

Error Propagation: given $R(x_1, x_2 \dots x_n)$, and where W_R is the error in R ,

$$W_R = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{\partial R}{\partial x_i} W_{x_i} \right)^2} \quad \text{This is used in the MATLAB code.}$$

Wing Area ($S = cb$): $S_{err} = \sqrt{(c \cdot b_{err})^2 + (b \cdot c_{err})^2}$

Dynamic Pressure ($q = \frac{1}{2} \rho v^2$): $q_{err} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{1}{2} v^2 \rho_{err} \right)^2 + (\rho v \cdot v_{err})^2}$

Lift ($L = -F_a \sin \alpha + F_n \cos \alpha$): $L_{err} = \sqrt{(-F_{a_{err}} \sin \alpha)^2 + (F_{n_{err}} \cos \alpha)^2 + [(-F_a \cos \alpha - F_n \sin \alpha) d_{err}]^2}$

Drag ($D = F_a \cos \alpha + F_n \sin \alpha$): $D_{err} = \sqrt{(F_{a_{err}} \cos \alpha)^2 + (F_{n_{err}} \sin \alpha)^2 + [(F_a \sin \alpha + F_n \cos \alpha) d_{err}]^2}$

C_L ($C_L = \frac{L}{qS}$): $C_{L_{err}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{L_{err}}{qS} \right)^2 + \left(-\frac{L}{q^2 S} q_{err} \right)^2 + \left(-\frac{L}{qS^2} S_{err} \right)^2}$

C_D ($C_D = \frac{D}{qS}$): $C_{D_{err}} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{D_{err}}{qS} \right)^2 + \left(-\frac{D}{q^2 S} q_{err} \right)^2 + \left(-\frac{D}{qS^2} S_{err} \right)^2}$

Re ($Re = \frac{\rho v_{\infty} c}{\mu}$): $Re_{err} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{v_{\infty} c}{\mu} \rho_{err} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\rho c}{\mu} v_{\infty_{err}} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{\rho v_{\infty}}{\mu} c_{err} \right)^2 + \left(-\frac{\rho v_{\infty} c}{\mu^2} \mu_{err} \right)^2}$

L_0 ($L_0 = L - x \sin \alpha$): $L_{0_{err}} = \sqrt{(-x \sin \alpha \cdot L_{err})^2 + [(L \sin \alpha) x_{err}]^2 + [(L - x \cos \alpha) d_{err}]^2}$

$\frac{L_0 - \gamma}{\gamma}$: $len_scale_{err} = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\gamma L_{0_{err}}}{L_0^2} \right)^2 + \left(-\frac{\gamma_{err}}{L_0} \right)^2}$

In Spreadsheet King's Law Calibration, RMSE was calculated

as such:
$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (\text{Predicted}_i - \text{Actual}_i)^2}$$

King's Law
fit

Lab data