

2020年全国人工智能大赛答辩评审

赛道名:AI+遥感影像

队伍名:梅花梅花满天下

赛题分析

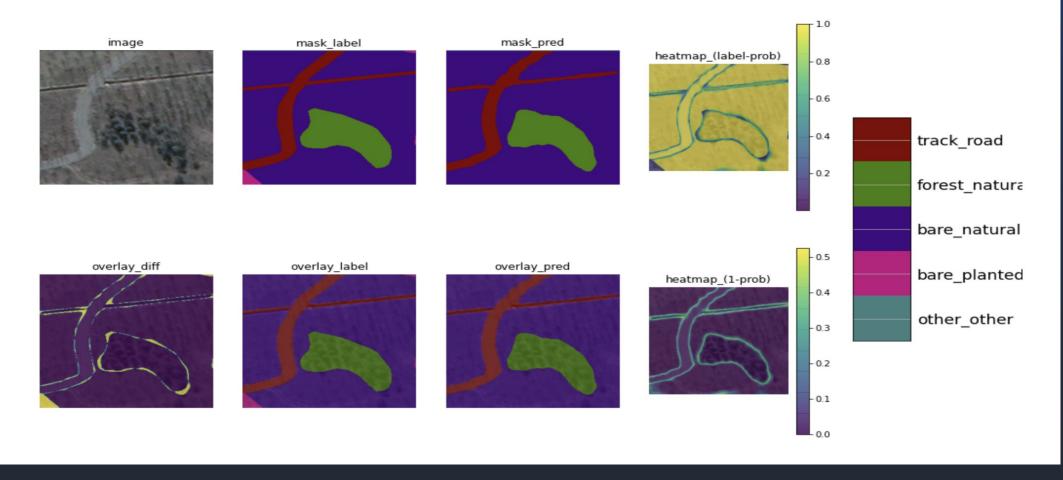
- 提供了大规模的语义分割标注数据
- 初赛复赛决赛的侧重点不同
 - 初赛强调指标性能极致
 - 复赛强调效能效果均衡
 - 决赛强调效能

- 样本数据主要可以分为两种
 - 简单样本
 - 类别少,图像简单,目标较大
 - 困难样本
 - 类别多,图像复杂,目标较小
 - 图像有一定模糊性



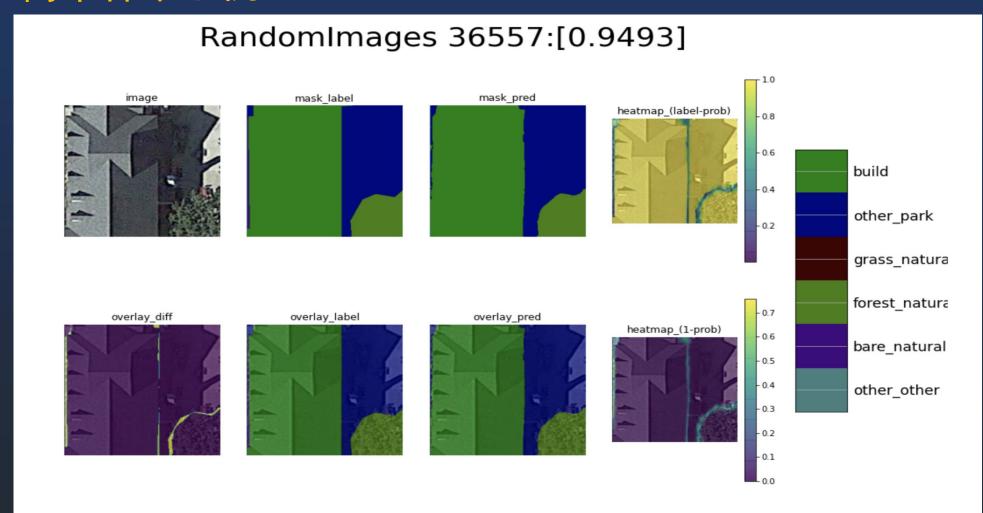
● 简单样本示例

RandomImages 49072:[0.9197]





