### Welcome to Blockchain Engineering

- how to engineer blockchain technology
- No written exam
- Project-based: 5 students

You will learn that blockchain is 95% engineering on top of sophisticated APIs and only 5% validation, crypto and creating trust.

### Project-based course

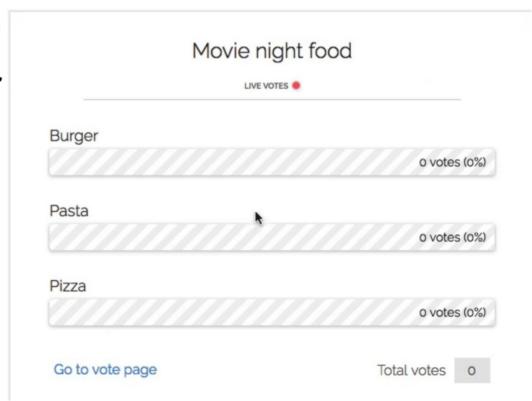
- Enroll by email on a project (Brightspace instructions)
- Deadline enrollment: 20Feb 11:59am (Noon)
- Brightspace → GITHUB list of projects
- Weekly meetings with advisors
- Work towards an operational prototype

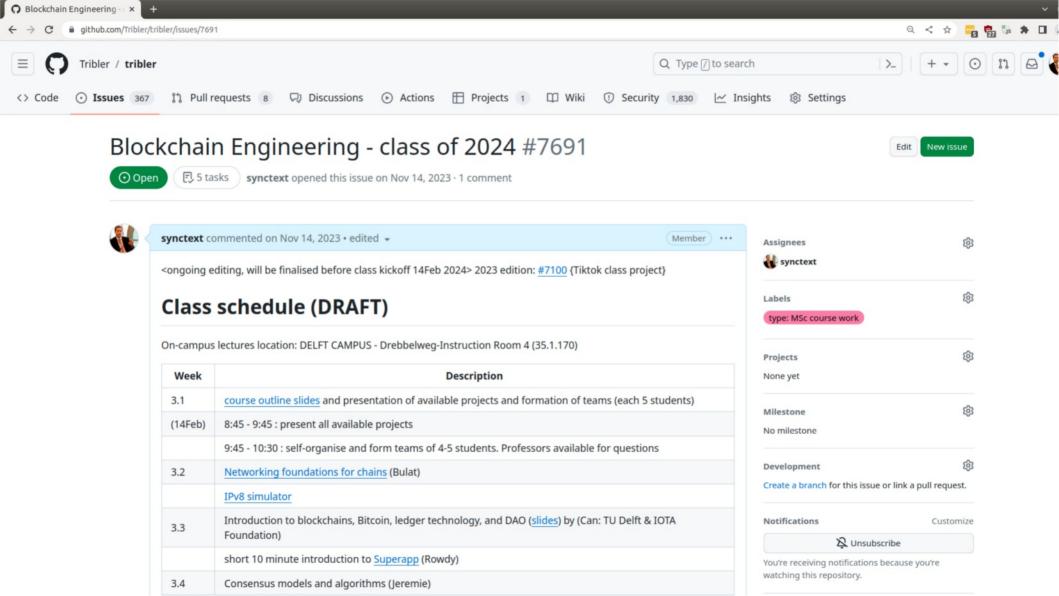
WARNING: no running code, no passing grade

