TCC893X UART USER GUIDE

TCC893x_UART_USER_GUIDE

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Revision History

Date	Version	Description
2013-02-13	0.10	This document is a guide to the UART. Initial release
2013-07-01	0.20	Revise the contents about setting DMA. Add the description of DMA switching.
2014-02-27	0.30	Add the description of UART baud rate.

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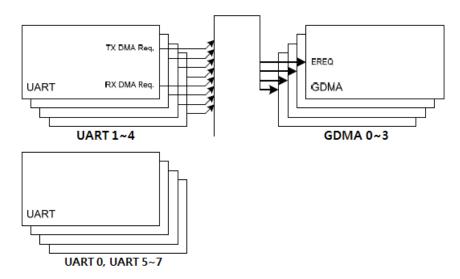
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1 Introduction

This document is to describe method which make user to use UART for TCC893x.

2 UART

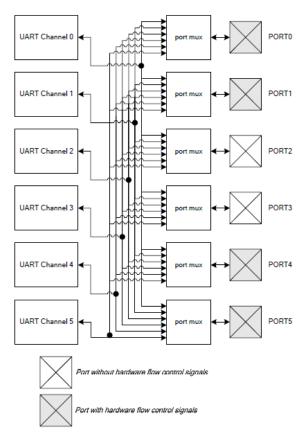
2.1 TCC893X UART



In case of tcc893x platform, it has eight uart channels and 1,2,3,4 channels can be operated with DMA as default. Uart 0,5,6,7 can also be operated with DMA but they need DMA switching.

2.2 UART channel mux

Each uart channel has port mux. So, it is possible to change from itself to other port of uart



2.2.1 How to change port

TCC893X has so many uart ports and duplicated ports in some ports. For example, such as TCC8930 platform, there are following uart ports.

```
bootloader
          TCC_GPA (
                                 27), TCC_GPA(25), TCC_GPA(24), GPIO_FN(4) },
         TCC_GPA (2
                    B), TCC_GPA(2
                                  9), TCC GPA(20), TCC GPA(21), GPIO FN(4) },
         TCC\_GPA(24), TCC\_GPA(25), TCC\_GPA(23), TCC\_GPA(22), GPIO\_FN(5)},
       , TCC GPD(11), TCC GPD(12), TCC GPD(14), TCC GPD(13), GPIO FN(7) },
         TCC_GPB(1), TCC_GPB(8), TCC_GPB(10), TCC_GPB(9), GPIO_FN(10)},
TCC_GPB(11), TCC_GPB(12), TCC_GPB(14), TCC_GPB(13), GPIO_FN(10)},
TCC_GPB(19), TCC_GPB(20), TCC_GPB(22), TCC_GPB(21), GPIO_FN(10)},
                                 26), TCC_GPB(2
L5), TCC_GPC(2
23), TCC_GPC(2
                   5), TCC_GPB(2
.4), TCC_GPC(1
                                                B), TCC_GPB(2
7), TCC_GPC(3
                                                             27), GPIO_FN(10)},
16), GPIO_FN(6)},
       , TCC_GPB(2
, TCC_GPC(
         TCC_GPC (
                                                    TCC_GPC (2
                                                              4), GPIO_FN(6) },
     {11, TCC_GPC(28), TCC_GPC(29), TCC_GPC(31), TCC_GPC(30), GPIO_FN(6) },
    {13, TCC_GPE(30), TCC_GPE(31), TCC_GPE(29), TCC_GPE(28), GPIO_FN(5) },
       4, TCC_GPF(13), TCC_GPF(14), TCC_GPF(16), TCC_GPF(15), GPIO_FN(9) },
                                  8), TCC_GPF(20), TCC_GPF(
1), TCC_GPF(29), TCC_GPF(
2), TCC_GPG(14), TCC_GPG(
          TCC_GPF(
                                                    TCC_GPF(
                                                               ), GPIO_FN(9)
                                                               ), GPIO_FN(9)
          TCC GPF (
                        TCC GPF (
        , TCC_GPG(
                                                              3), GPIO_FN(3)
                    L), TCC_GPG(1
                                                    NC PORT
                    ), TCC_GPG(16), NC_PORT
                                                               , GPIO_FN(3)
         TCC GPG (
                    ), TCC_GPG(19), NC_PORT
                                                    NC PORT
                                                                , GPIO_FN(3)
                    ]), TCC_GPG(9), TCC_GPG(7),
                                                    TCC_GPG(8) , GPIO_FN(3) },
                                                                , GPIO_FN(3) },
         TCC_GPG(6) , TCC_GPG(5) , NC_PORT
```

