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# Chapter 1

## Philosophers

(1.5)

$$\text{OrderTrichotomy}(<, S) := \forall_{x,y \in S} (x < y \vee x = y \vee y < x)$$

$$\text{OrderTransitivity}(<, S) := \forall_{x,y,z \in S} ((x < y \wedge y < z) \implies x < z)$$

$$\text{Order}(<, S) := \text{OrderTrichotomy}(<, S) \wedge \text{OrderTransitivity}(<, S)$$

(1.7)

$$\text{BoundedAbove}(E, S, <) := \text{Order}(<, S) \wedge E \subset S \wedge \exists_{\beta \in S} \forall_{x \in E} (x \leq \beta)$$

$$\text{BoundedBelow}(E, S, <) := \text{Order}(<, S) \wedge E \subset S \wedge \exists_{\beta \in S} \forall_{x \in E} (\beta \leq x)$$

$$\text{UpperBound}(\beta, E, S, <) := \text{Order}(<, S) \wedge E \subset S \wedge \beta \in S \wedge \forall_{x \in E} (x \leq \beta)$$

$$\text{LowerBound}(\beta, E, S, <) := \text{Order}(<, S) \wedge E \subset S \wedge \beta \in S \wedge \forall_{x \in E} (\beta \leq x)$$

(1.8)

$$\text{LUB}(\alpha, E, S, <) := \text{UpperBound}(\alpha, E, S, <) \wedge \forall_{\gamma} (\gamma < \alpha \implies \neg \text{UpperBound}(\gamma, E, S, <))$$

$$\text{GLB}(\alpha, E, S, <) := \text{LowerBound}(\alpha, E, S, <) \wedge \forall_{\beta} (\alpha < \beta \implies \neg \text{LowerBound}(\beta, E, S, <))$$

(1.10)

$$\text{LUBProperty}(S, <) := \forall_E \left( (\emptyset \neq E \subset S \wedge \text{BoundedAbove}(E, S, <)) \implies \exists_{\alpha \in S} (\text{LUB}(\alpha, E, S, <)) \right)$$

$$\text{GLBProperty}(S, <) := \forall_E \left( (\emptyset \neq E \subset S \wedge \text{BoundedBelow}(E, S, <)) \implies \exists_{\alpha \in S} (\text{GLB}(\alpha, E, S, <)) \right)$$

(1.11)

$$\boxed{\text{LUBPropertyImpliesGLBProperty}} \quad \text{LUBProperty}(S, <) \implies \text{GLBProperty}(S, <)$$

$$(1) \quad \text{LUBProperty}(S, <) \implies \dots$$

wts: 2

$$(1.1) \quad (\emptyset \neq B \subset S \wedge \text{BoundedBelow}(B, S, <)) \implies \dots$$

wts: 1.2

$$(1.1.1) \quad \text{Order}(<, S) \wedge \exists_{\delta' \in S} (\text{LowerBound}(\delta', B, S, <))$$

from: [BoundedBelow](#), 1.1

$$(1.1.2) \quad |B| = 1 \implies \dots$$

wts: 1.1.3

$$(1.1.2.1) \quad \exists_{u'} (u' \in B) \blacksquare u := \text{choice}(\{u' \mid u' \in B\}) \blacksquare B = \{u\}$$

from: 1.1.2

$$(1.1.2.2) \quad \text{GLB}(u, B, S, <) \blacksquare \exists_{\epsilon_0 \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon_0, B, S, <))$$

$$(1.1.3) \quad |B| = 1 \implies \exists_{\epsilon_0 \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon_0, B, S, <))$$

$$(1.1.4) \quad |B| \neq 1 \implies \dots$$

wts: 1.1.5

$$(1.1.4.1) \quad \forall_E \left( (\emptyset \neq E \subset S \wedge \text{BoundedAbove}(E, S, <)) \implies \exists_{\alpha \in S} (\text{LUB}(\alpha, E, S, <)) \right)$$

from: [LUBProperty](#), 1

$$(1.1.4.2) \quad L := \{s \in S \mid \text{LowerBound}(s, B, S, <)\}$$

$$(1.1.4.3) \quad |B| > 1 \wedge \text{OrderTrichotomy}(<, S) \blacksquare \exists_{b_1' \in B} \exists_{b_0' \in B} (b_0' < b_1')$$

from: [Order](#), 1.1.1  
wts: 1.1.4.7

$$(1.1.4.4) \quad b_1 := \text{choice}(\{b_1' \in B \mid \exists_{b_0' \in B} (b_0' < b_1')\}) \blacksquare \neg \text{LowerBound}(b_1, B, S, <)$$

from: 1.1.4.2

$$(1.1.4.5) \quad b_1 \notin L \blacksquare L \subset S$$

$$(1.1.4.6) \quad \delta := \text{choice}(\{\delta' \in S \mid \text{LowerBound}(\delta', B, S, <)\}) \blacksquare \delta \in L \blacksquare \emptyset \neq L$$

