el stream de twitter para identificar tweets positivos o negativos
- El "humor" de la comunicación de tweeter es un ...
 - Reflejo de <u>ritmos biológicos</u>
 - Medida de los mercados bursátiles
 - Analizar "humor" a escalas nacionales o en contextos meteorológicos/desastres.
- Los tweets representan datos muy sucios y sin estructura: incompletos, sin texto, sin geo-información, , idioma, codificados en distintos lenguajes y formatos, etc.
- Primer Paso: capturar el stream de twitter usando su API https://dev.twitter.com/apps.
- Codificado en *unicode strings --->*API ---> JSON y sea humanamente legible.

Stream de datos

xpanded url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/QnA0304\/status\/992977255918850049\/photo\/1","type":"photo","sizes":{"thumb":{"w":150,"h":150,"resize": crop"},"large":{"w":575,"h":360,"resize":"fit"},"small":{"w":575,"h":360,"resize":"fit"},"medium":{"w":575,"h":360,"resize":"fit"}}}]}},"quote count":0,"reply count":1,"retweet count":47,"favorite count":12,"entities":{"hashtags":[],"urls":[{"url":"https:\/\/t.co\/98WGM3H0gh","expanded $url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/992977255918850049","display url":"twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]}],"url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/i\/web\/status\/9\u2026","indices":[117,140]]$ ser mentions":[],"symbols":[]},"favorited":false,"retweeted":false,"possibly sensitive":false,"filter level":"low","lang":"ko"},"is quote statu :false, "quote count":0, "reply count":0, "retweet count":0, "favorite count":0, "entities":{ "hashtags":[], "urls":[], "user mentions":[{ "screen nam ::"QnA0304","name":"\ube61\uccd0\uc788\ub294\ud050\uc5d4","id":890970636247482368,"id str":"890970636247482368","indices":[3,11]}],"symbols":[},"favorited":false,"retweeted":false,"filter level":"low","lang":"ko","timestamp ms":"1525582227662"} ("created at":"Sun May 06 04:50:27 +0000 2018","id":992989950265253888,"id str":"992989950265253888","text":"RT @landpsychology: We have conque red the humans https:\/\/t.co\/nIF5HY4XvK","source":"\u003ca href=\"http:\/\/twitter.com\/download\/android\" rel=\"nofollow\["]\u003eTwitter for Android\u003c\/a\u003e", "truncated":false, "in reply to status id":null, "in reply to status id str":null, "in reply to user id":null, "in reply to o user id str":null,"in reply to screen name":null,"user":{"id":3306141957,"id str":"3306141957","name":"SUE GIAIMO","screen name":"giaimo sue" "location":"Kent, OH", url":null, description":"Love music, crazy, silly people...did I say I love music?", translator type":"none", protected :false, "verified":false, "followers count":63, "friends count":188, "listed count":0, "favourites count":572, "statuses count":264, "created at":"Tu e Jun 02 01:03:32 +0000 2015","utc offset":null,"time zone":null,"geo enabled":false,"lang":"en","contributors enabled":false,"is translator":f alse,"profile background color":"CODEED","profile background image url":"http:\/\/abs.twimg.com\/images\/themes\/themel\/bg.png","profile backg round image url https":"https:\/\/abs.twimg.com\/images\/themes\/themel\/bg.png","profile background tile":false,"profile link color":"1DA1F2", "profile sidebar border color":"C0DEED"."profile sidebar fill color":"DDEEF6"."profile text color":"333333","profile use background image":true "profile image url":"http:\/\/pbs.twimg.com\/profile