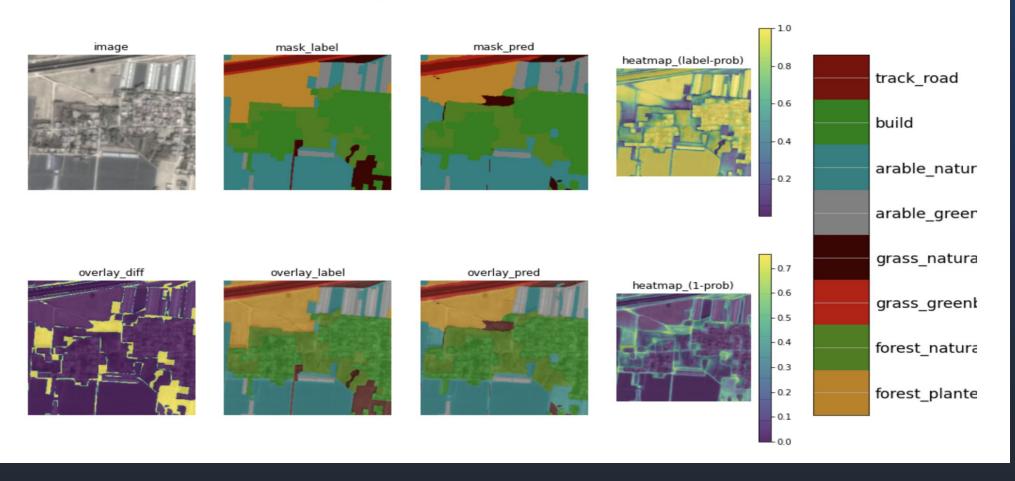
● 简单样本示例





● 困难样本示例 (复杂图)

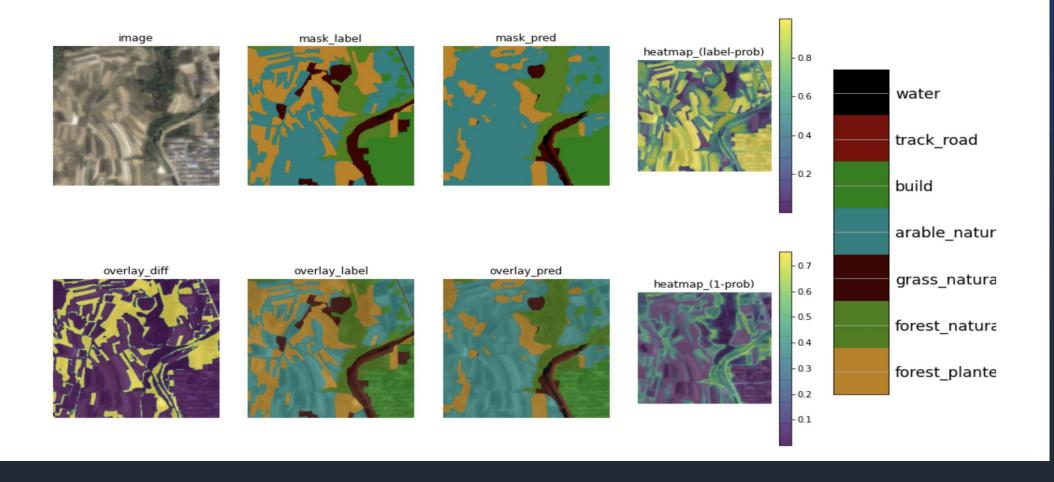
RandomImages 85751:[0.7380]





● 困难样本示例(复杂图)

RandomImages 98291:[0.5319]





● 困难样本示例(标注困难歧义/错误)

WorstImages 33580:[0.0039] mask_pred mask_label image heatmap_(label-prob) - 0.8 - 0.6 water 0.4 track_road - 0.2 grass greent forest_natura - 0.6 overlay_diff overlay_label overlay_pred heatmap_(1-prob) - 0.5 forest plante 0.4 other_other - 0.3 - 0.2 - 0.1