from: 1.1.1

$$(1.1.4.7) \quad \emptyset \neq L \subset S$$

from: 1.1.4.5, 1.1.4.6

(1.1.4.8)	$\forall_{y \in L} (\text{LowerBound}(y, B, S, <)) \blacksquare \forall_{y \in L} \forall_{x \in B} (y \leq x)$	from: <i>LowerBound</i> , 1.1.4.2 wts: 1.1.4.10
(1.1.4.9)	$\forall_{x \in B} (x \in S \wedge \forall_{y \in L} (y \leq x)) \blacksquare \forall_{x \in B} (\text{UpperBound}(x, L, S, <))$	from: <i>UpperBound</i>
(1.1.4.10)	$\exists_{x \in S} (\text{UpperBound}(x, L, S, <)) \blacksquare \text{BoundedAbove}(L, S, <)$	
(1.1.4.11)	$\emptyset \neq L \subset S \wedge \text{BoundedAbove}(L, S, <)$	from: 1.1.4.7, 1.1.4.10
(1.1.4.12)	$\exists_{\alpha' \in S} (\text{LUB}(\alpha', L, S, <)) \blacksquare \alpha := \text{choice}(\{\alpha' \in S \mid (\text{LUB}(\alpha', L, S, <))\})$	from: 1.1.4.1 wts: 1.1.4.21
(1.1.4.13)	$\forall_x (x \in B \implies \text{UpperBound}(x, L, S, <))$	from: 1.1.4.9 wts: 1.1.4.17
(1.1.4.14)	$\forall_x (\neg \text{UpperBound}(x, L, S, <) \implies x \notin B)$	
(1.1.4.15)	$\gamma < \alpha \implies \dots$	wts: 1.1.4.16
(1.1.4.15.1)	$\neg \text{UpperBound}(\gamma, L, S, <) \blacksquare \gamma \notin B$	from: <i>LUB</i> , 1.1.4.12, 1.1.4.14
(1.1.4.16)	$\gamma < \alpha \implies \gamma \notin B \blacksquare \gamma \in B \implies \gamma \geq \alpha$	
(1.1.4.17)	$\forall_{\gamma \in B} (\alpha \leq \gamma) \blacksquare \text{LowerBound}(\alpha, B, S, <)$	from: <i>LowerBound</i>
(1.1.4.18)	$\alpha < \beta \implies \dots$	wts: 1.1.4.19
(1.1.4.18.1)	$\forall_{y \in L} (y \leq \alpha < \beta) \blacksquare \forall_{y \in L} (y \neq \beta)$	from: <i>LUB</i> , 1.1.4.12, 1.1.4.18
(1.1.4.18.2)	$\beta \notin L \blacksquare \neg \text{LowerBound}(\beta, B, S, <)$	from: 1.1.4.2
(1.1.4.19)	$\alpha < \beta \implies \neg \text{LowerBound}(\beta, B, S, <) \blacksquare \forall_{\beta \in S} (\alpha < \beta \implies \neg \text{LowerBound}(\beta, B, S, <))$	
(1.1.4.20)	$\text{LowerBound}(\alpha, B, S, <) \wedge \forall_{\beta \in S} (\alpha < \beta \implies \neg \text{LowerBound}(\beta, B, S, <))$	from: 1.1.4.17, 1.1.4.19
(1.1.4.21)	$\text{GLB}(\alpha, B, S, <) \blacksquare \exists_{\epsilon_1 \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon_1, B, S, <))$	
(1.1.5)	$ B  \neq 1 \implies \exists_{\epsilon_1 \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon_1, B, S, <))$	
(1.1.6)	$( B  = 1 \implies \exists_{\epsilon_0 \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon_0, B, S, <))) \wedge ( B  \neq 1 \implies \exists_{\epsilon_1 \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon_1, B, S, <)))$	from: 1.1.3, 1.1.5
(1.1.7)	$( B  = 1 \vee  B  \neq 1) \implies \exists_{\epsilon \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon, B, S, <)) \blacksquare \exists_{\epsilon \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon, B, S, <))$	
(1.2)	$(\emptyset \neq B \subset S \wedge \text{BoundedBelow}(B, S, <)) \implies \exists_{\epsilon \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon, B, S, <))$	
(1.3)	$\forall_B ((\emptyset \neq B \subset S \wedge \text{BoundedBelow}(B, S, <)) \implies \exists_{\epsilon \in S} (\text{GLB}(\epsilon, B, S, <)))$	
(1.4)	$\text{GLBProperty}(S, <)$	
(2)	$\text{LUBProperty}(S, <) \implies \text{GLBProperty}(S, <)$	