images\/984107978306486273\/4TllsPcY normal.jpg","profile image url https":"https:\/\/pbs twimg.com//profile images//984107978306486273//4TllsPcY normal.jpg","default profile":true,"default profile image":false,"following":null,"fol low request sent":null,"notifications":null},"geo":null,"coordinates":null,"place":null,"contributors":null,"retweeted status":{"created at":"S at May 05 17:24:05 +0000 2018","id":992817219984875520,"id str":"992817219984875520","text":"We have conquered the humans https:\/\/t.co√/nIF5H Y4XvK","display text range":[0,28],"source":"\u003ca href=\"https:\/\/postcron.com\" rel=\"nofollow\"\u003ePostcron App\u003c\/a\u003e","trunca ted":false,"in reply to status id":null,"in reply to status id str":null,"in reply to user id":null,"in reply to user id str":null,"in reply to screen name":null,"user":{"id["]:2924593731,["]id str":["]2924593731","name":"Land of cuteness","screen name["]:"landpsychology["],"location":null,"url "https:\/\/www.facebook.com\/Land-of-Cuteness-1085874071450143\/","description":"A page full of cute animals. We DON'T own any of the images. If you want to remove one send me an email: landofpsychology@gmail.com","translator type":"none","protected":false,"verified":false,"followers count":168559,"friends count":115384,"listed count":1493,"favourites count":0,"statuses count":106870,"created at":"Tue Dec 16 09:24:05 +0000 2 014","utc offset":7200,"time zone":"Budapest[™],"geo enabled":false,"lang":"en","contributors enabled":false,"is translator":false,"profile backg round color":"CODEED","profile background image url":"http:\/\/abs.twimg.com\/images\/themes\/themel\/bg.png","profile background image url htt ps":"https:\/\/abs.twimg.com\/images\/themes\/themel\/bg.png","profile background tile":false,"profile link color":"1DA1F2","profile sidebar bo rder color":"CODEED","profile sidebar fill color":"DDEEF6","profile text color":"333333","profile use background image":true,"profile image url :"http:\/\/pbs.twimg.com\/profile images\/764035251047915520\/Jbqja7QE normal.jpg","profile image url https":"https:\/\/pbs.twimg.com\/profile images\/764035251047915520\/Jbgja7QE normal.jpg","profile banner url":"https:\/\/pbs.twimg.com\/profile banners\/2924593731\/1470995263","defa ult profile":true,"default profile image":false,"following":null,"follow request sent":null,"notifications":null},"geo":null,"coordinates":null place":null."contributors":null."is quote status":false."quote count":3."reply count":6."retweet count":60."favorite count":260."entities":{" hashtags":[],"urls":[],"user mentions":[],"symbols":[],"media":[[̄"id":99281721742̄2151680,"id str":⁼992817217422151680",⁼indices":[29,52],"media url":"http:\/\/pbs.twimg.com\/media\/Dccx 8NW0AASrJb.jpg","media url https":"https:\/\/pbs.twimg.com\/media\/Dccx 8NW0AASrJb.jpg","url":"https :\/\/t.co\/nIF5HY4XvK","display url":"pic.twitter.com\/nIF5HY4XvK","expanded url":"https:\/\/twitter.com\/landpsvchologv\/status\/9928172199848 75520\/photo\/1","type":"photo","sizes":{"large":{"w":500,"h":667,"resize":"fit"},"thumb":{"w":150,"h":150,"resize":"crop"},"medium":{"w":500, n":667,"resize":"fit"},"small":{"w":500,"h":667,"resize":"fit"}}}],"extended entities":{"media":[{"id":992817217422151680,"id str":"9928172174 22151680","indices":[29,52],"media url":"http:\/\/pbs.twimg.com\/media\/Dccx 8NW0AASrJb.jpg","media url https":"https:\/\/pbs.twimg.com\/media\

