1. Type domain name: browser send a message to Internet Service Provider (ISP), ISP relays the message to DNS server, then it looks up in its database to find exact IP address of the one you type. The IP address will be sent back to browser. Then you can send direct request to that IP address through ISP. This request can be delivered via Internet Backbone.

2. Website: (1) HTML: structure of the website; (2) CSS: styling the website; (3) JS: allow website to do things.