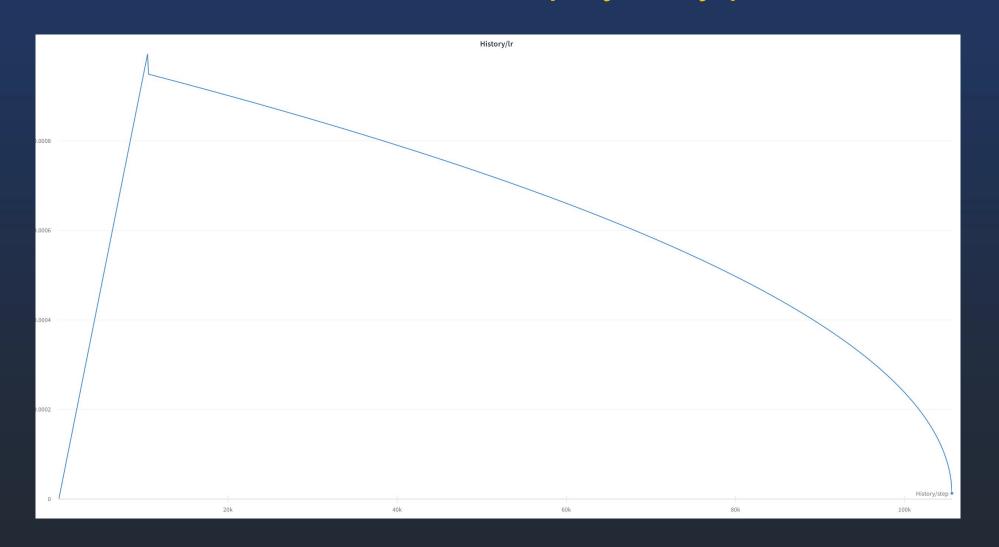
影响模型效果的因素

- 训练方法影响巨大
 - 更多的训练轮次 50->100->200->300
 - 合理的数据增强
 - 镜像反转, 上下反转, 90度旋转
 - 颜色变换
 - CutMix 数据增强

学习率的设置



AdamW 1e-3 lr,1 e-5 min lr, poly decy power 0.5



创新点: 多尺度cutmix

- 复赛结束后实验提升约1.35%
 - 单模型最佳0.772 -> 0.785



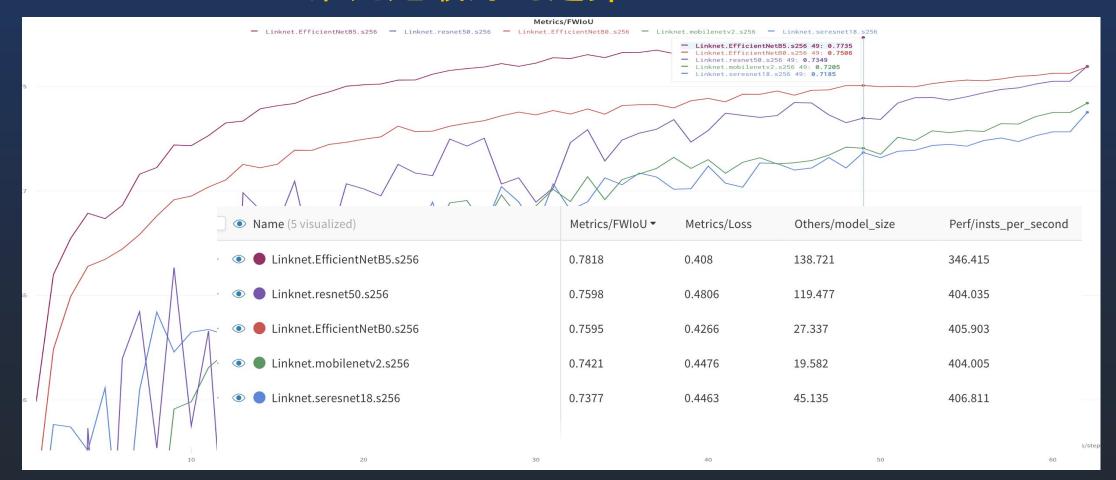




Backbone的选择



- 综合大小与效果
 - EfficientNet系列是最好的选择



影响模型效果的因素



- 尺度是最重要的因素
 - 大尺度效果好于小尺度
 - 多尺度能提升效果

Name (3 visualized)	Metrics/FWIoU ▼	Metrics/Loss	Others/model_size	Perf/insts_per_second
DeepLabV3Plus.EfficientNetB0.s352.show	0.7486	0.4171	9.22	405.738
DeepLabV3Plus.EfficientNetB0.s288.show	0.7454	0.4261	9.22	403.979
• bonlime.DeepLabV3Plus.EfficientNetB0.show	0.7408	0.4418	9.217	404.201

尺度影响示例(EfficientDet)