Implementación de la evaluación de Sentimiento

- Asignamos un sentimiento en base a las palabras del texto del tweet.
- Cada palabra recibirá un score y el sentimiento es la suma de los scores de todas las palabras del tweet.
- Diccionario en inglés Restricción a tweets en INGLÉS.
- El score es **cero** si:
 - La palabra no está en el diccionario
 - Tweet en otro idioma (diccionario en inglés y codificaciones e.g. Europa del Este, Asia).
 - Tweet no tiene texto (sucio)
 - El campo del lenguaje está vacío (sucio)

AFINN is a list of English words rated for valence with an integer between minus five (negative) and plus five (positive). The words have been manually labeled by Finn Årup Nielsen in 2009-2011. The file is tab-separated. Used version AFINN-111: Newest version with 2477 words and phrases.

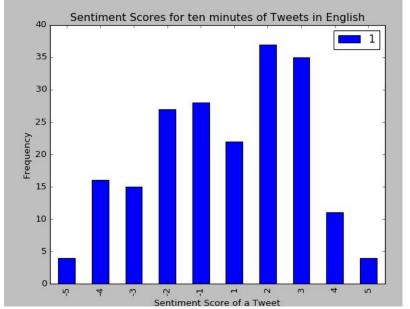
Output Stream

Dos opciones: 0,-4,0,0,0,0,4,0,0,1,0,0,2,0,0,0,-3,0,0,5,0,0....... o bien....

```
('Not English', u'in', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'RT @lilyachty: Somebody make me into a fortnite character', 'unknown', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'RT @nganguka: Calling The Attention of all MayWard Flyers, Please Proceed to the Twitter, We Have Our Trending Party Today! \n\nLeggo,
Fam!\u2026', 'unknown', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'pt', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'ko', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'th', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'pt', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'RT @jonnysun: whenever donald glover does anything i am filled with an immense and deep-seated creative anxiety that does not go away
for a\u2026', 'unknown', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'in', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'es', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'RT @NoHoesGeorge: gamer girls https://t.co/Xe/3GTUIQu', 'unknown', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'tr', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'RT @sttepodcast: RT & amp; Follow us to #win a @SignatureEntertainment 5-film romance movie DVD bundle to celebrate the release of
#MeghanMarkle\u2026', 'unknown', 'sentiment=', 5)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'RT @Sanemavcil: LumiWatch: On-Arm Projected Graphics and Touch Input by Robert Xiao\nOriginal Video:
https://t.co/y3WlnmYzkF\n\n#Technology #A\u2026', 'unknown', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'ko', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u"RT @ ShamGod: There is a whole generation of people who don't remember when Snoop was on trial for murder. What a world.
https://t.co/Fj1Lf\u2026", 'unknown', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'@elonmusk Hello Elon... when You will bring tesla to India??', 'unknown', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'ru', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'RT @Penguincallme: Yes bitch I\u2019ve been trying to reach you for days wtf https://t.co/HcUXOKGTEl', 'unknown', 'sentiment=', -5)
('Not English', u'und', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'l spoke too soon. This one wins. https://t.co/6yOWXMwPid', 'unknown', 'sentiment=', 0)
('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', None, 'text:', u'corsets black chick dick porn teen white reggaeton sex videos jessica biel easy virtue sex scene tattoo https://t.co/rLFyID4Duk', 'unknown',
'sentiment=', -3)
HAS NO TEXT, sentiment=0
HAS NO TEXT, sentiment=0
('Not English', u'ko', 'sentiment=', 0)
('Not English', u'ja', 'sentiment=', 0)
```

Resultados y Posibilidades

El análisis de sentimiento por 10 minutos (~150MB) un sábado en la noche fue



• También podemos incluir información sobre la geolocalización

('ENGLISH', u'en', 'loc:', {u'full_name': u'Queens, NY', u'url': u'https://api.twitter.com/1.1/geo/id/00c39537733fa112.json', u'country': u'United States', u'place_type': u'city', u'bounding_box': {u'type': u'Polygon', u'coordinates': [[[-73.962582, 40.541722], [-73.962582, 40.800037], [-73.699793, 40.800037], [-73.699793, 40.541722]]]}, u'country_code': u'US', u'attributes': {}, u'id': u'00c39537733fa112', u'name': u'Queens'}, 'text:', u'@ZarekValentin Hard fought win tonight!!! Thanks for leaving it all on the pitch!!! \U0001f49a\U0001f49a\U0001f49a\U0001f49a\U0001f49b\U0001f49b\U0001f49b\U0001f49b\U0001f49b\U0001f49a\U0001f49b\U0001f49

Topic Modeling

- Implementación de un código que mina temas en el dataset "all the news"
- articles1.csv, ~50k líneas: Artículos publicados en diversos medios de comunicación de habla inglesa.
 - <u>Dataset->Corpus</u>: colección de documentos
- Latent Dirichlet Allocation (LDA): modelo probabilístico para inferir una distribución de temas
 - Es un tipo de clustering: documentos->temas, temas->palabras
 - o <u>Objetivo</u>: Dada una bolsa de palabras (documento), determina los temas presentes.
 - Un documento es una distribución de temas
 - Un tema es una distribución de palabras que pertenecen a un vocabulario

Aprendizaje en LDA

- Escogemos un K número de temas (clusters), N documentos, M vocabulario
- Asignamos palabras a temas en <u>forma aleatoria</u>, construimos:

	W1	W2	W3	Wn
D1	0	2	1	3
D2	1	4	0	0
D3	0	2	3	1
Da	1	1	3	0

	K1	K2	K3	K
D1	1	0	0	1
D2	1	1	0	0
D3	1	0	0	1
Dn	1	0	1	0

	W1	W2	W3	Wm
K1	0	1	1	1
K2	1	1	1	0
K3	1	0	0	1
K	1	1	0	0

- Para mejorar las distribuciones (i.e. inferir o aprender de los datos/documentos), iteramos:
- Para cada W en doc:
- Tema 1 a K:
 - ¿Cuantas palabras en el doc ya pertenecen al tema 1? P1(tema 1| doc d)
 - ¿Con qué frecuencia W aparece en el tema 1 en todos los docs? P2(word W| tema i)
 - P1*P2 = Probabilidad de que W vino del tema 1
 - Si (P1*P2)_tema 2 > (P1*P2)_tema 1 ----> Cambio a tema 2
 - Continua hasta iteraciones deseadas o estado estacionario

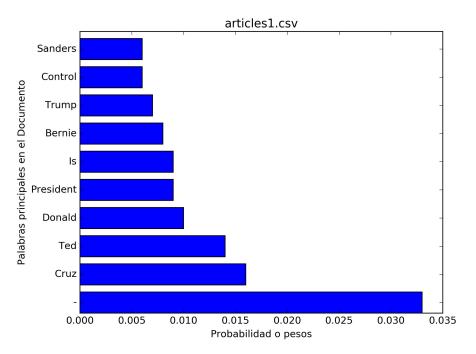
Implementación

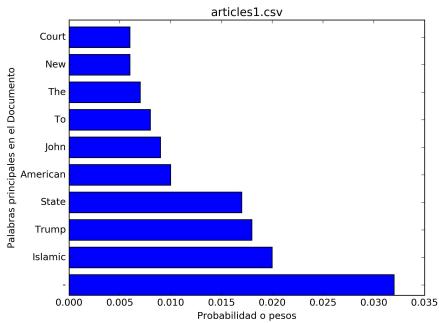
- Este código es relativamente sencillo, K=10 temas,
 - Un solo pase, aprox 2 horas para 50k líneas de articles1.csv
- Corpus (articles1.csv) es bajado a mano
- Selección de las columnas a usar (headers)
- Limpieza del corpus
 - líneas defectuosas,
 - stop_words i.e. palabras irrelevantes e.g. conjunciones: "of", "or", etc.
- One-Shot encoding: Datos categóricos, etiquetas->valores numéricos,
- <u>gensim</u>, *Topic modeling* package para construir el modelo LDA y la matriz documentos-temas.
 - Diccionario: id-strings mappings , doc2bow (bag of words) format, etc. Escalable.