(1.12)

$$\text{Field}(F, +, *) := \exists_{0, 1 \in F} \forall_{x, y, z \in F} \left( \begin{array}{llll} x + y \in F & \wedge & x * y \in F & \wedge \\ x + y = y + x & \wedge & x * y = y * x & \wedge \\ (x + y) + z = x + (y + z) & \wedge & (x * y) * z = x * (y * z) & \wedge \\ \mathbb{1} \neq 0 & \wedge & x * (y + z) = (x * y) + (x * z) & \wedge \\ 0 + x = x & \wedge & \mathbb{1} * x = x & \wedge \\ \exists_{-x \in F} (x + (-x) = 0) \wedge (x \neq 0 \implies \exists_{1/x \in F} (x * (1/x) = \mathbb{1})) \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{*****} (\text{Field}(F, +, *) \wedge x, y, z \in F) \implies \dots \text{*****}$$

(1.14)

$$\boxed{\text{AdditiveCancellation}} \quad (x + y = x + z) \implies y = z$$

$$(1) \quad y = 0 + y = (x + (-x)) + y = ((-x) + x) + y = (-x) + (x + y) = \dots$$

$$(2) \quad (-x) + (x + z) = ((-x) + x) + z = (x + (-x)) + z = 0 + z = z$$

$$\boxed{\text{AdditiveIdentityUniqueness}} \quad (x + y = x) \implies y = 0$$

$$(1) \quad x + y = x = 0 + x = x + 0$$

$$(2) \quad y = 0$$

**AdditiveInverseUniqueness**  $(x + y = 0) \implies y = -x$

$$(1) \quad x + y = 0 = x + (-x)$$

from: *Field*

$$(2) \quad y = -x$$

from: *AdditiveCancellation*

**DoubleNegative**  $x = -(-x)$

$$(1) \quad 0 = x + (-x) = (-x) + x \quad \blacksquare \quad 0 = (-x) + x$$

from: *Field*

$$(2) \quad x = -(-x)$$

from: *AdditiveInverseUniqueness*

(1.15)

**MultiplicativeCancellation**  $(x \neq 0 \wedge x * y = x * z) \implies y = z$  —

**MultiplicativeIdentityUniqueness**  $(x \neq 0 \wedge x * y = x) \implies y = 1$  —

**MultiplicativeInverseUniqueness**  $(x \neq 0 \wedge x * y = 1) \implies y = 1/x$  —

**DoubleReciprocal**  $(x \neq 0) \implies x = 1/(1/x)$  —

(1.16)

**Domination**  $0 * x = 0$

$$(1) \quad 0 * x = (0 + 0) * x = 0 * x + 0 * x \quad \blacksquare \quad 0 * x = 0 * x + 0 * x$$

from: *Field*

$$(2) \quad 0 * x = 0$$

from: *AdditiveIdentityUniqueness*

**NonDomination**  $(x \neq 0 \wedge y \neq 0) \implies x * y \neq 0$

$$(1) \quad (x \neq 0 \wedge y \neq 0) \implies \dots$$

$$(1.1) \quad (x * y = 0) \implies \dots$$

$$(1.1.1) \quad 1 = 1 * 1 = (x * (1/x)) * (y * (1/y)) = (x * y) * ((1/x) * (1/y)) = 0 * ((1/x) * (1/y)) = 0$$

from: *Field, Domination, 1, 1.1*

$$(1.1.2) \quad 1 = 0 \wedge 1 \neq 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad \perp$$

from: *Field*

$$(1.2) \quad (x * y = 0) \implies \perp \quad \blacksquare \quad x * y \neq 0$$

$$(2) \quad (x \neq 0 \wedge y \neq 0) \implies x * y \neq 0$$

**NegationCommutativity**  $(-x) * y = -(x * y) = x * (-y)$

$$(1) \quad x * y + (-x) * y = (x + -x) * y = 0 * y = 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad x * y + (-x) * y = 0$$

from: *Field, Domination*  
wts: 2

$$(2) \quad (-x) * y = -(x * y)$$

from: *AdditiveInverseUniqueness*

$$(3) \quad x * y + x * (-y) = x * (y + -y) = x * 0 = 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad x * y + x * (-y) = 0$$

from: *Field, Domination*  
wts: 4

$$(4) \quad x * (-y) = -(x * y)$$

from: *AdditiveInverseUniqueness*

$$(5) \quad (-x) * y = -(x * y) = x * (-y)$$

from: 2, 4

**NegativeMultiplication**  $(-x) * (-y) = x * y$

$$(1) \quad (-x) * (-y) = -(x * (-y)) = -(-(x * y)) = x * y$$

from: *NegationCommutativity, DoubleNegative*

(1.17)

$$\text{OrderedField}(F, +, *, <) := \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{Field}(F, +, *) \quad \wedge \quad \text{Order}(<, F) \quad \wedge \\ \forall_{x,y,z \in F} (y < z \implies x + y < x + z) \quad \wedge \\ \forall_{x,y \in F} ((x > 0 \wedge y > 0) \implies x * y > 0) \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{***** } (\text{OrderedField}(F, +, *, <) \wedge x, y, z \in F) \implies \dots \text{*****}$$

