Level 2

# **Christmas Capers**



These projects are for use outside the UK only. More information is available on our website at <a href="http://www.codeclub.org.uk/">http://www.codeclub.org.uk/</a>. This coursework is developed in the open on GitHub, <a href="https://github.com/CodeClub/">https://github.com/CodeClub/</a> come and join us!

#### Introduction

In this project we'll create a game with scrolling backgrounds, scoring and a festive game over screen.

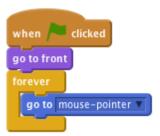
A disaster in a toy factory has sent presents flying into the sky, help Rudolf to save Christmas by catching the presents!

# STEP 1: Make Rudolph fly



	<ol> <li>Start a new Scratch project. Delete the cat by right-clicking it and selecting Delete</li> </ol>
=	

- 2. Replace the background with **SkyBackground.png**.
- 3. Add the Rudolph sprite to the project (use the **resources/Rudolph.png** file)
- 4. Make Rudolph follow the mouse by using the following script:





Click the green flag and move the mouse, does Rudolph follow the mouse?



#### Save your project

- 1. To make the game more interesting we will add some moving snowy hills to make it look like Rudolf is flying. Add the Snow sprite to the project (use the **SnowHills.png** file).
- 2. Rename the sprite to **Snow1**.
- 3. Create a new variable by clicking the *Data* tab and then **make a variable**. Call it **ScrollX** and make it for all sprites, then uncheck the box next to it to remove it from the stage. This will be used to control how the hills move.
- 4. Add the following script to make the hills move:

```
when clicked

set y to 0

forever

set x to ScrollX

change ScrollX v by -1

if ScrollX < -480 then

set ScrollX v to 0
```



#### **Test Your Project**

Click the green flag, do the hills move? What happens as the hills move to the side of the screen?



#### Save your project

- 1. Let's fix the issue with the snowy hills flickering when they reach the right of the screen. Add more hills to the stage use the **new sprite from file** button to add the Snow sprite to the project again (use the **SnowHills.png** file).
- 2. Rename the sprite to **Snow2**.
- 3. Add the following script to the Snow2 sprite to allow the 2nd set of hills to follow

closely behind the first:

```
when / clicked
set y to 0
  set x to ScrollX + 479
```



## Test Your Project

Click the green flag, do the hills move? Has the issue with the flickering trees been fixed?

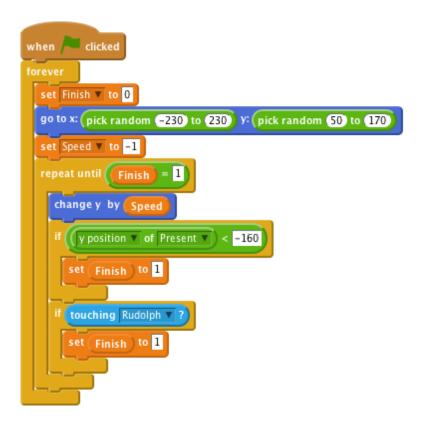


Save your project

**STEP 2: Falling Presents** 



1. We now need to add in the presents for Rudolph to collect. Add the <b>Present</b> sprite to
the project (use the <b>Present.png</b> file).
2. <b>Create</b> a new variable by clicking the Data tab and then make a variable. Call it
Finish and make it for this sprite only, then uncheck the box next to it to remove it
from the stage. This will be used to control when the present should be removed from
the game.
3. <b>Create another variable</b> and call it Speed and make it for this sprite only, then
uncheck the box next to it to remove it from the stage. This will be used to control the
speed that the present falls down the screen.
4. Add the following script to the <b>Present</b> sprite to allow it to fall from the sky. Note that
we will use pick random to make the present appear in a different place each time.
5. By using the touching [ Rudolph ] block we can make the present disappear
when touched, we can use this later to keep a score.





## **Test Your Project**

**Click the green flag,** do the presents fall from the sky? Do they disappear when Rudolph touches them or they hit the ground?



#### Save your project

- 1. Let's make the game more interesting by changing the colour of the presents each time they fall. Do this by using the <a href="change colour">change colour</a> block.
- 2. Change the speed of each present by replacing set Speed to -1 with the pick random block, try different values such as -10 to -1. Your script should now look like this.

```
when clicked

forever

set Finish v to 0

go to x: pick random -230 to 230 y: pick random 50 to 170

change color v effect by pick random 1 to -160

set Speed v to pick random -10 to -1

repeat until Finish = 1

change y by Speed

if v position v of Present v < -160 then

set Finish to 1

if touching Rudolph v? then
```



#### **Test Your Project**

Click the green flag, do the presents fall at different speeds and colours?



Save your project

**STEP 3: Scoring and Sound Effects** 



- 1. Let's change our script to keep track of a score within the game. We can then use this later to work out when the game over message should appear.
  - 2. Create a new variable. Call it **Score** and make it for all sprites. Leave this variable ticked so it appears on the screen.
  - 3. Change the script behind the **Present** sprite to look like this. Note we have both added sound effects with the play drum command and also change [ score ] by 1 when Rudolph touches the present.

```
when clicked

forever

set Finish v to 0

go to x: pick random = 230 to 230 y: pick random = 50 to 170

change color v effect by pick random 1 to = 160

set Speed v to pick random = 10 to = 1

repeat until Finish = 1

change y by Speed

if v position v of Present v < -160 then

play drum = 57 v for 0.2 beats

set Finish to 1

if touching Rudolph v 7 then

play drum = 39 v for 0.2 beats

set Finish to 1

change = 5core v by 1
```

1. Let's add some music to the game, import the sound file Jingle\_Bells.mp3 to the Stage.

```
when clicked

set ScrollX to 0

set Score to 0

play sound Jingle_Bells t
```



1. Add the following script to the **Stage**, this will set score to 0 when the game is started. It will also play Jingle Bells while the game is being played.

Note, if at first the music sounds 'choppy' save your project, close Scratch and then open your project again.



#### **Test Your Project**

**Click the green flag,** does the score change when Rudolph touches a present?



## Save your project

# **STEP 4: Game over**

- 1. Let's change our script to keep track of a score within the game. We can then use this later to work out when the game over message should appear.
- 2. Change the script on the **Stage** so when the **Score** reaches **10** we will **broadcast** a **GameOver** message.

```
when clicked

set ScrollX to 0

set Score to 0

play sound lingle_Bells forever

if score = 10

broadcast GameOver and wait
```

- 1. We now need to add in our GameOver message. Add the **GameOver** sprite to the project (use the **GameOver.png** file).
- 2. **Add the following script to the GameOver sprite.** This will hide the picture when the game starts and show it when the GameOver message is received.





## **Test Your Project**

Click the green flag, does the score change when Rudolph touches a present?



## Save your project

# Challenge: Make the game harder

Can you make the presents wobble on their way down the screen?
Can you add more than one present to the game at the same time?
Change the game over message to appear after 20 presents are collected.
Can you reduce the score by 1 when a present hits the ground?



## Save your project

Well done you've finished, now you can enjoy the game.

Have a very Merry Christmas!

These projects are for use outside the UK only. More information is available on our website at <a href="http://www.codeclub.org.uk/">http://www.codeclub.org.uk/</a>. This coursework is developed in the open on GitHub, <a href="https://github.com/CodeClub/">https://github.com/CodeClub/</a> come and join us!