Port map in bootloader(bootable/bootloader/lk/platform/tcc893x/uart.c)

If you open uart.c file in lk bootloader(bootloader/lk/platform/tcc893x/), you can find This is channel selection. If you want to change port, you should fix this code.

You can map port of uart.

Above feature show uart port mappings.

Uart_set_port_mux(0, 16); -> this means uart channel 0 use uart port 16.

There are port numbers in feature.

```
kernel
                            uart port map[40][5]
               | TCC_GPA (:
| TCC
                                                                           TCC GPA (
                                                                                                                                  TCC GPA (
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ), GPIO FN(4)},
                                                                                                                                                                         1), TCC_GPA(20), GPIO_FN(4)},
                                                                            TCC_GPA (
                                                                                                                                   TCC_GPA (Z
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           GPIO FN(7) },
                                                                                                                                                                          2), TCC_GPA(23), GPIO_FN(5)},
6), TCC_GPD(7), GPIO_FN(7)},
3), TCC_GPD(14), GPIO_FN(7)},
                                                                                                                                  TCC_GPA(22),
TCC_GPD(6),
                                                                           TCC_GPD (1
                                                                                                                                  TCC GPD (
                                                                           TCC_GPD (
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  5), GPIO FN(14)},
                                                                                                                                  TCC GPD (
                                                                                                                                                                           4), TCC GPD(2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               GPIO FN(4),
                                                                         TCC_GPD (1)
TCC_GPD (1)
TCC_GPB (2)
TCC_GPB (2)
TCC_GPB (2)
TCC_GPC (1)
TCC_GPC (2)
TCC_GPC (2)
TCC_GPC (1)
TCC_GPC (1)
TCC_GPC (1)
TCC_GPC (1)
TCC_GPC (1)
                                                                                                                                  TCC GPD (
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          0), GPIO FN(1
                                                                                                                                                                                         TCC_GPB(
                                                                                                                                  TCC GPB (
                                                                                                                                  TCC GPB (
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ), GPIO_FN(
                                                                                                                                                                            7), TCC_GPB(
5), TCC_GPC(
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  8), GPIO_FN(
7), GPIO_FN(
                                                                                                                                  TCC_GPB (
                                                                          TCC_GPE (
TCC_GPE (
TCC_GPE (
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            GPIO_FN(7) },
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  , GPIO_FN(9)},
                                                                           TCC_GPE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  , GPIO FN(1
                                                                           TCC_GPE
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         , GPIO FN(5)},
                                                                           TCC_GPF (
                                                                                                                                  TCC_GPF(19), TCC_GPF(2
                                                                           TCC_GPF(
                                                                                                                                                                             ), TCC_GPF(2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ), GPIO_FN(9)},
                                                                                                                                   TCC_GPG(13), TCC_GPG(14), GPIO_FN(3)},
                                                                           TCC_GPG(
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           GPIOFN(3)},
                                                                                                                                 TCC GPG(13), TCC GPG(12), GPIO FN(15)), TCC GPG(17), TCC GPG(16), GPIO FN(15)), TCC GPG(8), TCC GPG(7), GPIO FN(3)),
                                                                           TCC_GPG (
                                                                           TCC_GPG(
                                                                           TCC_GPG(
               , GPIO_FN(3)},
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           GPIO_FN(6)},
```

Port map in kernel

If you open board-(platform name)-uart.c file in kernel(arch/arm/mach-tcc893x/), you can find This is channel selection. If you want to change port, you should also fix this code.