(1.18)

**NegationOnOrder**  $x > 0 \iff -x < 0$

(1)	$x > 0 \implies \dots$	
(1.1)	$0 = (-x) + x > (-x) + 0 = -x \quad \blacksquare \quad 0 > -x \quad \blacksquare \quad -x < 0$	from: <i>OrderedField</i>
(2)	$x > 0 \implies -x < 0$	
(3)	$-x < 0 \implies \dots$	
(3.1)	$0 = x + (-x) < x + 0 = x \quad \blacksquare \quad 0 < x \quad \blacksquare \quad x > 0$	from: <i>OrderedField</i>
(4)	$-x < 0 \implies x > 0$	
(5)	$x > 0 \implies -x < 0 \wedge -x < 0 \implies x > 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad x > 0 \iff -x < 0$	from: 2, 4

<b><i>PositiveFactorPreservesOrder</i></b> $(x > 0 \wedge y < z) \implies x * y < x * z$		
(1)	$(x > 0 \wedge y < z) \implies \dots$	
(1.1)	$(-y) + z > (-y) + y = 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad z + (-y) = 0$	from: <i>OrderedField</i>
(1.2)	$x * (z + (-y)) > 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad x * z + x * (-y) > 0$	from: <i>OrderedField</i>
(1.3)	$x * z = 0 + x * z = (x * y + -(x * y)) + x * z = (x * y + x * (-y)) + x * z = \dots$	from: <i>Field, NegationCommutativity</i>
(1.4)	$x * y + (x * z + x * (-y)) > x * y + 0 = x * y$	from: <i>Field, 1.2</i>
(1.5)	$x * z > x * y$	from: 1.3, 1.4
(2)	$(x > 0 \wedge y < z) \implies x * z > x * y$	

<b><i>NegativeFactorFlipsOrder</i></b> $(x < 0 \wedge y < z) \implies x * y > x * z$		
(1)	$(x < 0 \wedge y < z) \implies \dots$	
(1.1)	$-x > 0$	from: <i>NegationOnOrder</i>
(1.2)	$(-x) * y < (-x) * z \quad \blacksquare \quad 0 = x * y + (-x) * y < x * y + (-x) * z \quad \blacksquare \quad 0 < x * y + (-x) * z$	from: <i>PositiveFactorPreservesOrder</i>
(1.3)	$0 < (-x) * (-y + z) \quad \blacksquare \quad 0 > x * (-y + z) \quad \blacksquare \quad 0 > -(x * y) + x * z$	from: <i>NegationOnOrder</i>
(1.4)	$x * y > x * z$	
(2)	$(x < 0 \wedge y < z) \implies x * y > x * z$	

<b><i>SquareIsPositive</i></b> $(x \neq 0) \implies x * x > 0$		
(1)	$(x > 0) \implies x * x > 0$	from: <i>OrderedField</i>
(2)	$(x < 0) \implies \dots$	
(2.1)	$-x > 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad x * x = (-x) * (-x) > 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad x * x > 0$	from: <i>NegationOnOrder, OrderedField, NegativeMultiplication</i>
(3)	$(x < 0) \implies x * x > 0$	
(4)	$x \neq 0 \implies (x > 0 \vee x < 0) \implies x * x > 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad x \neq 0 \implies x * x > 0$	from: <i>OrderTrichotomy, 1, 3</i>

<b><i>OneIsPositive</i></b> $1 > 0$		
(1)	$1 \neq 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad 1 = 1 * 1 > 0$	from: <i>Field, SquareIsPositive</i>

<b><i>ReciprocationOnOrder</i></b> $(0 < x < y) \implies 0 < 1/y < 1/x$		
(1)	$(0 < x < y) \implies \dots$	
(1.1)	$x * (1/x) = 1 > 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad x * (1/x) > 0$	from: <i>Field, OneIsPositive</i>
(1.2)	$1/x < 0 \implies x * (1/x) < 0 \wedge x * (1/x) > 0 \implies \perp \quad \blacksquare \quad 1/x > 0$	from: <i>NegativeFactorFlipsOrder, 1</i>
(1.3)	$y * (1/y) = 1 > 0 \quad \blacksquare \quad y * (1/y) > 0$	from: <i>Field, OneIsPositive</i>
(1.4)	$1/y < 0 \implies y * (1/y) < 0 \wedge y * (1/y) > 0 \implies \perp \quad \blacksquare \quad 1/y > 0$	from: <i>NegativeFactorFlipsOrder, 1</i>
(1.5)	$(1/x) * (1/y) > 0$	from: <i>OrderedField</i>
(1.6)	$0 < 1/y = ((1/x) * (1/y)) * x < ((1/x) * (1/y)) * y = 1/x$	from: <i>OrderedField, 1, 1.4, 1.5</i>