### Schedule for today 8:45 – 10:30-ish

- This introduction
- 3 On-chain democracy projects + Hyperledger health project

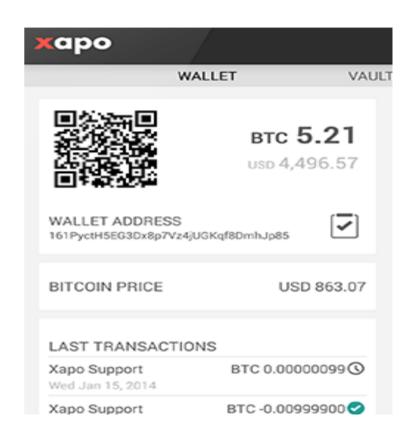
9:30 - 10:30 questions+ group formation





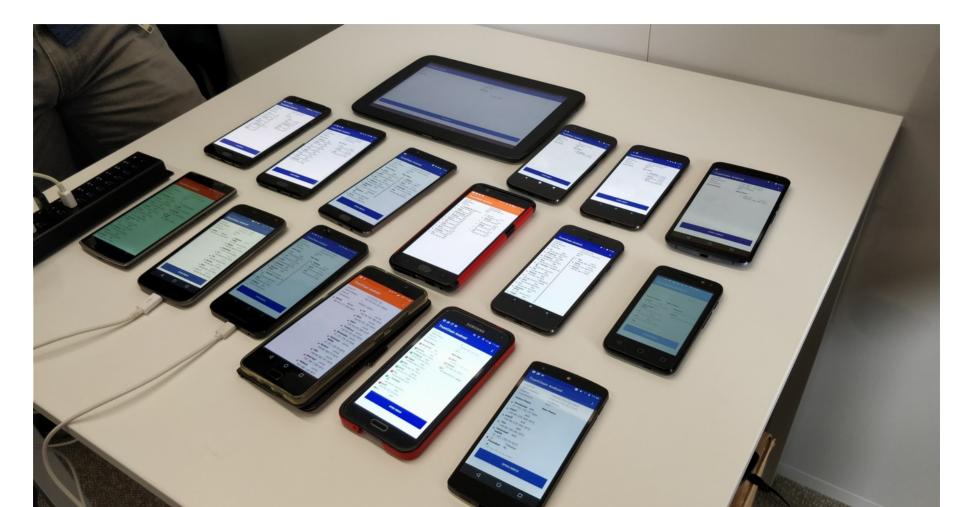
### In this course: Bitcoin (1)

- Proposed in 2007 by Satoshi Nakamoto (pseudonym)
- Your public key is your wallet address
- With the private key, you can sign transactions





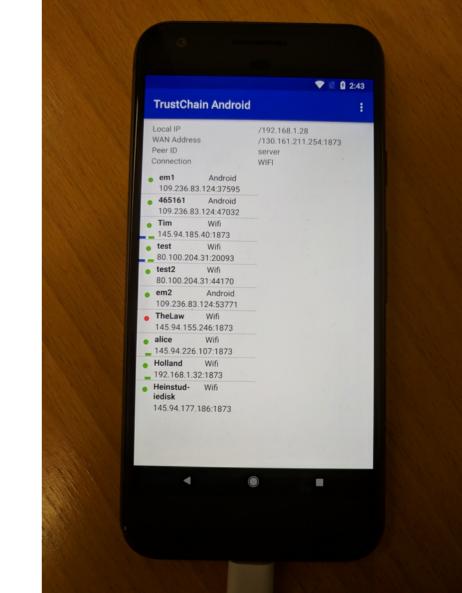
## In this course (2.1) phone-to-phone



# In this course (2.2) phone overlay of "billions"?

No servers

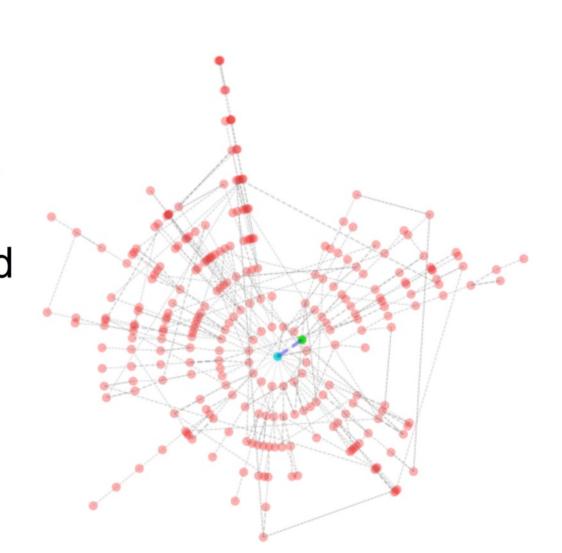
- No laptops
- No Javascript
- "IPv8"