Uart_port_map_selection[uart channel number][i] = uart_port_map[uart port number][i]

For example, uart_port_map_selection[0][i] = uuart_port_map[28][i] -> uart 0 channel use uart 28 port(gpio f[30],f[31])

2.3 Default UART on TCC893X

On TCC893X, there are default setting about uart.

- uart0 -> console
- uart1 -> Bluetooth
- uart3 -> GPS

If you want to change these, you can. But we recommend these setting.

2.4 UART baud rate

2.4.1 Divisor Latch Register

Divisor Latch Register (DLL)

UART_BASE + 0x00 (DLAB=1)

31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
	0														
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	0										Divisor L	atch LS	В		

Field	Name	RW	Reset	Description
7-0	Divisor Latch LSB	R/W	0x00	This is for generation of the desired baud rate clock.

Divisor Latch Register (DLM)

UART_BASE + 0x04 (DLAB=1)

		_	•	•								_		•	•
31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16
Ö															
15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	0										ivicor L	atch MS	B		

Field	Name	RW	Reset	Description
7-0	Divisor Latch MSB	R/W	0x00	This is for generation of the desired baud rate clock.

The value can be calculated as follows.

{DLM, DLL} = fUART / (16 * desired baud rate)

For example,

If UART clock frequency is 48MHz (from CKC) and the baud-rate you want is 115,200 bps, the divisor value should be 26(48M/ (115200 x16)) in decimal.

2.4.2 How to set the fUART

If you need to change the fUART, revise the the function "tcc_serial_set_baud". The function can be found in "kernel/drivers/tty/serial/tcc serial.c".

In case of TCC893x, the values of fUART in this code(29.491MHz and 48MHz) are from pll_2(1GHz) and pll_5(720MHz) so the real frequency of 48MHz is same as the value in the code(48,000,000) but the real value of 29.491MHz should be 29411700.

2.4.3 Error rate

The real value of baud rate is not exactly same as the ideal one because baud rate is made from the fUART devided by an interger. If you do not change the fUART, the error rates of baud are like the table below.

Baud rate	fUART	Ideal DIV	Real DIV	DIV * 16	Real baud rate	Err rate (%)
2400	48000000	1,250.0000	1,250	20000	2400.00000	0.00000
4800	48000000	625.0000	625	10000	4800.00000	0.00000
9600	29411700	191.4824	191	3056	9624.24738	0.25258
14400	29411700	127.6549	128	2048	14361.18164	-0.26957
19200	29411700	95.7412	96	1536	19148.24219	-0.26957
38400	29411700	47.8706	48	768	38296.48438	-0.26957
57600	29411700	31.9137	32	512	57444.72656	-0.26957
115200	29411700	15.9569	16	256	114889.45313	-0.26957
230400	29411700	7.9784	8	128	229778.90625	-0.26957
230400	48000000	13.0208	13	208	230769.23077	0.16026
460800	29411700	3.9892	4	64	459557.81250	-0.26957
921600	29411700	1.9946	2	32	919115.62500	-0.26957

3 Setting the configuration of DMA

3.1 How to set DMA of UART

Uart 1,2,3,4 can use DMA but uart 1 for Bluetooth uses DMA basically. If you want to use DMA of uart 2,3,4, you should check option of DMA.

You can find option in kernel menuconfig.

(in kernel folder) make menuconfig --> device drivers --> Character devices --> Serial drivers

```
<+> Telechips SoC serial support
[+] Support for DMA mode
[] UART2 - Support for DMA mode
[] UART3 - Support for DMA mode
[] UART4 - Support for DMA mode
[+] Console on TCC serial port
[] Telechips Smartcard driver support
< > MAX3100 support
< > MAX3107 support
< > Support for timberdale UART
< > Altera JTAG UART support
< > SPI protocol driver for Infineon 6x60 modem (EXPERIMENTAL)
< > Xilinx PS UART support
```

"UART2 – Support for DMA mode" is DMA option of UART 2. There are DMA options of UART 2,3,4.

