

Consider the following code segment:

```
pid_t pid;
pid = fork();
if (pid == 0) {
    fork();
    thread_create( . . . );
}
fork();
```

A. How many unique processes are created?

The first fork makes two processes due to the fork copying the initial process 2

the third process is made via the fork in the if statement 1

Outside the if another is called to duplicate the three processes made prior 3

$2+1+3 = 6$  Processes

B. How many unique threads are created?

There are 8 threads created overall, two initially and two for each of the three processes that can execute.

$2+(2*3) = 8$