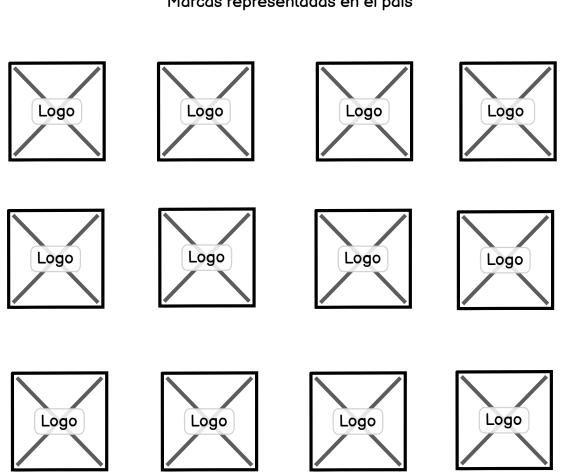


## Marcas representadas en el país



Gamaxe since 2022