(1.19)

 $\boxed{\text{OrderedField}\mathbb{Q}} \quad \text{OrderedField}(\mathbb{Q}, +, *, <) \quad \text{---}$ 
 $\text{Subfield}(K, F, +, *) := \text{Field}(F, +, *) \wedge K \subset F \wedge \text{Field}(K, +, *)$ 
 $\text{OrderedSubfield}(K, F, +, *, <) := \text{OrderedField}(F, +, *, <) \wedge K \subset F \wedge \text{OrderedField}(K, +, *, <)$ 
 $\text{CutI}(\alpha) := \emptyset \neq \alpha \subset \mathbb{Q}$ 
 $\text{CutII}(\alpha) := \forall_{p \in \alpha} \forall_{q \in \mathbb{Q}} (q < p \implies q \in \alpha)$ 
 $\text{CutIII}(\alpha) := \forall_{p \in \alpha} \exists_{r \in \alpha} (p < r)$ 
 $\mathbb{R} := \{\alpha \in \mathbb{Q} \mid \text{CutI}(\alpha) \wedge \text{CutII}(\alpha) \wedge \text{CutIII}(\alpha)\}$ 
 $\boxed{\text{CutCorollaryI}} \quad (\alpha \in \mathbb{R} \wedge p \in \alpha \wedge q \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge q \notin \alpha) \implies p < q$ 
 $(1) \quad (\alpha \in \mathbb{R} \wedge p \in \alpha \wedge q \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge q \notin \alpha) \implies \dots$ 
 $(1.1) \quad \forall_{p' \in \alpha} \forall_{q' \in \mathbb{Q}} (q' < p' \implies q' \in \alpha)$ 
from: [CutII, 1](#)
 $(1.2) \quad q < p \implies q \in \alpha \quad \blacksquare \quad q \notin \alpha \implies q \geq p$ 

from: 1

 $(1.3) \quad (q \notin \alpha) \implies \dots$ 
 $(1.3.1) \quad q \geq p$ 

from: 1.2

 $(1.3.2) \quad (q = p) \implies (p \in \alpha \wedge p \notin \alpha) \implies \perp \quad \blacksquare \quad q \neq p$ 

from: 1, 1.3

 $(1.3.3) \quad q \geq p \wedge q \neq p \quad \blacksquare \quad p < q$ 
 $(1.4) \quad q \notin \alpha \implies p < q \quad \blacksquare \quad p < q$ 

from: 1

 $(2) \quad (\alpha \in \mathbb{R} \wedge p \in \alpha \wedge q \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge q \notin \alpha) \implies p < q$ 
 $\boxed{\text{CutCorollaryII}} \quad (\alpha \in \mathbb{R} \wedge r, s \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge r < s \wedge r \notin \alpha) \implies s \notin \alpha$ 
 $(1) \quad (\alpha \in \mathbb{R} \wedge r, s \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge r < s \wedge r \notin \alpha) \implies \dots$ 
 $(1.1) \quad \forall_{s' \in \alpha} \forall_{r' \in \mathbb{Q}} (r' < s' \implies r' \in \alpha)$ 
from: [CutII, 1](#)
 $(1.2) \quad s \in \alpha \implies (r \in \mathbb{Q} \implies (r < s \implies r \in \alpha)) \quad \blacksquare \quad s \in \alpha \implies r \in \alpha$ 

from: 1, 1.1

 $(1.3) \quad r \notin \alpha \implies s \notin \alpha \quad \blacksquare \quad s \notin \alpha$ 