3.2 Setting platform data for DMA

```
tatic struct tcc_uart_platform_data uart2_data = {
    .tx dma use
    .tx dma buf size= SERIAL TX DMA BUF SIZE,
   .tx_dma_base = HwGDMA2_BASE,
.tx_dma_ch = SERIAL_TX_DMA_CH_NUM,
.tx_dma_intr = INT_DMA2_CH0,
    .tx dma mode
                       = SERIAL TX DMA MODE,
   .rx dma use
   .rx dma buf size= SERIAL RX DMA BUF SIZE,
   .rx_dma_base = HwGDMA2_BASE,
.rx_dma_ch = SERIAL_RX_DMA_CH_NUM-2,
.rx_dma_intr = 0.
   .rx_dma_intr
.rx_dma_mode
                       = SERIAL RX DMA MODE,
if CONFIG_TCC_UART3_DMA
tatic struct tcc_uart_platform_data uart3_data = {
    .tx dma use
   .tx dma buf size= SERIAL TX DMA BUF SIZE,
   .tx_dma_base = HwGDMA2_BASE,
   .tx_dma_ch = SERIAL_TX_DMA_CH_NUM+1,
.tx_dma_intr = INT_DMA2_CH1,
                       = INT_DMA2_CH1,
= SERIAL_TX_DMA_MODE,
   .tx_dma_intr
.tx_dma_mode
   .rx dma use
   .rx_dma_buf_size= SERIAL_RX_DMA_BUF_SIZE,
   .rx_dma_base = HwGDMA2_BASE,
   .rx_dma_ch
                       = SERIAL RX DMA CH NUM-1,
    .rx_dma_intr
                       = SERIAL RX DMA MODE,
    .rx dma mode
```

If you open board-(platform ex,tcc8920).c file(in arch/arm/mach-tcc89xx/), you can find above codes. These are platform data for DMA about uart2,3,4. If you can't find these codes in that file, that platform doesn't be set yet. In case this, you can add these codes in that file(ex, board-tcc9300.c in arch/arm/tcc93xx)



You should also add following codes.

```
void __init tcc8930_init_machine(void)
tcc8930_init_pmic();
tcc8930_init_gpio();
tcc8930_init_camera();
ned(CONFIG_SPI_TCCXXXX_MASTER)
spi_register_board_info(tcc8930_spi0_board_info, ARRAY_SIZE(tcc8930_spi0_board_info));
         else if(system_rev == 0x2000 || system_rev == 0x3000)
         tcc_gpio_config(TCC_GPG(16), GPI0_FN(0)|GPI0_PULL_DISABLE); // GPI0E[29]: input mode, disable pull-up/down
gpio_direction_input(TCC_GPG(16));
tcc_gpio_config_ext_intr(INT_EINT1, EXTINT_GPI0G_16);
         \label{to_gpio_config} $$ tcc_gpio_config(TCC_GPE(29), GPIO_FN(0)|GPIO_PULL_DISABLE); // GPIOE[29]: input mode, disable pull-up/down gpio_direction_input(TCC_GPE(29)); \\ tcc_gpio_config_ext_intr(INT_EINT1, EXTINT_GPIOE_29); \\ \end{tabular}
 if(system_rev == 0x10
     tcc_gpio_config_ext_intr(INT_EINT8, EXTINT_GPIOB_15);
 else if(system_rev == 0x2000 || system_rev == 0x3000)
     tcc_gpio_config_ext_intr(INT_EINT8, EXTINT_GPIOD_06);
     tcc_gpio_config_ext_intr(INT_EINT8, EXTINT_GPIOB_15);
i2c_register_board_info(0, i2c_devices0, ARRAY_SIZE(i2c_devices0));
i2c_register_board_info(1, i2c_devices1, ARRAY_SIZE(i2c_devices1));
i2c_register_board_info(2, i2c_devices2, ARRAY_SIZE(i2c_devices2));
i2c_register_board_info(3, i2c_devices3, ARRAY_SIZE(i2c_devices3));
i2c_register_board_info(4, i2c_devices_smu, ARRAY_SIZE(i2c_devices_smu));
platform_device_add_data(&tcc8930_uart1_device, &uart1_data_bt, sizeof(struct tcc_uart_platform_data));
platform_device_add_data(&tcc8930_uart2_device, &uart2_data, sizeof(struct tcc_uart_platform_data));
platform_device_add_data(&tcc8930_uart3_device, &uart3_data, sizeof(struct tcc_uart_platform_data));
platform_device_add_data(&tcc8930_uart4_device, &uart4_data, sizeof(struct tcc_uart_platform_data));
```