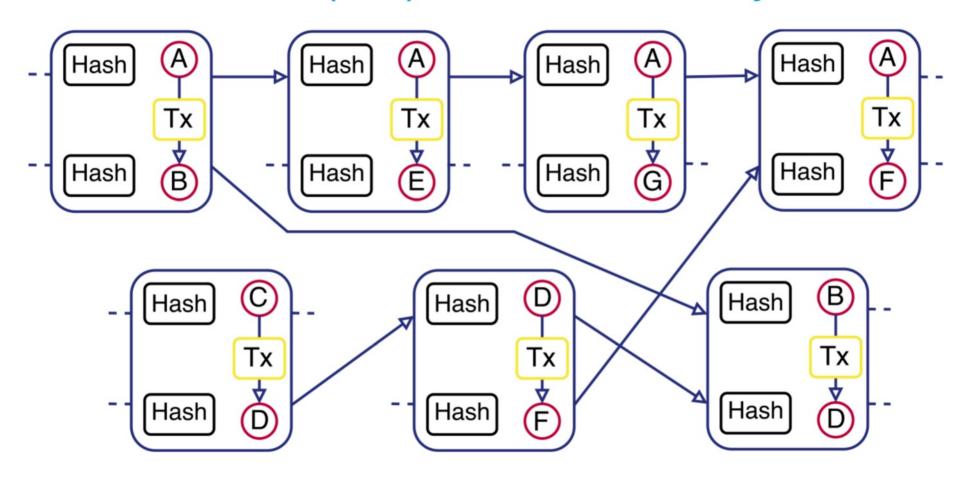
https://github.com/Tribler/

# In this course (2.3): magic sparkle of **trust**

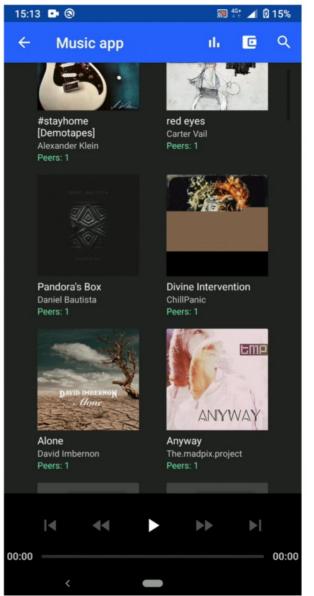
- Generic mechanism to create trust
- Remember who helped you "trustchain"
- Gossip with others
- Build graph



#### In this course (2.4): Trustchain – by TUDelft



### In this course (3): Superapp - by TUDelft



#### Thesis: Artist Investment Token #6714



synctext opened this issue on Jan 10 · 9 comments



synctext commented on Jan 10 • edited -

Member



#### Thesis: replace music industry with open source code, including the investment part.

Wealth has accumulated with a select few: the investing class. The rest of the world belongs to the worker class. Digital technology is breaking the monopoly on investing. We prove the viability of our ideas with an Internet-deployment focused on an industry that operates purely digitally and has deep rooted monopolistic culture: the music industry.

Prior work: Tribler/trustchain-superapp#45



### Unstoppable disruption

- 1 1991 Linux: Open OS
- 2 2001 Bittorrent: "shared drive"
- 3 2009 Bitcoin: money, no banks
- 5 2025 Tribler: online democracy

### In this course (4): Tribler

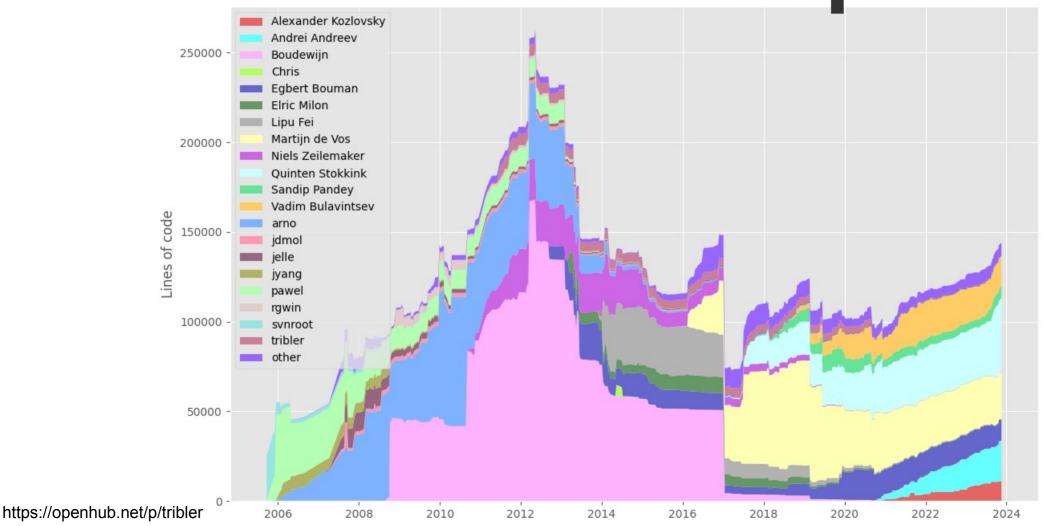
- Our academic, experimental playground (since 2005)
- Fully decentralised trustworthy software
- "Decentralised tiktok/Youtube"