from: 1, 1.2

 $(2) \quad (\alpha \in \mathbb{R} \wedge r, s \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge r < s \wedge r \notin \alpha) \implies s \notin \alpha$ 
 $<_{\mathbb{R}}(\alpha, \beta) := \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R} \wedge \alpha \subset \beta$ 
 $\boxed{\text{OrderTrichotomy}\mathbb{R}} \quad \text{OrderTrichotomy}(\mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})$ 
 $(1) \quad (\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}) \implies \dots$ 
 $(1.1) \quad \neg(\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \vee \alpha = \beta) \implies \dots$ 
 $(1.1.1) \quad \alpha \not\subset \beta \wedge \alpha \neq \beta$ 
from: [<\\_{\mathbb{R}}, 1.1](#)
 $(1.1.2) \quad \exists_{p'} (p' \in \alpha \wedge p' \notin \beta) \quad \blacksquare \quad p := \text{choice}(\{p' \mid p' \in \alpha \wedge p' \notin \beta\})$ 
 $(1.1.3) \quad q \in \beta \implies \dots$ 
 $(1.1.3.1) \quad p, q \in \mathbb{Q}$ 
 $(1.1.3.2) \quad q < p$ 
from: [CutCorollaryI](#)
 $(1.1.3.3) \quad q \in \alpha$ 
from: [CutII](#)
 $(1.1.4) \quad q \in \beta \implies q \in \alpha$ 
 $(1.1.5) \quad \forall_{q \in \beta} (q \in \alpha) \quad \blacksquare \quad \beta \subseteq \alpha$ 
 $(1.1.6) \quad \beta \subset \alpha \quad \blacksquare \quad \beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha$ 
 $(1.2) \quad \neg(\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \vee \alpha = \beta) \implies \beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha$ 
 $(1.3) \quad \neg(\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \vee \alpha = \beta) \vee (\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \vee \alpha = \beta) \quad \blacksquare \quad (\beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha) \vee (\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \vee \alpha = \beta)$ 
 $(1.4) \quad \alpha = \beta \implies \neg(\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \vee \beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha)$ 
 $(1.5) \quad \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \implies \neg(\alpha = \beta \vee \beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha)$ 
 $(1.6) \quad \beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha \implies \neg(\alpha = \beta \vee \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta)$ 
 $(1.7) \quad \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \vee \alpha = \beta \vee \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta$ 
 $(2) \quad (\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}) \implies (\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \vee \alpha = \beta \vee \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta)$

$$(3) \quad \forall_{\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}} (\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \vee \alpha = \beta \vee \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta)$$

$$(4) \quad \text{OrderTrichotomy}(\mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$\boxed{\text{OrderTransitivityR}} \quad \text{OrderTransitivity}(\mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$(1) \quad (\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{R}) \implies \dots$$

$$(1.1) \quad (\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \wedge \beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma) \implies \dots$$

$$(1.1.1) \quad \alpha \subset \beta \wedge \beta \subset \gamma$$

$$(1.1.2) \quad \forall_{a \in \alpha} (a \in \beta) \wedge \forall_{b \in \beta} (b \in \gamma)$$

$$(1.1.3) \quad \forall_{a \in \alpha} (\alpha \in \gamma) \quad \blacksquare \quad \alpha \subset \gamma \quad \blacksquare \quad \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma$$

$$(1.2) \quad (\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \wedge \beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma) \implies \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma$$

$$(2) \quad (\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{R}) \implies ((\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \wedge \beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma) \implies \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma)$$

$$(3) \quad \forall_{\alpha, \beta, \gamma \in \mathbb{R}} ((\alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \beta \wedge \beta <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma) \implies \alpha <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma)$$

$$(4) \quad \text{OrderTransitivity}(\mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$\boxed{\text{OrderR}} \quad \text{Order}(<_{\mathbb{R}}, \mathbb{R})$$

from: *OrderTrichotomyR*, *OrderTransitivityR*  
wts:

$$\boxed{\text{LUBPropertyR}} \quad \text{LUBProperty}(\mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$(1) \quad (\emptyset \neq A \subset \mathbb{R} \wedge \text{BoundedAbove}(A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})) \implies \dots$$

$$(1.1) \quad \gamma := \{p \in \mathbb{Q} \mid \exists_{\alpha \in A} (p \in \alpha)\}$$

$$(1.2) \quad A \neq \emptyset \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_{\alpha} (\alpha \in A) \quad \blacksquare \quad \alpha_0 := \text{choice}(\{\alpha \mid \alpha \in A\})$$

$$(1.3) \quad \alpha_0 \neq \emptyset \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_a (a \in \alpha_0) \quad \blacksquare \quad a_0 := \text{choice}(\{a \mid a \in \alpha_0\}) \quad \blacksquare \quad a_0 \in \gamma \quad \blacksquare \quad \gamma \neq \emptyset$$

$$(1.4) \quad \text{BoundedAbove}(A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}) \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_{\beta} (\text{UpperBound}(\beta, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}))$$

$$(1.5) \quad \beta_0 := \text{choice}(\{\beta \mid \text{UpperBound}(\beta, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})\})$$

$$(1.6) \quad \text{UpperBound}(\beta_0, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}) \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{\alpha \in A} (\alpha \leq_{\mathbb{R}} \beta_0) \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{\alpha \in A} (\alpha \subseteq \beta_0)$$

$$(1.7) \quad \forall_{\alpha \in A} \forall_{a \in \alpha} (a \in \beta_0) \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{a \in \gamma} (a \in \beta_0) \quad \blacksquare \quad \gamma \subseteq \beta_0$$

$$(1.8) \quad \beta_0 \subset \mathbb{Q} \quad \blacksquare \quad \gamma \subseteq \beta_0 \subset \mathbb{Q} \quad \blacksquare \quad \gamma \subseteq \mathbb{Q}$$