Codes in red square are needed for setting DMA. These code also are in that file. And if you can't find these codes, you should add these.

3.3 Switching DMA of UART

Uart 1,2,3,4 use DMA as default. Switch DMA of uart1, 2, 3, 4 if you want to use DMA of uart 0, 5, 6, 7. You can switch DMA mode between UART0 and 4, UART1 and 5, UART2 and 6, UART3 and 7.

IOBUS Configuration Register Map (Base Address = 0x76066000)

Name	Address	R/W	Reset	Description
-	-	-	-	-
DMAREQSEL0	0x04	R/W		DMA Request Selector for DMA0
DMAREQSEL1	0x08	R/W	0x00000000	DMA Request Selector for DMA1
DMAREQSEL2	0x0C	R/W		DMA Request Selector for DMA2
HCLKEN0	0x10	R/W	0xFFFFFFF	IOBUS AHB Clock Enable Register 0
HCLKEN1	0x14	R/W		IOBUS AHB Clock Enable Register 1
HRSTEN0	0x18	R/W	0xFFFFFFF	IOBUS AHB HRESET Control Register 0
HRSTEN1	0x1C	R/W	0xFFFFFFF	IOBUS AHB HRESET Control Register 1
MEMPWR	0x20	R/W	0x00000FFF	Memory Power Controll
RTCWAIT	0x24	R/W	0x00000000	RTC Wait Count
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-
IO_A2X	0x38	R/W	0x00000EEE	IOBUS AHB2AXI Control Register
-	-	-	-	

DMAREQSEL0, 1, and 2 select external DMA request sources of DMA controller 0, 1, and 2 respectively.

DMAREQSEL0,1,2

0x04, 0x08, 0x0C

Field	Name	RW	Reset	Description
31	-	R/W	0	·
30	-	R/W	0	0 = UART #1 RX 1 = UART #5 RX
29	-	R/W	0	0 = UART #1 TX
28	-	R/W	0	
27	-	R/W	0	0 = UART #0 RX 1 = UART #4 RX
26	-	R/W	0	0 = UART #0 TX
25	-	R/W	0	0 = I2C Slave #0 TX 1 = I2C Slave #1 TX
24	-	R/W	0	
23	-	R/W	0	
22	-	R/W	0	
21	-	R/W	0	
20	-	R/W	0	
19	-	R/W	0	0 = I2C Slave #0 RX 1 = I2C Slave #1 RX
18	-	R/W	0	
17	-	R/W	0	
16	-	R/W	0	
15	-	R/W	0	
14	-	R/W	0	
13	-	R/W	0	
12	-	R/W	0	
11	-	R/W	0	0 = UART #3 RX 1 = UART #7 RX
10	-	R/W	0	0 = UART #3 TX 1 = UART #7 TX
9	-	R/W	0	0 = UART #2 RX 1 = UART #6 RX
8	-	R/W	0	0 = UART #2 TX 1 = UART #6 TX
7	-	R/W	0	
6	-	R/W	0	0 = GPSB #5 RX 1 = GPSB #2 RX
5	-	R/W	0	0 = GPSB #4 RX 1 = GPSB #1 RX
4	-	R/W	0	0 = GPSB #3 RX 1 = GPSB #0 RX
3	-	R/W	0	



If you open tcc_serial.c file in kernel(drivers/tty/serial/), you can find tcc_serial_probe function.

Codes in red square switch DMA of UART0 to UART4.