trustworthy freeriding streamin metadata spam enrichment search filtering prevention decentralised token social crowdsour taggi marketplace networking cina economy ng

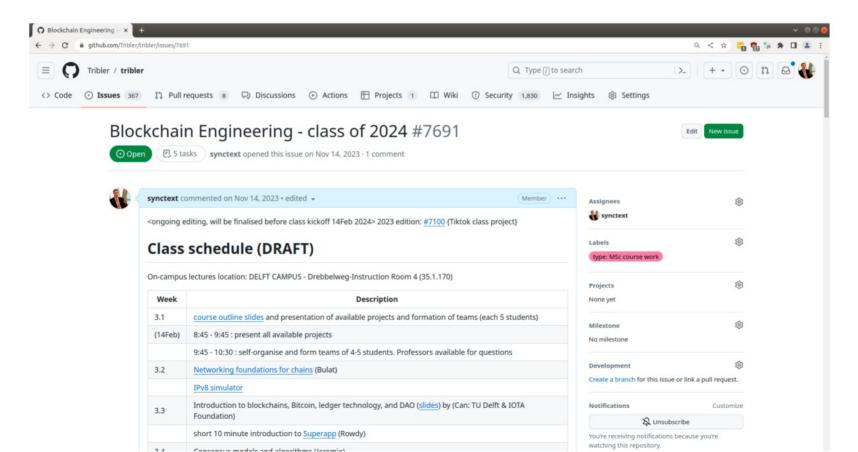
Over: 2.4 million downloads

# Tribler: 306 developers

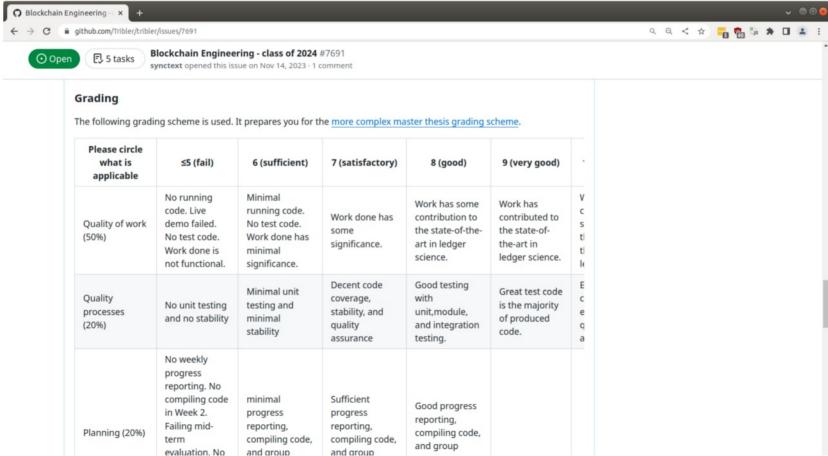


# Class of 2024 end of intro

# Class of 2024 github.com/Tribler/tribler/issues/7691



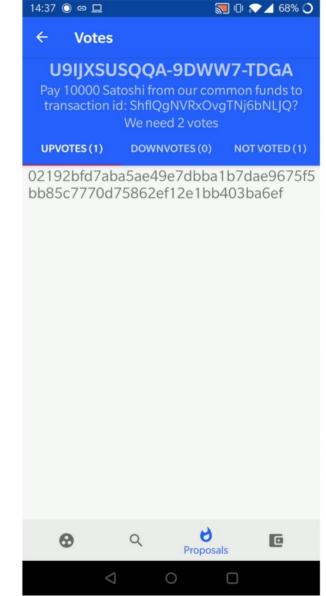
# Class of 2024 - Grading github.com/Tribler/tribler/issues/7691