$$(1.9) \quad \emptyset \neq \gamma \subset \mathbb{Q} \quad \blacksquare \quad \text{CutI}(\gamma)$$

$$(1.10) \quad (p \in \gamma \wedge q \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge q < p) \implies \dots$$

$$(1.10.1) \quad p \in \gamma \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_{\alpha \in A} (p \in \alpha) \quad \blacksquare \quad \alpha_1 := \text{choice}(\{\alpha \in A \mid p \in \alpha\})$$

$$(1.10.2) \quad p \in \alpha_1 \wedge q \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge q < p \quad \blacksquare \quad q \in \alpha_1 \quad \blacksquare \quad q \in \gamma$$

$$(1.11) \quad (p \in \gamma \wedge q \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge q < p) \implies q \in \gamma \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{p \in \gamma} \forall_{q \in \mathbb{Q}} (q < p \implies q \in \gamma) \quad \blacksquare \quad \text{CutII}(\gamma)$$

$$(1.12) \quad p \in \gamma \implies \dots$$

$$(1.12.1) \quad \exists_{\alpha \in A} (p \in \alpha) \quad \blacksquare \quad \alpha_2 := \text{choice}(\{\alpha \in A \mid p \in \alpha\})$$

$$(1.12.2) \quad \exists_{r \in \alpha_2} (p < r) \quad \blacksquare \quad r_0 := \text{choice}(\{r \in \alpha_2 \mid p < r\})$$

$$(1.12.3) \quad r_0 \in \alpha_2 \quad \blacksquare \quad r_0 \in \gamma$$

$$(1.12.4) \quad p < r_0 \quad \blacksquare \quad p < r_0 \wedge r_0 \in \gamma \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_{r \in \gamma} (p < r)$$

$$(1.13) \quad p \in \gamma \implies \exists_{r \in \gamma} (p < r) \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{p \in \gamma} \exists_{r \in \gamma} (p < r) \quad \blacksquare \quad \text{CutIII}(\gamma)$$

$$(1.14) \quad \text{CutI}(\gamma) \wedge \text{CutII}(\gamma) \wedge \text{CutIII}(\gamma) \quad \blacksquare \quad \gamma \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$(1.15) \quad \forall_{\alpha \in A} (\alpha \subseteq \gamma) \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{\alpha \in A} (\alpha \leq_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma)$$

$$(1.16) \quad \forall_{\alpha \in A} (\alpha \leq_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma) \wedge \gamma \in \mathbb{R} \quad \blacksquare \quad \text{UpperBound}(\gamma, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$(1.17) \quad \delta <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma \implies \dots$$

$$(1.17.1) \quad \delta \subset \gamma \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_s (s \in \gamma \wedge s \notin \delta) \quad \blacksquare \quad s_0 := \text{choice}(\{s \in \mathbb{Q} \mid s \in \gamma \wedge s \notin \delta\})$$

$$(1.17.2) \quad s_0 \in \gamma \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_{\alpha \in A} (s_0 \in \alpha) \quad \blacksquare \quad \alpha_3 := \text{choice}(\{\alpha \in A \mid s_0 \in \alpha\})$$

$$(1.17.3) \quad s_0 \in \alpha_3 \wedge s_0 \notin \delta \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_{s \in \mathbb{Q}} (s \in \alpha_3 \wedge s \notin \delta)$$

$$(1.17.4) \quad \delta \geq_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha_3 \implies \dots$$

$$(1.17.4.1) \quad \alpha_3 \subseteq \delta \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{s \in \mathbb{Q}} (s \in \alpha_3 \implies s \in \delta) \quad \blacksquare \quad \neg \exists_{s \in \mathbb{Q}} (s \in \alpha_3 \wedge s \notin \delta)$$

$$(1.17.4.2) \quad \neg \exists_{s \in \mathbb{Q}} (s \in \alpha_3 \wedge s \notin \delta) \wedge \exists_{s \in \mathbb{Q}} (s \in \alpha_3 \wedge s \notin \delta) \quad \blacksquare \quad \perp$$

$$(1.17.5) \quad \delta \geq_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha_3 \implies \perp \quad \blacksquare \quad \delta <_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha_3 \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_{\alpha \in A} (\delta <_{\mathbb{R}} \alpha) \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_{\alpha \in A} (\neg(\alpha \leq_{\mathbb{R}} \delta))$$

$$(1.17.6) \quad \neg \forall_{\alpha \in A} (\alpha \leq_{\mathbb{R}} \delta) \quad \blacksquare \quad \neg \text{UpperBound}(\delta, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})$$



$$(1.18) \quad \delta <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma \implies \neg \text{UpperBound}(\delta, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}) \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{\delta} (\delta <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma \implies \neg \text{UpperBound}(\delta, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}))$$