■ Name (2 visualized)	Metrics/FWIoU ▼	Metrics/Loss	Others/model_size	Perf/insts_per_second
EfficientDet.EfficientNetB0.s512.show	0.7698	0.4063	16.675	392.558
• • EfficientDet.EfficientNetB0.s256.show	0.7532	0.4278	16.673	405.516
Metrics/FWIOU = EfficientDet.EfficientNetB0.s512.show EfficientDet.EfficientNetB0.s256.show 0.76 0.74 0.72 0.7 0.68 0.66 0.66 Metrics/step 10 20 30 40 50 60				
0.8 0.75 0.7 Metrics/step	Infos/FWIoU/forest_n ficientDet.EfficientNe ficientDet.EfficientNe 0 20 30 4	tB0. s512. show tB0. s256. show Metrics/step	- EfficientDet.B	Metrics/step
Infos/FWIoU/bare_planted EfficientDet.EfficientNetB0.s512.show EfficientDet.EfficientNetB0.s256.show 0.945 0.94 0.935 0.93 0.925 Metrics/step 0.62	Infos/FWIoU/buil ficientDet.EfficientNe ficientDet.EfficientNe	tB0.s512.show	- EfficientDet.E	IoU/track_road EfficientNetB0.s512.show EfficientNetB0.s256.show Metrics/step

什么样的分割模型效果更好

- 强调FWIoU指标
 - Encoder-Decoder架构
 - Unet, FPN, LinkNet, EfficientDet
- 强调均衡
 - EfficientDet
- 强调性能
 - 空洞卷积
 - DeepLabV3Plus

FWIoU指标最好的模型



Name (24 visualized)	Metrics/FWIoU ▼	Metrics/Loss	Others/model_size	Perf/insts_per_second	Runtime
EfficientDet.EfficientNetB5.s256	0.7846	0.4024	152.98	340.517	18h 43m 7s
• Unet.EfficientNetB5.s288	0.7845	0.4158	159	268.639	1d 6h 56m 7s
FPN.EfficientNetB5.s256	0.7845	0.4054	122.543	285.102	1d 4h 16m 2s
Unet.EfficientNetB4.s320	0.7845	0.4132	112.347	259.94	1d 7h 46m 7s
EfficientDet.EfficientNetB5.s256	0.784	0.4006	152.973	358.19	23h 23m 22s
Unet.EfficientNetB5.s288.skipadd	0.7828	0.4181	155.998	310.924	1d 2h 20m 14s
Linknet.EfficientNetB5.s256	0.7818	0.408	138.721	346.415	1d 43m 3s
Unet.EfficientNetB3.s320	0.7803	0.4104	80.454	316.415	1d 2h 49m 54s
EfficientDet.EfficientNetB4.s256.minlevl2	0.7803	0.3976	94.371	368.668	22h 2m 21s
• Unet.EfficientNetB2.s352	0.78	0.4022	65.887	304.007	1d 4h 10m 28s

决赛如何调整策略



- 选择相对较小切能保证效果的backbone
 - EffcientNetB0
- 选用更加时空节约的DeepLabV3
 - DeepLabV3只使用了backbone网络输出的中间两层

Model	EfficientNetB0	DeepLabV3Plus + EfficientNetB0	进一步缩小 fitler(256->32)
Size	21M	9.3M	5.1M
Size (compress)	NA	4.13M	
FWIoU		0.743 (离线) 0.540 (在线)	

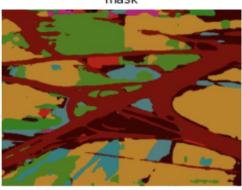
模型的泛化迁移效果



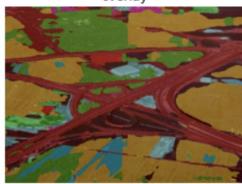




mask



overlay

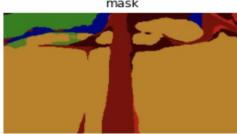


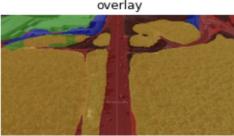
water track_road arable natural grass natural grass greenbelt forest natural forest planted bare planted other_other

image



mask





track road build

other_park grass_natural

grass_greenbelt

forest natural

forest planted

展望

- 更好的快速分割网络
- EfficientDet的调整优化
- 单模型多尺度的注意力机制
- Transformer的应用
- 针对遥感数据的AutoAug



Thanks!