#### Goals after 10 weeks:

- You had fun and learned
- You have running code
- Ready for msc thesis

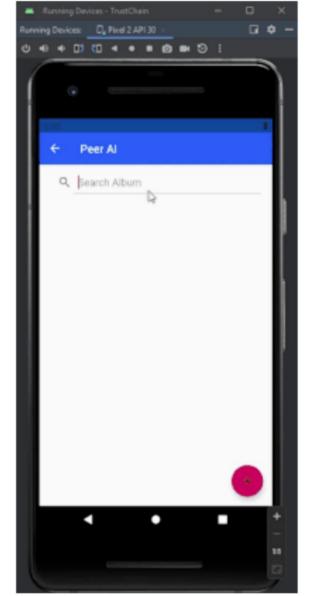
Lab goal: Fix Society



- Ready for msc thesis

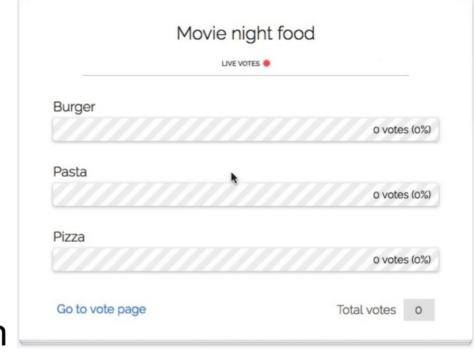
(Digital Euro, EU passport, DAO democracy, distributed AI..)

Lab goal: Fix Society



## On-chain Democracy (1)

- Determine how easy/hard it is to create democracy
- Anybody can contribute to deliberation, democratic decision making, and self-governance
- Design principles: permissionless innovation, scalability, and censorship resilience



## On-chain Democracy (2)

- Anybody can vote and influence the top proposal for new features
- Bounty market. Open market for developers to compete on new features
- Features are checked for security, quality, and performance.
- (unsolved) voting by fake identities
- (unsolved) voting by a billion people
- (unsolved) self-evolving systems



# Democracy-1: Blockchain networking



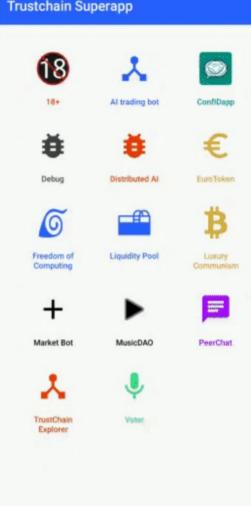
- Replay historical <u>voting</u> rounds on live network.
- Re-use existing ready-to-go datasets with <u>DAO votes</u>.
- Create <u>ledger-based transaction blocks</u> and share votes
- Binary transfer of bulk votes using QUIC.
- Focus on a single number: blockchain-data bits transfer
- FIX and craft hardened code

# **Democracy-2**: Crypto Core



- Analyse existing running code with multi-sig, taproot,
   Schnorr signatures, and threshold voting
- Analyse existing code running with 4 laptops. Add new debug dashboard of connected IPv4, last-response-time...
- Identify the exact location of security vulnerabilities such as lack of message signing, lack of pre-commitment..
- FIX and craft hardened code

- Kickstarter chain: ledger-based system with internal competitive market for mutation
- Democratic decisions for "good" mutations.
- Code and system upgrade using plugins. Bypasses censorship by Google Store
- Re-produce prior problems such as connectivity of peers, DHT lookup, bounty...
- FIX and craft hardened code







# Health-1: European Health Data Space (team from Zeki Erkin @Cybersecurity)

- Enable health data to be used for research & other purposes
- Network, consisting of regulators, medical data providers and research institutions, uses a permissioned blockchain (Hyperledger Indy)
- Query medical data and track responses, PKI infra, modular design, data exchange, proof of transactions
- Examples: the number of (medical) devices in a certain area, the average age of people using such devices, etc.

### Schedule for today 8:45 – 10:30-ish

- This introduction
- teams for Democracy 1..3 and Health-1

 9:30 - 10:30 questions + group formation

HOMEWORK: compile the skeleton