$$(1.19) \quad \text{UpperBound}(\gamma, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}) \wedge \forall_{\delta} (\delta <_{\mathbb{R}} \gamma \implies \neg \text{UpperBound}(\delta, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}))$$

$$(1.20) \quad \text{LUB}(\gamma, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}) \quad \blacksquare \quad \exists_{\gamma \in S} (\text{LUB}(\gamma, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}))$$

$$(2) \quad (\emptyset \neq A \subset \mathbb{R} \wedge \text{BoundedAbove}(A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})) \implies \exists_{\gamma \in S} (\text{LUB}(\gamma, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}}))$$

$$(3) \quad \forall_A \left( (\emptyset \neq A \subset \mathbb{R} \wedge \text{BoundedAbove}(A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})) \implies \exists_{\gamma \in S} (\text{LUB}(\gamma, A, \mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})) \right) \quad \blacksquare \quad \text{LUBProperty}(\mathbb{R}, <_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$+_{\mathbb{R}}(\alpha, \beta) := \alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R} \wedge (\alpha +_{\mathbb{R}} \beta) = \{r + s \mid r \in \alpha \wedge s \in \beta\}$$

$$0_{\mathbb{R}} := \{x \in \mathbb{Q} \mid x < 0\}$$

$$\boxed{\text{OR}} \quad 0_{\mathbb{R}} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$(1) \quad -1 \in 0_{\mathbb{R}} \wedge 1 \notin 0_{\mathbb{R}} \quad \blacksquare \quad \emptyset \neq 0_{\mathbb{R}} \subseteq \mathbb{Q} \quad \blacksquare \quad \text{CutI}(0_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$(2) \quad (x \in 0_{\mathbb{R}} \wedge y \in \mathbb{Q} \wedge y < x) \implies y < x < 0 \implies y < 0 \implies y \in 0_{\mathbb{R}} \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{x \in 0_{\mathbb{R}}} \forall_{y \in \mathbb{Q}} (y < x \implies y \in 0_{\mathbb{R}}) \quad \blacksquare \quad \text{CutII}(0_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$(3) \quad y := x/2 \quad \blacksquare \quad (x \in 0_{\mathbb{R}}) \implies (x < y < 0) \implies \exists_{y \in 0_{\mathbb{R}}} (x < y) \quad \blacksquare \quad \forall_{x \in 0_{\mathbb{R}}} \exists_{y \in 0_{\mathbb{R}}} (x < y) \quad \blacksquare \quad \text{CutIII}(0_{\mathbb{R}})$$

$$(4) \quad \text{CutI}(0_{\mathbb{R}}) \wedge \text{CutII}(0_{\mathbb{R}}) \wedge \text{CutIII}(0_{\mathbb{R}}) \quad \blacksquare \quad 0_{\mathbb{R}} \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\boxed{\text{Field} + \text{R}} \quad \text{Field}^+(\mathbb{R})$$

$$(1) \quad (\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}) \implies \dots$$

$$(1.1) \quad (\alpha +_{\mathbb{R}} \beta) = \{r + s \mid r \in \alpha \wedge s \in \beta\}$$

$$(1.2) \quad \emptyset \neq \alpha \subseteq \mathbb{Q} \wedge \emptyset \neq \alpha \subseteq \mathbb{Q}$$

$$(1.3) \quad \exists_a (a \in \alpha) \wedge \exists_b (b \in \beta) \quad \blacksquare \quad a_0 := \text{choice}(\{a \mid a \in \alpha\}), b_0 := \text{choice}(\{b \mid b \in \beta\})$$

$$(1.4) \quad \exists_{x \notin \alpha} \wedge \exists_y (y \notin \beta)$$

$$(2) \quad (\alpha, \beta \in \mathbb{R}) \implies ((\alpha +_{\mathbb{R}} \beta) \in \mathbb{R})$$

$$\boxed{\text{ExistenceOfR}} \quad \exists_{\mathbb{R}} (\text{LUBProperty}(\mathbb{R}, <) \wedge \text{OrderedSubfield}(\mathbb{Q}, \mathbb{R}, +, *, <))$$

$$(1) \quad 123123$$

TODO: - MORE EXPLICIT MODUS PONENS ON OrderTrichotomyR ??? - name all properties - hyperlink all definitions ???



## Chapter 2

# First Chapter

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(1) First

(1.1) Second

(1.2) Third

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(2) Fourth

This will be an empty chapter and I will put some text here

$$\sum_{i=0}^{\infty} a_i x^i \tag{2.1}$$

The equation 2.1 shows a sum that is divergent. This formula will later be used in the page ??.

For further references ■ see [Something Linky](#) or go to the next url: <http://www.sharelatex.com> or open the next file [File.txt](#)

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