Resultados - Temas (topic clusters) inferidos

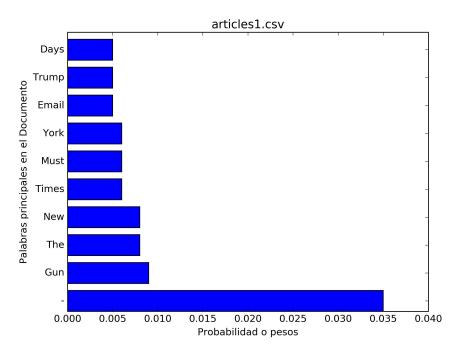
```
benjamin@higgs:~/topic$ python topic_modeling.py
c = 49999 / 49999
0.048*"-" + 0.016*"The" + 0.013*"Donald" + 0.013*"New" + 0.012*"Trump" + 0.010*"York" + 0.010*"Times" + 0.009*"Paul" + 0.010*"Times" + 0.010*"Times + 0.010**"Times + 0.010**"Times + 0.010**"Times + 
0.006*"Because" + 0.006*"Anti-Trump"
0.034*"-" + 0.020*"Trump" + 0.013*"White" + 0.012*"Texas" + 0.011*"House" + 0.010*"Illegal" + 0.010*"Border" + 0.007*"The" + 0.010*"Illegal" + 0.010*"Border" + 0.007*"The" + 0.010*"Illegal" + 0.010*"Border" + 0.010*"The" + 0.010*"The" + 0.010*"The order + 0.010*"
0.007*"New" + 0.007*"After"
0.044*"-" + 0.037*"Hillary" + 0.036*"Clinton" + 0.014*"Trump" + 0.010*"The" + 0.010*"New" + 0.007*"Times" + 0.007*"York" + 0.007*"Times" + 0.007*"Times +
0.007*"Donald" + 0.005*"Clinton's"
0.033*"-" + 0.016*"Cruz" + 0.014*"Ted" + 0.010*"Donald" + 0.009*"President" + 0.009*"ls" + 0.008*"Bernie" + 0.007*"Trump" + 0.009*"Is" + 0.009*"Is" + 0.008*"Bernie" + 0.009*"Is" + 0.009**"Is" + 0.009***Is" + 0.009****Is" + 0.00
0.006*"Control" + 0.006*"Sanders"
0.032*"-" + 0.020*"Islamic" + 0.018*"Trump" + 0.017*"State" + 0.010*"American" + 0.009*"John" + 0.008*"To" + 0.007*"The" +
0.006*"New" + 0.006*"Court"
0.038*"-" + 0.012*"Trump" + 0.010*"The" + 0.009*"New" + 0.007*"Rubio" + 0.007*"York" + 0.007*"Ryan" + 0.006*"Open" +
0.006*"Times" + 0.006*"Is"
0.192*"Breitbart" + 0.102*"-" + 0.001*"Trump" + 0.006*"Is" + 0.005*"Not" + 0.005*"Obama" + 0.005*"Will" + 0.005*"Trump:" +
0.005*"The" + 0.004*"GOP"
0.036*"To" + 0.026*"-" + 0.011*"Man" + 0.010*"Migrant" + 0.007*"Terror" + 0.007*"The" + 0.006*"New" + 0.006*"Following" + 0.011*"Man" + 0.010*"Migrant" + 0.007*"Terror" + 0.007*"The" + 0.006*"New" + 0.006*"Following" + 0.011*"Man" + 0.010*"Migrant" + 0.007*"Terror" + 0.007*"The" + 0.006*"New" + 0.006*"New" + 0.006*"New + 0.006*"Following" + 0.007*"Terror" + 0.007*"The + 0.006*"New + 0.006*"
0.006*"Mexican" + 0.006*"Police"
0.031*"-" + 0.014*"We" + 0.013*"Watch:" + 0.008*"After" + 0.007*"The" + 0.006*"New" + 0.006*"WATCH:" + 0.005*"Attack" + 0.005*"Attack" + 0.006*"New" + 0.006*"New + 0.006*"N
0.005*"Two" + 0.005*"Terrorist"
0.035*"-" + 0.009*"Gun" + 0.008*"The" + 0.008*"New" + 0.006*"Times" + 0.006*"Must" + 0.006*"York" + 0.005*"Fmail" + 0.006*"Must" + 0.006*"York" + 0.006
0.005*"Trump" + 0.005*"Days"
```

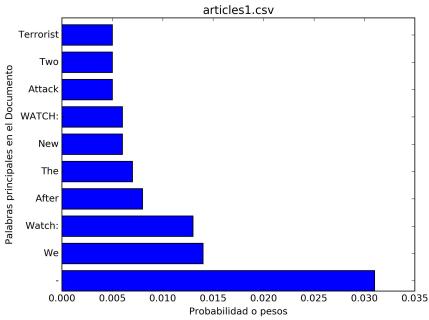
Resultados





Resultados





Gracias

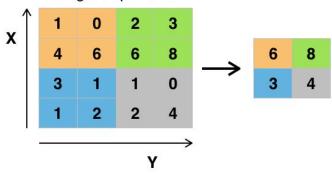
Convolución

$$-(y\log(p)+(1-y)\log(1-p))$$

$$-\sum_{c=1}^M y_{o,c} \log(p_{o,c})$$

Pooling layers

Single depth slice

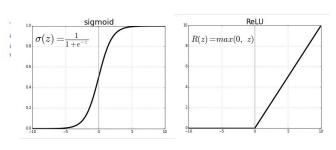


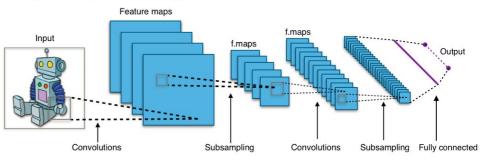
Example of Maxpool with a 2x2 filter and a stride of 2

$$z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma}$$

Padding

ReLU





hardware

 Este código se ejecutó en Ubuntu 16.04.4 LTS, python3.5.2. En una máquina de 8 cores (Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-2600K CPU @ 3.40GHz) con 32 GB de RAM.

